

# Data Science

## Bachelor of Arts (BA)

The Data Science Major degree program combines computational and inferential reasoning to draw conclusions based on data about some aspect of the real world. Data scientists come from all walks of life, all areas of study, and all backgrounds. They share an appreciation for the practical use of mathematical and scientific thinking and the power of computing to understand and solve problems for business, research, and societal impact.

The Data Science Major will equip students to draw sound conclusions from data in context, using knowledge of statistical inference, computational processes, data management strategies, domain knowledge, and theory. Students will learn to carry out analyses of data through the full cycle of the investigative process in scientific and practical contexts. Students will gain an understanding of the human and ethical implications of data analytics and integrate that knowledge in designing and carrying out their work.

The Data Science major requirements include DATA C8 and DATA C100, the core lower-division and upper-division elements of the major, along with courses from each of the following requirement groups:

- Foundations in Mathematics and Computing
- Computational and Inferential Depth
- Modeling, Learning and Decision Making
- Probability
- Human Contexts and Ethics
- Domain Emphasis

All students will select a Domain Emphasis, a cluster of one lower division course and two upper division courses, that brings them into the context of a domain and allows them to build bridges with data science.

## Declaring the Major

Students can apply to declare the Data Science major after completing all the lower-division prerequisites (see the Major Requirements tab). For applicants with prerequisites in progress, applications will be reviewed after the grades for all prerequisites are available.

It is necessary for applicants to achieve a minimum prerequisite grade point average (GPA) in order to declare the Data Science major. Information on this GPA and the process to apply for admission to the major can be found on the Declaring the Major (<http://data.berkeley.edu/degrees/data-science-ba/declaring/>) web page.

## Minor Program

The Minor in Data Science at UC Berkeley aims to provide students with practical knowledge of the methods and techniques of data analysis, as well as the ability to think critically about the construction and implications of data analysis and models. The minor will empower students across the wide array of campus disciplines with a working knowledge of statistics, probability, and computation that allow students not just to participate in data science projects, but to design and carry out rigorous computational and inferential analysis for their field of interest. Check the Data Science Minor program website (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/data-science-undergraduate-studies/data-science-minor/>) for details.

In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to the major program. Please check the Data Science program website (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/data-science-undergraduate-studies/data-science-major/>) for updates.

## General Guidelines

- All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for letter-graded credit.
- No more than two upper-division courses can overlap between two majors.
- A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 must be maintained in all courses toward the major, and in all upper-division courses toward the major.

## Lower Division Prerequisites

DATA/COMPSCI/	Foundations of Data Science	4
STAT/INFO C8		
MATH 1A	Calculus	3-4
or MATH 10A	Methods of Mathematics: Calculus, Statistics, and Combinatorics	
or MATH 16A	Analytic Geometry and Calculus	
MATH 1B	Calculus	4
MATH 54	Linear Algebra and Differential Equations	4
or STAT 89A	Linear Algebra for Data Science	
or EECS 16A	Designing Information Devices and Systems I	
& EECS 16B	and Designing Information Devices and Systems II	
or PHYSICS 8	Introduction to Mathematical Physics	
COMPSCI 61A	The Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs	4
or DATA C88C	Computational Structures in Data Science	
or COMPSCI C88C	Computational Structures in Data Science	
or ENGIN 7	Introduction to Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	
COMPSCI 61B	Data Structures	4

In some cases, students may complete alternative courses to satisfy the above prerequisites. See the lower-division requirements (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/data-science-undergraduate-studies/data-science-major/requirements-lower-division/>) page on the Data Science program website for more details.

## Lower Division Requirements

Students will also be required to take one lower division course towards their choice of Domain Emphasis.

## Upper Division Requirements

Students will be required to complete 8 unique upper-division courses for a total of 28 or more units from the following requirement categories.

### Principles and techniques of data science

DATA/COMPSCI/	Principles & Techniques of Data Science	4
STAT C100		

### Computational and Inferential Depth

Students will be required to take two upper division courses comprising 7 or more units that provide computational and inferential depth beyond that provided in Data 100 and the lower-division courses.

#### Choose two courses comprising 7+ units from the following:

ASTRON 128	Astronomy Data Science Laboratory	4
COMPSCI 161	Computer Security	4
COMPSCI 162	Operating Systems and System Programming	4
COMPSCI 164	Programming Languages and Compilers	4
COMPSCI 168	Introduction to the Internet: Architecture and Protocols	4
COMPSCI 169	Software Engineering	4
or COMPSCI 169A	Introduction to Software Engineering	4
or COMPSCI 369A	Software Engineering	4
COMPSCI 170	Efficient Algorithms and Intractable Problems	4
COMPSCI 186	Introduction to Database Systems	4
or COMPSCI 186A	Introduction to Database Systems	4
COMPSCI 188	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	4
DATA 101	Data Engineering	4
DATA 144	Data Mining and Analytics	3
ECON 140	Econometrics	4
or ECON 141	Econometrics (Math Intensive)	4
EECS 127	Optimization Models in Engineering	4
EL ENG 120	Signals and Systems	4
EL ENG 123	Digital Signal Processing	4
ENVECON C118	Introductory Applied Econometrics	4
ESPM 174	Design and Analysis of Ecological Research	4
IAS C118	Introductory Applied Econometrics	4
IND ENG 115	Industrial and Commercial Data Systems	3
IND ENG 135	Applied Data Science with Venture Applications	3
IND ENG 165	Engineering Statistics, Quality Control, and Forecasting	4
IND ENG 173	Introduction to Stochastic Processes	3
INFO 159	Natural Language Processing	4
INFO 190	Special Topics in Information (Introduction to Data Visualization - only when offered on this topic)	4
NUC ENG 175	Methods of Risk Analysis	3
PHYSICS 188	Bayesian Data Analysis and Machine Learning for Physical Sciences (previously PHYSICS 188)	4
STAT 135	Concepts of Statistics	4
STAT 150	Stochastic Processes	3
STAT 151A	Linear Modelling: Theory and Applications	4
STAT 152	Sampling Surveys	4
STAT 153	Introduction to Time Series	4
STAT 158	Experimental Design	4
STAT 159	Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science	4
UGBA 147	Special Topics in Operations and Information Technology Management (Advanced Business Analytics - only when offered on this topic)	1-4

### Probability

Students will be required to take one upper-division course on probability.

#### Choose one of the following:

DATA/STAT C140	Probability for Data Science	4
EL ENG 126	Probability and Random Processes	4
IND ENG 172	Probability and Risk Analysis for Engineers	4
STAT 134	Concepts of Probability	4

### Modeling, Learning, and Decision-Making

Students will be required to take one upper-division course on modeling, learning, and decision-making.

#### Choose one of the following:

COMPSCI 182	Designing, Visualizing and Understanding Deep Neural Networks	4
COMPSCI 189	Introduction to Machine Learning	4
DATA/STAT C102	Data, Inference, and Decisions	4
IND ENG 142	Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Analytics	3
STAT 154	Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning	4

### Human Contexts and Ethics

Students will be required to take one course from a curated list of courses that establish a human, social, and ethical context in which data analytics and computational inference play a central role.

AFRICAM 134	Information Technology and Society	4
or AFRICAM/AMERSTD C134	Information Technology and Society	
BIO ENG 100	Ethics in Science and Engineering	3
CY PLAN 101	Introduction to Urban Data Analytics	4
DATA C104/ HISTORY C184D/STS C104D	Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/History/STS	4
DIGHUM 100	Theory and Method in the Digital Humanities	3
INFO 188	Behind the Data: Humans and Values	3
ISF 100J	The Social Life of Computing	4
NWMEDIA 151A	Transforming Tech: Issues and Interventions in STEM and Silicon Valley	4
PHILOS 121	Moral Questions of Data Science	4
PB HLTH C160/ ESPM C167	Environmental Health and Development	4

### Domain Emphasis

Students will also be required to take two upper-division courses towards their choice of Domain Emphasis.

Domain Emphases that students can choose from:

- Applied Mathematics and Modeling (p. 3)
- Business and Industrial Analytics (p. 3)

- Cognition (p. 4)
- Computational Methods in Molecular and Genomic Biology (p. 4)
- Data Arts and Humanities
- Ecology and the Environment (p. 5)
- Economics (p. 5)
- Environment, Resource Management, and Society (p. 6)
- Evolution and Biodiversity (p. 6)
- Geospatial Information and Technology (p. 6)
- Human and Population Health (p. 6)
- Human Behavior and Psychology (p. 7)
- Inequalities in Society (p. 7)
- Linguistic Sciences (p. 7)
- Neurosciences (p. 8)
- Organizations and the Economy (p. 8)
- Philosophical Foundations: Evidence and Inference (p. 8)
- Philosophical Foundations: Minds, Morals, and Machines (p. 9)
- Physical Science Analytics (p. 9)
- Quantitative Social Science (p. 9)
- Robotics (p. 10)
- Science, Technology, and Society (p. 10)
- Social Welfare, Health, and Poverty (p. 10)
- Social Policy and Law (p. 11)
- Sustainable Development and Engineering (p. 11)
- Urban Science (p. 11)

From the lists shown below, students will select one course from the lower-division, and two courses from the upper-division. The lower division course is a required element of the Domain Emphasis.

NOTE: Courses in each domain emphasis may be restricted by major to enroll and/or have extensive prerequisites. It may be difficult to complete an emphasis given these restrictions. Students are advised to make appropriate alternate plans. Prerequisites can be viewed by clicking on a course link.

### Applied Mathematics and Modeling

The Applied Mathematics and Modeling domain emphasis gives students the opportunity to explore mathematical techniques essential to data science and mathematical modeling. Apart from gaining core competencies in advanced calculus and linear algebra, students can learn numerical approximation and optimal decision methods, as well as gain experience in their implementation in parallel programming.

*The Honors versions of these courses (where applicable) will also be accepted.*

#### Lower Division (choose one)

MATH 53	Multivariable Calculus	4
MATH 55	Discrete Mathematics	4

#### Upper Division (choose two)

CIV ENG C133/ MEC ENG C180	Engineering Analysis Using the Finite Element Method	3
EECS 127	Optimization Models in Engineering	4
ENGIN 150	Basic Modeling and Simulation Tools for Industrial Research Applications	4
IND ENG 160	Nonlinear and Discrete Optimization	3

IND ENG 162	Linear Programming and Network Flows	3
MATH 104	Introduction to Analysis	4
MATH 110	Linear Algebra	4
MATH 113	Introduction to Abstract Algebra	4
MATH 118	Fourier Analysis, Wavelets, and Signal Processing	4
MATH 128A	Numerical Analysis	4
COMPSCI C267/ ENGIN C233	Applications of Parallel Computers	3

We recognize in general that to satisfy the prerequisites for these courses below, a student will have already satisfied the Domain Emphasis. Because these courses are natural to include in this emphasis, they will function as an elective for many students who take them. They are included here merely for those students who get to these courses from nontraditional paths, for whom these courses should count towards the DE.

MATH 128B	Numerical Analysis	4
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### Business and Industrial Analytics

The Business and Industrial Analytics domain emphasis allows students to explore the principles and methods of making data-driven decisions under uncertainty in the worlds of business and industry. Students will learn how to approach management decisions from economic, probabilistic, and computational perspectives, and how to analyze and manage risk.

#### Lower Division (select one)

ECON 1	Introduction to Economics	4
ECON 2	Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format	4
MATH 53	Multivariable Calculus	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

ENGIN/IND ENG 120	Principles of Engineering Economics	3
IND ENG 115	Industrial and Commercial Data Systems	3
IND ENG 130	Methods of Manufacturing Improvement	3
IND ENG 153	Logistics Network Design and Supply Chain Management	3
IND ENG 166	Decision Analytics	3
IND ENG 185	Course Not Available (OpportunityTech and the Future of Work -- approved only with this topic in Spring 2022)	
UGBA 104	Introduction to Business Analytics	3
UGBA 134	Introduction to Financial Engineering	3
UGBA 141	Production and Operations Management (when completed for 3 units)	3
UGBA 147	Special Topics in Operations and Information Technology Management (Advanced Business Analytics -- approved only with this topic)	1-4
UGBA 161	Market Research: Tools and Techniques for Data Collection and Analysis	3

For students completing the lower-division requirement outside of UC Berkeley at a college where microeconomics and macroeconomics are offered as separate courses, only microeconomics is required for the Data Science BA. However, note that full equivalence to Econ 1 may still be required as a prerequisite to other courses you wish to take at UC Berkeley.

## Cognition

The Cognition domain emphasis introduces students to fundamental scientific questions about how the human mind works. It gives them the opportunity to pursue one or more disciplinary approaches, including psychology, neuroscience, and linguistics, and to consider computational models of mind.

### Lower Division (select one)

COG SCI 1/1B/ N1	Introduction to Cognitive Science	4
MCELLBI/ PSYCH C61	Brain, Mind, and Behavior	3
MCELLBI/ PSYCH C64	Exploring the Brain: Introduction to Neuroscience (only offered in summer)	3

### Upper Division (select two)

COG SCI C100/ PSYCH C120	Basic Issues in Cognition	3
COG SCI C101/ LINGUIS C105	Cognitive Linguistics	4
COG SCI/ PSYCH C126	Perception	3
COG SCI/ PSYCH C127	Cognitive Neuroscience	3
COG SCI 131/ PSYCH C123	Computational Models of Cognition	4
COG SCI 150	Sensemaking and Organizing	3
COG SCI 180	Mind, Brain, and Identity	3
COG SCI 190	Special Topics in Cognitive Science (Data Science and Cognition -- only when offered with this topic)	3
COMPSCI 188	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	4
MUSIC 108	Music Perception and Cognition	4
	or MUSIC 108M Music Perception and Cognition	
PSYCH 114	Biology of Learning	3
PSYCH 117	Human Neuropsychology	3
PSYCH 122	Course Not Available (ended in Spring 2021)	
PSYCH 131	Developmental Psychopathology	3
PSYCH C143/ LINGUIS C146	Language Acquisition	3

## Computational Methods in Molecular and Genomic Biology

This domain emphasis will prepare students for work or graduate school in bioinformatics and computational biology with a focus on molecular biology and genomics. Students with this emphasis will be able to understand how computational and statistical methods are used to elucidate the mechanisms of cellular processing of genetic data and will prepare them for computational analyses of DNA sequencing data and other molecular biological data.

### Lower Division (select one)

BIOLOGY 1A	General Biology Lecture	3
BIOLOGY 1B	General Biology Lecture and Laboratory	4
MATH 53	Multivariable Calculus	4

### Upper Division (select two)

BIO ENG 131/ CMPBIO C131	Introduction to Computational Molecular and Cell Biology	4
BIO ENG 134	Genetic Design Automation	4

BIO ENG 145	Introduction to Machine Learning for Computational Biology	4
CMPBIO 156	Human Genome, Environment and Public Health	4
CMPBIO/ COMPSCI C176	Algorithms for Computational Biology	4
INTEGBI 141	Human Genetics	3
	or INTEGBI 164 Human Genetics and Genomics	
	or MCELLBI 149 The Human Genome	
INTEGBI 161	Population and Evolutionary Genetics	4
MATH 127	Mathematical and Computational Methods in Molecular Biology	4
MCELLBI C100A/ CHEM C130	Biophysical Chemistry: Physical Principles and the Molecules of Life	4
MCELLBI 102	Survey of the Principles of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	4
MCELLBI 104	Genetics, Genomics, and Cell Biology	4
MCELLBI 130	Cell and Systems Biology	4
MCELLBI 132	Biology of Human Cancer	4
MCELLBI 137L	Physical Biology of the Cell	4
MCELLBI 140	General Genetics	4
MCELLBI 143	Evolution of Genomes, Cells, and Development	3
MCELLBI/ PLANTBI C148	Microbial Genomics and Genetics	4
MCELLBI 153	Molecular Therapeutics	4
PLANTBI 160	Plant Molecular Genetics	3

## DATA ARTS AND HUMANITIES

The Data Arts and Humanities domain emphasis allows students to explore and engage data science practices across the humanities and arts. In addition to investigating the place of data in humanistic inquiry and creative work in broad terms, students can learn current data arts and humanities methods specific to different disciplines and departments, as and together with critical inquiry

### Lower Division (select one)

ART 23AC	DIGITAL MEDIA: FOUNDATIONS	4
HISTORY 88	How Does History Count?	2
L & S 88	Data Science Connector (Rediscovering Text as Data (only when offered with this topic))	2-4
L & S 88	Data Science Connector (Aesthetics and Data (only when offered with this topic))	2-4
MUSIC 30	Computational Creativity for Music and the Arts	4
RHETOR 10	Introduction to Practical Reasoning and Critical Analysis of Argument	4

### Upper Division (select two)

DIGHUM 100	Theory and Method in the Digital Humanities (summer only)	3
DIGHUM 101	Practicing the Digital Humanities (summer only)	3
DIGHUM 150A	Digital Humanities and Archival Design (summer only)	3
DIGHUM 150B	Digital Humanities and Visual and Spatial Analysis (summer only)	3
DIGHUM 150C	Digital Humanities and Text and Language Analysis (summer only)	3
DIGHUM 160	Critical Digital Humanities (summer only)	3



GLOBAL 140	Special Topics in Global Societies and Cultures (Mapping Diasporas: Jewish Culture, Museums, and Digital Humanities (only when offered with this topic))	4
or JEWISH 121	Topics in Jewish Arts and Culture	
HISTART C109/ ENGLISH C181	Digital Humanities, Visual Cultures	4
HISTORY 133D	Calculating Americans: Big Histories of Small Data	4
HISTART 190T	Transcultural (VR and Its Prehistories (only when offered with this topic))	4
HISTART 192DH	Undergraduate Seminar: Digital Imaging and Forensic Art History	4
INFO 103	History of Information	4
INFO 159	Natural Language Processing	4
INFO 190	Special Topics in Information (Introduction to Data Visualization)	4
MUSIC 158A	Sound and Music Computing with CNMAT Technologies	4
MUSIC 159	Computer Programming for Music Applications	4
MELC 110	Digital Humanities and Egyptology	4
RHETOR 107	Rhetoric of Scientific Discourse	4
RHETOR 114	Rhetoric of New Media	4
RHETOR 115	Technology and Culture	4
RHETOR 137	Rhetoric of the Image	4
RHETOR 145	Science, Narrative, and Image	4
RHETOR 170	Rhetoric of Social Science	4
Additionally, many classes in this area have been taught on an experimental or infrequent basis. Students may petition to include the classes below, or other classes they believe meet the goals of this DE:		
AMERSTD H110	Honors Seminar: Special Topics in American Studies (Bay Area in the 1970s (only when offered with this topic))	3-4
ENGLISH 166	Special Topics (Slavery and Conspiracy (only when offered with this topic))	4
HISTORY 100S	Special Topics in the History of Science (Text Analysis for Digital Humanists and Social Scientists (only when offered with this topic))	4
HISTORY 104	The Craft of History	4
THEATER 166/ NWMEDIA 190	Special Topics: Theater Arts ("Making Sense of Cultural Data (only when offered with this topic))	1-4
MELC 114	Beyond Wikipedia: The Ancient Middle East	3
MELC 190A	Special Topics in Fields of Middle Eastern Languages and Cultures: Ancient Middle Eastern Studies (Introduction to Digital Humanities: From Analog to Digital (only when offered with this topic))	4
SPANISH 135	Studies in Hispanic Literature (Electronic Literature: A Critical Writing & Making Course (only when offered with this topic))	4

## Ecology and the Environment

The domain emphasis in Ecology and Environment explores the rapidly emerging diverse data sources from gene sequencing to satellites that shed light on the behavior, abundance and distribution of living organisms and the ecosystems they inhabit

## Lower Division (select one)

L & S/ESPM C46	Climate Change and the Future of California	4
EPS 80	Environmental Earth Sciences	3
ESPM 15	Introduction to Environmental Sciences	3
ESPM 2	The Biosphere	3
ESPM 6	Environmental Biology	3
ESPM 88B	Data Sciences in Ecology and the Environment	2
GEOG 40	Introduction to Earth System Science	4

## Upper Division (select two)

ENE,RES 102	Quantitative Aspects of Global Environmental Problems	4
ESPM 102B & 102BL	Natural Resource Sampling and Laboratory in Natural Resource Sampling	2, 2
ESPM C103/ INTEGBI C156	Principles of Conservation Biology	4
ESPM 111	Ecosystem Ecology	4
ESPM/EPS C129	Biometeorology	3
ESPM 130A	Forest Hydrology	4
ESPM/INTEGBI C153	Ecology	3
INTEGBI 170LF	Methods in Population and Community Ecology	3
ESPM 157	Data Science in Global Change Ecology	4
ESPM C170/ EPS C183	Carbon Cycle Dynamics	3
ESPM 174A	Applied Time Series Analysis for Ecology and Environmental Sciences	3
CIV ENG C106/ EPS C180/ESPM C180	Air Pollution	3
INTEGBI 152	Environmental Toxicology	4

## Economics

### Lower Division (select one)

ECON 1	Introduction to Economics	4
ECON 2	Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format	4
DATA 88E	Economic Models	2

### Upper Division (select two)

ECON 100A or ECON 101A	Microeconomics (Math Intensive)	4
ECON/MATH C103	Introduction to Mathematical Economics	4
MATH C103	Introduction to Mathematical Economics	4
ECON 104	Advanced Microeconomic Theory	4
ECON 119	Psychology and Economics	4
ECON 121	Industrial Organization and Public Policy	4
ECON C125/ ENVECON C101	Environmental Economics	4
ECON 136	Financial Economics	4
ECON 139	Asset Pricing and Portfolio Choice	4
ECON 140 or ECON 141	Econometrics (Math Intensive)	4
ECON/PUB POL C142/ POL SCI C131A	Applied Econometrics and Public Policy	4

ECON/DEMOG C175	Economic Demography	4
ENVECON/IAS C118	Introductory Applied Econometrics	4

### Environment, Resource Management, and Society

The Domain Emphasis in Environment, Resource Management, and Society explores the interface of economics and policy with ecological and environmental sciences. Topics include climate change, agro-ecology, energy policy, natural resources, sociology, and culture.

#### Lower Division (select one)

ECON C3/ ENVECON C1	Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy	4
ESPM 50AC	Introduction to Culture and Natural Resource Management	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

ENVECON 100	Intermediate Microeconomics with Applications to Sustainability	4
ENVECON C101/ ECON C125	Environmental Economics	4
ENVECON C102	Natural Resource Economics	4
ENVECON C115/ ESPM C104	Modeling and Management of Biological Resources	4
ENVECON 141	Agricultural and Environmental Policy	4
ENVECON 142	Industrial Organization with Applications to Agriculture and Natural Resources	4
ENVECON 145	Health and Environmental Economic Policy	4
ENVECON 147	Regulation of Energy and the Environment	4
ENVECON 153	Population, Environment, and Development	3
ENE,RES C100/ PUBPOL C184	Energy and Society	4
OR		
ENE,RES W100/ PUBPOL C184	Energy and Society [4]	
ENE,RES 131	Data, Environment and Society	4
ENE,RES/ ENVECON/IAS C176	Climate Change Economics	4
ESPM 102C	Resource Management	4
ESPM 102D	Climate and Energy Policy	4
ESPM 151	Society, Environment, and Culture	4
ESPM 155AC	Sociology and Political Ecology of Agro-Food Systems	4
ESPM 168	Political Ecology	4
ESPM 186	Grassland and Woodland Management and Conservation	4

### Evolution and Biodiversity

The domain emphasis in Evolution and Biodiversity explores the origins and evolution of the astounding diversity of life on earth. Topics include the analyses and understanding of diverse data from fossils to genomes from our deep past to better understand our planet today.

#### Lower Division (select one)

BIOLOGY 1A	General Biology Lecture	3
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BIOLOGY 1B	General Biology Lecture and Laboratory	4
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#### Upper Division (select two)

ESPM/INTEGBI C105	Natural History Museums and Biodiversity Science	3
ESPM 108B	Environmental Change Genetics	3
ESPM C125/ GEOG C148/ INTEGBI C166	Biogeography	4
ESPM 152	Global Change Biology	3
INTEGBI/ PLANTBI C109	Evolution and Ecology of Development	3
INTEGBI 113L	Paleobiological Perspectives on Ecology and Evolution	4
INTEGBI 141	Human Genetics	3
	or INTEGBI 164 Human Genetics and Genomics	
INTEGBI 160	Course Not Available	4
	or INTEGBI 165 Evolution and Earth History: From Genes to Fossils	
INTEGBI 161	Population and Evolutionary Genetics	4
INTEGBI 162	Ecological Genetics	4
INTEGBI 169	Evolutionary Medicine	4
INTEGBI 172	Coevolution: From Genes to Ecosystems	4

### GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY

This domain emphasis explores the use of geospatial approaches to understand geophysical and ecological processes. Topics of study include climate change, cartography, digital mapping, remote sensing, ecology, and environmental data analysis, among others.

CIV ENG/CY PLAN C88	Data Science for Smart Cities	2
ESPM 72	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3
ESPM 88A	Exploring Geospatial Data	2
EPS 50	The Planet Earth	4
GEOG 80	An Introduction to Geospatial Technologies: Mapping, Space and Power	4
GEOG 88	Data Science Applications in Geography	2
<b>Upper Division (select two)</b>		
GEOG 183	Cartographic Representation	5
GEOG 185	Earth System Remote Sensing	3
GEOG 186	Web Cartography	5
GEOG 187	Geographic Information Analysis	4
GEOG/LD ARCH C188	Geographic Information Science	4
EPS 101	Field Geology and Digital Mapping	4
EPS 115	Stratigraphy and Earth History	4
ESPM 137	Landscape Ecology	3
ESPM 164	GIS and Environmental Science	3
ESPM 172	Remote Sensing of the Environment	3
ESPM 173	Introduction to Ecological Data Analysis	3
ESPM/LD ARCH C177	GIS and Environmental Spatial Data Analysis	4

#### Human and Population Health

The goal of the domain emphasis in Human and Population Health is to expose students to questions, data structures, and methodology related

to research in subject-matter areas such as epidemiology, environmental health, nutrition, toxicology, metabolic diseases, infectious diseases, and cancer. This includes the formulation of meaningful research questions, the development of sound study designs, data collection, exploratory data analysis, the application of pertinent statistical and computational methods, and the interpretation and validation of results.

#### Lower Division (select one)

BIOLOGY 1A	General Biology Lecture	3
BIOLOGY 1B	General Biology Lecture and Laboratory	4
MCELLBI 50	The Immune System and Disease	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

DEMOG 110	Introduction to Population Analysis	3
INTEGBI 114	Infectious Disease Dynamics	4
INTEGBI 116L	Medical Parasitology	4
INTEGBI 132	Survey of Human Physiology	4
INTEGBI 137	Human Endocrinology	4
INTEGBI 140	Biology of Human Reproduction	4
MCELLBI 132	Biology of Human Cancer	4
NUSCTX 110	Toxicology	4
NUSCTX 121	Computational Toxicology	3
NUSCTX 160	Metabolic Bases of Human Health and Diseases	4
PB HLTH 132	Artificial Intelligence for Health and Healthcare	3
PB HLTH 150A	Introduction to Epidemiology and Human Disease	4
PB HLTH 150B	Human Health and the Environment in a Changing World	3
PB HLTH 162A	Public Health Microbiology	4
PB HLTH 181	Poverty and Population	3

#### Human Behavior and Psychology

The domain emphasis in Human Behavior and Psychology engages students with fundamental aspects of individual and group behavior and the factors and processes that influence it, as explored in the cognitive, behavioral, and economic sciences.

#### Lower Division (select one)

COG SCI 1/1B/ N1	Introduction to Cognitive Science	4
PSYCH 1	General Psychology	3
PSYCH 2	Principles of Psychology	3

#### Upper Division (select two)

COG SCI C131/ PSYCH C123	Computational Models of Cognition	4
ECON C110/ POL SCI C135	Game Theory in the Social Sciences	4
ECON 119	Psychology and Economics	4
PSYCH 101D	Data Science for Research Psychology	4
PSYCH 110	Introduction to Biological Psychology	3
PSYCH 124	The Evolution of Human Behavior	3
PSYCH 130	Clinical Psychology	3
PSYCH 134	Health Psychology	3
or PSYCH N134	Health Psychology	
PSYCH 140	Developmental Psychology	3
PSYCH 150	Psychology of Personality	3
PSYCH 156	Human Emotion	3

PSYCH 160	Social Psychology	3
or SOCIOL 150	Social Psychology	
PSYCH 167AC	Stigma and Prejudice	3
UGBA 160	Customer Insights	3

#### Inequalities in Society

The Inequalities in Society domain emphasis explores the nature, causes, and consequences of social inequalities, with special attention to race and ethnicity, social class, and gender. Students will develop an understanding of how scientists conceptualize and study social inequalities and the methodological tools they use to do so.

#### Lower Division (select one)

DATA 4AC	Data and Justice	4
SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOCIOL 3AC	Principles of Sociology: American Cultures	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

AFRICAM 101	Research Methods for African American Studies	4
or ETH STD 10	Social Science Methods in Ethnic Studies	
AFRICAM 111	Race, Class, and Gender in the United States	3
GEOG C155/ AFRICAM C156	Race, Space, and Inequality	4
GWS 131	Gender and Science	4
PHILOS 117AC	The Philosophy of Race, Ethnicity, and Citizenship	4
POL SCI 167	Racial and Ethnic Politics in the New American Century	4
PSYCH 167AC	Stigma and Prejudice	3
PUB POL C103	Wealth and Poverty	4
PUB POL 117AC	Race, Ethnicity, and Public Policy	4
SOCIOL 111AC	Sociology of the Family	4
SOCIOL 113	Sociology of Education	4
SOCIOL 113AC	Sociology of Education	4
SOCIOL 124	Sociology of Poverty	4
SOCIOL 127	Development and Globalization	4
SOCIOL 130	Social Inequalities	4
SOCIOL 130AC	Social Inequalities: American Cultures	4
SOCIOL 131AC	Race and Ethnic Relations: U.S. American Cultures	4
SOCIOL 133	Sociology of Gender	4

#### Linguistic Sciences

The domain emphasis in Linguistic Sciences explores the data-driven analysis of language. Topics include linguistic structure (phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax), logic and the philosophy of language, natural language processing, and empirical approaches to reasoning about language as data.

#### Lower Division (select one)

LINGUIS 100	Introduction to Linguistic Science *	4
PHILOS 12A	Introduction to Logic	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

LINGUIS 100	Introduction to Linguistic Science *	4
LINGUIS 108	Psycholinguistics	3
LINGUIS 110	Phonetics	4
LINGUIS 111	Phonology	4

LINGUIS 113	Experimental Phonetics	3
LINGUIS 115	Morphology	4
LINGUIS 120	Syntax	4
LINGUIS 121	Formal Semantics	4
LINGUIS/COG SCI C142	Language and Thought	3
LINGUIS C160/COG SCI C140	Quantitative Methods in Linguistics	4
LINGUIS 188	LINGUISTIC DATA	3
INFO 159	Natural Language Processing	4
PHILOS 133	Philosophy of Language	4

\* May count toward the lower-division or upper-division requirement, but not both. Students may fulfill this domain emphasis by completing LINGUIS 100 plus two additional upper-division courses from the list, without taking a lower-division course. Please note that there are a limited number of courses approved for this domain emphasis that can be taken without LINGUIS 100 as a prerequisite.

### Neurosciences

The Neuroscience domain emphasis provides students with expertise in models and methods of computational neuroscience, including data analysis and theoretical models of information processing in the brain. Students with this emphasis will be able to apply statistical analyses to extract patterns embedded in high-dimensional neuroscience datasets (multi-unit recordings, optical imaging, EEG, fMRI), and develop computational models toward elucidating neural mechanisms of information processing in the brain.

MCELLBI/PSYCH C61	Brain, Mind, and Behavior	3
MCELLBI/PSYCH C64	Exploring the Brain: Introduction to Neuroscience	3

#### Upper Division (select two)

ANTHRO 107	Evolution of the Human Brain	4
COG SCI C127	Cognitive Neuroscience	3
INTEGBI 139	The Neurobiology of Stress	4
MCELLBI 160	Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology	4
MCELLBI 161	Circuit, Systems and Behavioral Neuroscience	4
MCELLBI 165	Neurobiology of Disease	3
MCELLBI 166	Biophysical Neurobiology	3
PSYCH C113/INTEGBI C143A	Biological Clocks: Physiology and Behavior	3
PSYCH 117	Human Neuropsychology	3
PSYCH 125	The Developing Brain	3

### Organizations and the Economy

The domain emphasis in Organizations and the Economy explores the social construction of markets and the role of organizations and institutions in the contemporary economy. How can we understand the economic behavior of firms and governments? What is the nature of work in modern capitalism?

#### Lower Division (select one)

DATA 4AC	Data and Justice	4
SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOCIOL 3AC	Principles of Sociology: American Cultures	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

ECON 121	Industrial Organization and Public Policy	4
ECON 131	Public Economics	4
ENVECON 142	Industrial Organization with Applications to Agriculture and Natural Resources	4
GEOG 110	Critical Economic Geographies	4
GWS 139	Why Work? Gender and Labor Under Capitalism	4
SOCIOL 110	Organizations and Social Institutions	4
SOCIOL 116	Sociology of Work	4
SOCIOL 119S	Organizational Strategy and Design: A Sociological Perspective	4
SOCIOL 120	Economy and Society	4
SOCIOL 121	Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Social and Cultural Context	4
UGBA 105	Leading People	3
UGBA 107	The Social, Political, and Ethical Environment of Business	3

### Philosophical Foundations: Evidence and Inference

When do data confirm a hypothesis or a theory? What do we do when several different hypotheses or theories are consistent with the data? When, if ever, is inductive inference justified? How are models related to what they model? When is reasoning good reasoning? Which conclusions can be inferred from which premises? How does it depend on what we are reasoning about: arithmetic, the physical world, what exists, what is possible, what is known? What are we saying when we say that something is likely or unlikely to occur? What are we saying when we say that one event caused another? Are we saying something about the world or merely something about us, about what we have observed and what we now expect?

#### Lower Division (select one)

L & S 22	Sense and Sensibility and Science	4
MATH 55	Discrete Mathematics	4
PHILOS 4	Knowledge and Its Limits	4
PHILOS 5	Science and Human Understanding	4
PHILOS 12A	Introduction to Logic	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

MATH 125A	Mathematical Logic	4
MATH 135	Introduction to the Theory of Sets	4
MATH 136	Incompleteness and Undecidability	4
PHILOS 122	Theory of Knowledge	4
PHILOS 125	Metaphysics	4
PHILOS 128	Philosophy of Science	4
PHILOS 134	Form and Meaning	4
PHILOS 140A	Intermediate Logic	4
PHILOS 140B	Intermediate Logic	4
PHILOS 142	Philosophical Logic	4
PHILOS 143	Modal Logic	4
PHILOS 146	Philosophy of Mathematics	4
PHILOS 148	Probability and Induction	4
PHILOS 149	Special Topics in Philosophy of Logic and Mathematics	4
RHETOR 107	Rhetoric of Scientific Discourse	4



## Philosophical Foundations: Minds, Morals, and Machines

Can machines think? Can they be conscious? Do they have rights? To answer these questions, we need to understand the nature of thought and consciousness is, and the basis of rights. In virtue of what do we count as thinking or conscious? In virtue of what do we have rights? Increasingly, algorithms are replacing human beings as decision makers. When are algorithmic decisions fair? Are we entitled to an explanation of algorithmic decisions? Is it paternalistic or anti-democratic to design algorithms that don't give you what you want, if that will mislead you or make you unhappy?

### Lower Division (select one)

COG SCI 1/1B/ N1	Introduction to Cognitive Science	4
PHILOS 2	Individual Morality and Social Justice	4
PHILOS 3	The Nature of Mind	4
PHILOS 14	Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence	4

### Upper Division (select two)

COG SCI C100/ PSYCH C120	Basic Issues in Cognition	3
COG SCI C101/ LINGUIS C105	Cognitive Linguistics	4
COG SCI C102/ PSYCH C129	Course Not Available	3
COG SCI C131/ PSYCH C123	Computational Models of Cognition	4
COG SCI/ LINGUIS C142	Language and Thought	3
ECON C110/ POL SCI C135	Game Theory in the Social Sciences	4
STAT 155	Game Theory	3
PHILOS 104	Ethical Theories	4
PHILOS 115	Political Philosophy	4
PHILOS 132	Philosophy of Mind	4
PHILOS 133	Philosophy of Language	4
PHILOS 135	Theory of Meaning	4
PHILOS 136	Philosophy of Perception	4
PHILOS 141	Philosophy and Game Theory	4

## Physical Science Analytics

The Physical Science Analytics domain emphasis allows students to explore ways that data analytics, inference, computational simulation and modeling, uncertainty analysis, and prediction arise in physical science and engineering domains.

### Lower Division (select one)

PHYSICS 5BL & PHYSICS 5CL	Introduction to Experimental Physics I and Introduction to Experimental Physics II	2
PHYSICS 7A	Physics for Scientists and Engineers	4
PHYSICS 77	Introduction to Computational Techniques in Physics	3

### Upper Division (select two)

ASTRON 120	Optical and Infrared Astronomy Laboratory	4
ASTRON 121	Radio Astronomy Laboratory	4
ASTRON 128	Astronomy Data Science Laboratory	4
ASTRON C161	Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology	4
ASTRON C162	Planetary Astrophysics	4

CIV ENG C133/ MEC ENG C180	Engineering Analysis Using the Finite Element Method	3
ENGIN 150	Basic Modeling and Simulation Tools for Industrial Research Applications	4
EPS 108	Geodynamics	4
EPS 109	Computer Simulations with Jupyter Notebooks	4
EPS 122	Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors	3
EPS C183/ ESPM C170	Carbon Cycle Dynamics	3
GEOG C136/ ESPM C130	Terrestrial Hydrology	4
GEOG C139/ EPS C181	Atmospheric Physics and Dynamics	3
NUC ENG 101	Nuclear Reactions and Radiation	4
NUC ENG 130	Analytical Methods for Non-proliferation	3
NUC ENG 155	Introduction to Numerical Simulations in Radiation Transport	3
PHYSICS 105	Analytic Mechanics	4
PHYSICS 111A	Instrumentation Laboratory	4
PHYSICS 112	Introduction to Statistical and Thermal Physics	4
PHYSICS 129	Particle Physics	4
PHYSICS 188	Bayesian Data Analysis and Machine Learning for Physical Sciences	4

## Quantitative Social Science

The Quantitative Social Science domain emphasis provides students with expertise in various methodologies used in quantitative social science research and analysis. Topics include mathematical modeling, description of patterns and trends, statistical modeling, and testing of social scientific hypotheses.

### Lower Division (select one)

ECON 1 or ECON 2	Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format	4
SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOCIOL 3AC	Principles of Sociology: American Cultures	4
SOCIOL 5	Evaluation of Evidence	4
POL SCI 3	Introduction to Empirical Analysis and Quantitative Methods	4
POL SCI 88	The Scientific Study of Politics	2

### Upper Division (select two)

DEMOG 110	Introduction to Population Analysis	3
DEMOG/SOCIOL C126	Sex, Death, and Data	4
DEMOG/ECON C175	Economic Demography	4
DEMOG 180	Social Networks	4
ECON C110/ POL SCI C135/ W135	Game Theory in the Social Sciences	4
ENVECON/IAS C118	Introductory Applied Econometrics	4
MEDIAST 130	Research Methods in Media Studies	4
POL SCI 133	Selected Topics in Quantitative Methods	4
SOCIOL 106	Quantitative Sociological Methods	4

## Robotics

The goal of the domain emphasis in Robotics is to provide a pathway into the field of robotics, which includes the design and control of robots as well as the study of relationships between robots and nature. Topics include manipulation and control, decision making grounded in the physical world, embedded systems, mechatronics, and human-robot interaction.

### Lower Division

MATH 53	Multivariable Calculus	4
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### Upper Division (select two)

BIO ENG 105	Engineering Devices 1	4
BIO ENG/EECS C106A	Introduction to Robotics	4
BIO ENG/EECS C106B	Robotic Manipulation and Interaction	4
EECS 149	Introduction to Embedded and Cyber Physical Systems	4
EL ENG 192	Mechatronic Design Laboratory	4
INTEGBI C135L	Laboratory in the Mechanics of Organisms	3
MEC ENG 119	Introduction to MEMS (Microelectromechanical Systems)	3
MEC ENG C134/EL ENG C128	Feedback Control Systems	4
MEC ENG 135	Design of Microprocessor-Based Mechanical Systems	4

## Science, Technology, and Society

The Science, Technology, and Society (STS) domain emphasis provides students with critical capacities to engage with a world shaped by science, technology, and medicine. It explores how these fields are constructed, contingent, and contested and how they interact with institutions, policy, and various forms of global social inequality.

### Lower Division (select one)

DATA 4AC	Data and Justice	4
GEOG 80	An Introduction to Geospatial Technologies: Mapping, Space and Power	4
HISTORY 30	Science and Society	4
ISF 60	Technology and Values	3

### Upper Division (select two)

ANTHRO 115	Introduction to Medical Anthropology	4
ANTHRO 119	Special Topics in Medical Anthropology	4
ENGIN/IAS 157AC	Engineering, The Environment, and Society	4
ENGLISH 180Z	Science Fiction	4
ENVECON 143	Economics of Innovation and Intellectual Property	4
ESPM 161	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics	4
ESPM 162	Bioethics and Society	4
ESPM 163AC/SOCIOL 137AC	Environmental Justice: Race, Class, Equity, and the Environment	4
FILM 155	Media Technologies	4
GEOG 130/N130	Food and the Environment	4
GWS 130AC	Gender, Race, Nation, and Health	4
HISTORY 100S/100ST	Special Topics in the History of Science	4

HISTORY 103S	Proseminar: Problems in Interpretation in the Several Fields of History: History of Science	4
HISTORY 138/138T	History of Science in the U.S.	4
HISTORY 180/180T	The Life Sciences since 1750	4
HISTORY 182A/182AT	Science, Technology, and Society	4
INFO 103	History of Information	4
ISF 100D	Introduction to Technology, Society, and Culture	4
ISF 100G	Introduction to Science, Society, and Ethics	4
RHETOR 107	Rhetoric of Scientific Discourse	4
RHETOR 115	Technology and Culture	4
RHETOR 145	Science, Narrative, and Image	4
SOCIOL C115/PB HLTH C155	Sociology of Health and Medicine	4
SOCIOL 166	Society and Technology	4
SOCIOL 167	Virtual Communities/Social Media	4
STS C100/HISTORY C182C/ISF C100G	Introduction to Science, Technology, and Society	4
UGIS 110	Introduction to Disability Studies	3
One additional course that meets the Data Science Human Contexts & Ethics requirement may be counted toward the Domain Emphasis in STS. If counted toward the STS DE, this course may not be used to satisfy the HCE requirement:		
AMERSTD/AFRICAM C134	Information Technology and Society	4
BIO ENG 100	Ethics in Science and Engineering	3
CY PLAN 101	Introduction to Urban Data Analytics	4
DATA C104/HISTORY C184D/History/STS STS C104D	Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/STS C104D	4
DIGHUM 100	Theory and Method in the Digital Humanities	3
ESPM C167/PB HLTH C160	Environmental Health and Development	4
INFO 188	Behind the Data: Humans and Values	3
ISF 100J	The Social Life of Computing	4
NWMEDIA 151A	Transforming Tech: Issues and Interventions in STEM and Silicon Valley	4
PHILOS 121	Moral Questions of Data Science	4

## Social Welfare, Health, and Poverty

The goal of the domain emphasis in Social Welfare, Health, and Poverty is to expose students to questions, data structures, and methodology related to research in the subject-matter areas of social welfare, health, and poverty. This includes the formulation of meaningful research questions, the development of sound study designs, data collection, exploratory data analysis, the application of pertinent statistical and computational methods, and the interpretation and validation of results.

### Lower Division (select one)

DATA 4AC	Data and Justice	4
SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOCIOL 3AC	Principles of Sociology: American Cultures	4

### Upper Division (select two)

ENVECON 153	Population, Environment, and Development	3
GPP 105	The Ethics, Methods, and Pragmatics of Global Practice	4
GPP 115	Global Poverty: Challenges and Hopes	4
GLOBAL 102	Critical Thinking In Global Studies	4
GWS 130AC	Gender, Race, Nation, and Health	4
PB HLTH 112	Global Health: A Multidisciplinary Examination	4
PB HLTH 126	Health Economics and Public Policy	3
PB HLTH 150D	Introduction to Health Policy and Management	3
PB HLTH 150E	Introduction to Community Health and Human Development	3
PB HLTH C155/ SOCIOL C115	Sociology of Health and Medicine	4
PB HLTH C160/ ESPM C167	Environmental Health and Development	4
PB HLTH 181	Poverty and Population	3
POLECON 111	Poverty and Social Policy	3
SOCIOL 115G	Health in a Global Society	4
SOCIOL 127	Development and Globalization	4
SOC WEL 112	Social Welfare Policy	3

### Social Policy and Law

The Social Policy and Law domain emphasis explores the foundations of legal institutions and its intersection with the history and analysis of social policy. Students can study the social construction of law, the nature of the criminal justice system, and the origins of contemporary social policies, such as health, welfare, and crime policies.

#### Lower Division (select one)

DATA 4AC	Data and Justice	4
SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology	4
SOCIOL 3AC	Principles of Sociology: American Cultures	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

GWS 132AC	Gender, Race, and Law	4
LEGALST 100	Foundations of Legal Studies	4
LEGALST 102	Policing and Society	4
LEGALST 123	Data, Prediction & Law	4
LEGALST 158	Law and Development	4
LEGALST 160	Punishment, Culture, and Society	4
PB HLTH 150D	Introduction to Health Policy and Management	3
POLECON 111	Poverty and Social Policy	3
POL SCI 186	Public Problems	4
PUB POL 101	Introduction to Public Policy Analysis	4
SOC WEL 112	Social Welfare Policy	3
SOC WEL 181	Social Science and Crime Prevention Policy	3
SOCIOL 114	Sociology of Law	4
SOCIOL 148	Social Policy	4

### Sustainable Development and Engineering

The domain emphasis in Sustainable Development and Engineering explores research in environmental science, sustainable engineering, climate change, transportation systems, and water resources. Data science topics include data-driven modeling, environmental decision-making, and spatial-data analysis.

#### Lower Division (select one)

CIV ENG 11	Engineered Systems and Sustainability	3
LD ARCH 12	Environmental Science for Sustainable Development	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

ARCH 140	Energy and Environment	4
CIV ENG 107	Climate Change Mitigation	3
CIV ENG 110	Water Systems of the Future	3
CIV ENG 111	Environmental Engineering	3
CIV ENG 155	Transportation Systems Engineering	3
CIV ENG 191	Civil and Environmental Engineering Systems Analysis	3
ENE,RES 131	Data, Environment and Society	4
ESPM C133/ GEOG C135	Water Resources and the Environment	3
ESPM/LD ARCH C177	GIS and Environmental Spatial Data Analysis	4
LD ARCH 122	Hydrology for Planners	4

### Urban Science

The Urban Science domain emphasis explores the theories and methods used to understand the deep structure of how cities function and the potential of urban policies and planning to shape more equitable futures. Topics include sustainability, mapping, visualization, design, urban economic analysis, smart urbanism, metropolitan structure, urban communities, and place-making, among others

#### Lower Division (select one)

CIV ENG C88	Data Science for Smart Cities	2
ENV DES 4B	Global Cities	3
GEOG 70AC	THE URBAN EXPERIENCE: RACE, CLASS, GENDER & THE AMERICAN CITY	4

#### Upper Division (select two)

ARCH 110AC	The Social and Cultural Processes in Architecture & Urban Design	3
CY PLAN 110	Introduction to City Planning	4
CY PLAN 113A	Economic Analysis for Planning	3
CY PLAN 114	Introduction to Urban and Regional Transportation	3
CY PLAN 119	Planning for Sustainability	4
CY PLAN 140	Urban Design: City-Building and Place-Making	3
ENE,RES 131	Data, Environment and Society	4
ENV DES 100	The City: Theories and Methods in Urban Studies	4
ENV DES 102	Climate Change and City Planning: Adaptation and Resilience	3
GEOG 181	Urban Field Study	4
GEOG 182	Field Study of Buildings and Cities	3
LD ARCH 130	Sustainable Landscapes and Cities	4
LD ARCH/GEOG C188	Geographic Information Science	4
LD ARCH 187	Representation as Research: Contemporary Topics in Landscape Visualization	3
SOCIOL 136	Urban Sociology	4

The Minor in Data Science at UC Berkeley aims to provide students with practical knowledge of the methods and techniques of data analysis, as well as the ability to think critically about the construction and implications

of data analysis and models. The minor will empower students across the wide array of campus disciplines with a working knowledge of statistics, probability, and computation that allow students not just to participate in data science projects, but to design and carry out rigorous computational and inferential analysis for their field of interest.

## General Guidelines

1. All minors must be declared no later than one semester before a student's Expected Graduation Term (EGT). If the semester before EGT is fall or spring, the deadline is the last day of RRR week. If the semester before EGT is summer, the deadline is the final Friday of Summer Sessions. For more information about declaring the minor, view the Data Science minor webpage (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/data-science-undergraduate-studies/data-science-minor/>).
2. All courses for the minor must be taken for a letter grade.
3. Students must earn a C- or better in each course, and have a minimum 2.0 GPA in all courses towards the minor.
4. Students may overlap up to 1 course in the upper division requirements for the Data Science minor with each of their majors (for example, a Computer Science major may count COMPSCI/DATA/STAT C100 toward both their major and the Data Science minor).
5. A maximum of one course offered by or cross-listed with the student's major department(s) may count toward the data science minor upper-division requirements, including any overlapping course (for example, if a Computer Science major takes COMPSCI/DATA/STAT C100 toward the Data Science minor, this is the only COMPSCI, EENG, or EECS course which may count toward the upper-division requirements for the minor).
6. An upper-division course used to fulfill a lower-division requirement (for example, Stat 134 to fulfill the probability requirement) will not be counted toward the maximum 1 course allowed to overlap with the major, nor will it fulfill one of the four upper division course requirements.
7. There is no restriction on overlap with another minor.
8. Courses used to fulfill the minor requirements may be applied toward the Seven-Course Breadth requirement, for Letters & Science students.
9. All minor requirements must be completed prior to the last day of finals during the semester in which you plan to graduate.

## Lower-division Requirements

DATA/COMPSCI/ Foundations of Data Science	4
STAT/INFO C8	
DATA/COMPSCI Computational Structures in Data Science	3-4
C88C	
or COMPSCI 6 The Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs	
or ENGIN 7 Introduction to Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	
Choose one of the following: <sup>1</sup>	
DATA/STAT Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data	3-4
C88S Science	
or COMPSCI 7 Discrete Mathematics and Probability Theory	

or MATH 10B Methods of Mathematics: Calculus, Statistics, and Combinatorics	
or MATH 55 Discrete Mathematics	
or CIV ENG 93 Engineering Data Analysis	

<sup>1</sup> STAT 134, DATA C140, IND ENG 172, or EECS 126 may be substituted.

## Upper-division Requirements

Complete a total of 4 upper-division courses in one of the following pathways:

### 1-Core course Pathway

DATA/COMPSCI/ Principles & Techniques of Data Science	4
STAT C100	

Choose one of the following:

AMERSTD/ Information Technology and Society [4]	
AFRICAM C134	
or AFRICAM Information Technology and Society	
BIO ENG 100 Ethics in Science and Engineering [3]	
CY PLAN 101 Introduction to Urban Data Analytics [4]	
DATA C104/ Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/	
HISTORY C184 History/STS [4]	
STS C104D	
DIGHUM 100 Theory and Method in the Digital Humanities [3]	
ESPM C167/ Environmental Health and Development [4]	
PB HLTH C160	
INFO 188 Behind the Data: Humans and Values [3]	
ISF 100J The Social Life of Computing [4]	
NWMEDIA 151 Transforming Tech: Issues and Interventions in	
STEM and Silicon Valley [4]	
PHILOS 121 Moral Questions of Data Science [4]	

If completing the 1-core course pathway, choose TWO from the Approved Elective List ([https://docs.google.com/document/d/1OvQIs\\_dcVndFVqcgufywEnUzXHovrWKLFTXa8a3Vyl/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1OvQIs_dcVndFVqcgufywEnUzXHovrWKLFTXa8a3Vyl/edit?usp=sharing)).

### 2-core course PATHWAY

DATA/STAT Statistical Methods for Data Science	4
C131A	
STAT 133 Concepts in Computing with Data	3

Choose one of the following:

AMERSTD/ Information Technology and Society [4]	
AFRICAM C134	
or AFRICAM Information Technology and Society	
BIO ENG 100 Ethics in Science and Engineering [3]	
CY PLAN 101 Introduction to Urban Data Analytics [4]	
DATA C104/ Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/	
HISTORY C184 History/STS [4]	
STS C104D	
DIGHUM 100 Theory and Method in the Digital Humanities [3]	
ESPM C167/ Environmental Health and Development [4]	
PB HLTH C160	



INFO 188	Behind the Data: Humans and Values [3]
ISF 100J	The Social Life of Computing [4]
NWMEDIA 151	Transforming Tech: Issues and Interventions in STEM and Silicon Valley [4]
PHILOS 121	Moral Questions of Data Science [4]

If completing the 2-core course pathway, choose ONE from the Approved Elective List ([https://docs.google.com/document/d/1OvQls\\_dcVndFVqcgufywEnUzXHovrWKLFTXa8a3Vyl/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1OvQls_dcVndFVqcgufywEnUzXHovrWKLFTXa8a3Vyl/edit?usp=sharing)).

Undergraduate students must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those required by their major program.

For detailed lists of courses that fulfill college requirements, please review the College of Letters & Sciences (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/>) page in this Guide. For College advising appointments, please visit the L&S Advising (<https://lsadvising.berkeley.edu/home/>) Pages.

## University of California Requirements

Entry Level Writing (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/entry-level-writing-requirement/>)

All students who will enter the University of California as freshmen must demonstrate their command of the English language by fulfilling the Entry Level Writing requirement. Fulfillment of this requirement is also a prerequisite to enrollment in all reading and composition courses at UC Berkeley.

American History and American Institutions (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/american-history-institutions-requirement/>)

The American History and Institutions requirements are based on the principle that a US resident graduated from an American university, should have an understanding of the history and governmental institutions of the United States.

## Berkeley Campus Requirement

American Cultures (<http://americancultures.berkeley.edu/students/courses/>)

All undergraduate students at Cal need to take and pass this course in order to graduate. The requirement offers an exciting intellectual environment centered on the study of race, ethnicity and culture of the United States. AC courses offer students opportunities to be part of research-led, highly accomplished teaching environments, grappling with the complexity of American Culture.

## College of Letters & Science Essential Skills Requirements

Quantitative Reasoning (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/quantitative-reasoning-requirement/>)

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement is designed to ensure that students graduate with basic understanding and competency in math, statistics, or computer science. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course.

Foreign Language (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/foreign-language-requirement/>)

The Foreign Language requirement may be satisfied by demonstrating proficiency in reading comprehension, writing, and conversation in a foreign language equivalent to the second semester college level, either by passing an exam or by completing approved course work.

Reading and Composition (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/reading-composition-requirement/>)

In order to provide a solid foundation in reading, writing, and critical thinking the College requires two semesters of lower division work in composition in sequence. Students must complete parts A & B reading and composition courses in sequential order by the end of their fourth semester.

## College of Letters & Science 7 Course Breadth Requirements

Breadth Requirements (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2022-23/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science/#breadthrequirementstext>)

The undergraduate breadth requirements provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program. As the foundation of a liberal arts education, breadth courses give students a view into the intellectual life of the University while introducing them to a multitude of perspectives and approaches to research and scholarship. Engaging students in new disciplines and with peers from other majors, the breadth experience strengthens interdisciplinary connections and context that prepares Berkeley graduates to understand and solve the complex issues of their day.

## Unit Requirements

- 120 total units
- Of the 120 units, 36 must be upper division units
- Of the 36 upper division units, 6 must be taken in courses offered outside your major department

## Residence Requirements

For units to be considered in "residence," you must be registered in courses on the Berkeley campus as a student in the College of Letters & Science. Most students automatically fulfill the residence requirement by attending classes here for four years. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless you go abroad for a semester or year or want to take courses at another institution or through UC Extension during your senior year. In these cases, you should make an appointment to meet an adviser to determine how you can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

Note: Courses taken through UC Extension do not count toward residence.

## Senior Residence Requirement

After you become a senior (with 90 semester units earned toward your BA degree), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence in at least two semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units. Intercampus Visitor, EAP, and UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) units are excluded.

You may use a Berkeley Summer Session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence requirement, provided that you successfully complete 6 units of course work in the Summer Session and that you have been enrolled previously in the college.

### Modified Senior Residence Requirement

Participants in the UC Education Abroad Program (EAP), Berkeley Summer Abroad, or the UC Berkeley Washington Program (UCDC) may meet a Modified Senior Residence requirement by completing 24 (excluding EAP) of their final 60 semester units in residence. At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after you have completed 90 units.

### Upper Division Residence Requirement

You must complete in residence a minimum of 18 units of upper division courses (excluding UCEAP units), 12 of which must satisfy the requirements for your major.

Sample plans for completing major coursework are included below. These are not comprehensive plans which will reflect the situation of every student. These sample plans are meant only to serve as a baseline guide for structuring a plan of study, and only include the minimum courses for meeting the L&S Data Science major requirements.

### For new freshmen (four-year plan):

Freshman			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
DATA C8		4 COMPSCI 61A or DATA C88C	3-4
MATH 1A (10A or 16A acceptable)		4 MATH 1B	4
Reading & Composition A		4 Reading & Composition B	4
DATA 88 (optional)		2 Non-major Elective	1-2
	14		12-14
Sophomore			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
COMPSCI 61B		4 MATH 54 or STAT 89A	4
Breadth/Elective		3-4 Lower-division Domain Emphasis	3-4
Breadth/Elective		3-4 Breadth/Elective	3-4
	10-12		10-12
Junior			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
DATA C140 (or other approved Probability)		4 DATA C100	4
Domain Emphasis Upper-division #1		Computational & Inferential Depth #1	3-4
Breadth/Elective		3-4 Breadth/Elective	3-4
	7-8		10-12
Senior			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
Computational & Inferential Depth #2		3-4 DATA C102 (or other approved MLDM)	4

Domain Emphasis Upper-division #2	3-4 DATA C104 (or other approved HCE)	4
Breadth/Elective	3-4 Breadth/Elective	3-4
	9-12	11-12
Total Units: 83-96		

### For transfer students (two-year plan):

*\*Note: this sample plan is based on a transfer student who has completed 1 year of calculus, linear algebra and data structures, as well as IGETC/L&S 7-Course Breadth at their previous college or university, which may not reflect the reality for every transfer student. Students should consult with a Data Science Advisor to make an individualized plan based on their specific situation.*

First Year			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
DATA C8		4 DATA C100	4
Lower-division Domain Emphasis		2-4 DATA C140 (or other approved Probability)	4
DATA C88C or COMPSCI 61A		3-4 American Cultures/Upper-division Outside Major	3-4
Non-major Elective		1-2 Non-major Elective	1-2
	10-14		12-14
Second Year			
	Fall Units	Spring Units	
Computational & Inferential Depth #1		3-4 DATA C102 (or other approved MLDM)	4
Domain Emphasis Upper-division #1		3-4 DATA C104 (or other approved HCE)	4
Domain Emphasis Upper-division #2		3-4 Computational & Inferential Depth #2	3-4
Non-major Elective		1-2 Non-major Elective	1-2
	10-14		12-14
Total Units: 44-56			

Major Maps help undergraduate students discover academic, co-curricular, and discovery opportunities at UC Berkeley based on intended major or field of interest. Developed by the Division of Undergraduate Education in collaboration with academic departments, these experience maps will help you:

- **Explore** your major and gain a better understanding of your field of study
- **Connect** with people and programs that inspire and sustain your creativity, drive, curiosity and success
- **Discover** opportunities for independent inquiry, enterprise, and creative expression

- **Engage** locally and globally to broaden your perspectives and change the world
- **Reflect** on your academic career and prepare for life after Berkeley

Use the major map below as a guide to planning your undergraduate journey and designing your own unique Berkeley experience.

View the Data Science Major Map PDF. ([https://ue.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/data\\_science.pdf](https://ue.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/data_science.pdf))

## Student Teams

Each semester, we recruit dozens of students to participate in our student teams as interns and volunteers, with opportunities to advance into team lead roles and other leadership positions. Teams include Communications, Operations, External Relations, and Curriculum Development (<https://data.berkeley.edu/education/modules/>). Interested students can email [ds-teams@berkeley.edu](mailto:ds-teams@berkeley.edu) with questions about the opportunities. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/campus-resources/student-opportunities/>).

## Data Scholars

The Data Scholars program addresses issues of underrepresentation in the data science community by establishing a welcoming, educational, and empowering environment for underrepresented and nontraditional students. The program, which offers specialized tutoring, advising, mentorship, and workshops, is especially suited for students who can bring diverse perspectives to the field of Data Science. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/campus-resources/data-scholars/>).

## Data Peer Consulting

Students in our consulting network help make data science accessible across the broader campus community by providing technical support office hours, consultations via appointments, and data literacy workshops open to all. Peer consultants are available on a drop-in basis. The team also recruits new consultants every semester. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/academics/campus-resources/data-peer-consulting/>).

## Data Science Peer Advising

Data Science Peer Advisors are available to help fellow students choose classes, explore academic interests, and learn how to declare the Data Science major and minor. The Data Science Peer Advising services are available on a drop-in basis. Contact the Data Science Peer Advisors at [ds-peer-advising@berkeley.edu](mailto:ds-peer-advising@berkeley.edu). Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/degrees/peer-advising/>).

## Discovery Research Program

The Data Science Discovery Research program connects undergraduates with hands-on, team-based opportunities to contribute to cutting-edge research projects with graduate and post-doctoral students, community impact groups, entrepreneurial ventures, and educational initiatives across UC Berkeley. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/research/discovery-program-home/>).

## Discovery Exchange

The Discovery Exchange (<https://discoveryexchange.org/books/project-exchange/>) is an online hub for Berkeley students doing independent data science projects. The Discovery Exchange will provide a platform for Berkeley students to connect with their peers to real world projects,

technical training, mentoring and consulting. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/discovery-exchange/>).

## Data Science Nexus

Nexus highlights the interdisciplinary and intersectional nature of data science by bringing undergraduate students together through mentoring opportunities, professional development workshops, and community-building social events. Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/data-science-student-community/>).

## Career Accelerator

The Data Science Career Accelerator program connects undergraduates with paid internship opportunities with industry-leading companies in a broad range of fields, and supports students with skill development before, during, and after the internship period. For more info contact [ds-internships@berkeley.edu](mailto:ds-internships@berkeley.edu). Learn more here (<https://data.berkeley.edu/careeraccelerator/>).

Expand all course descriptions [+] Collapse all course descriptions [-]

## DATA 4AC Data and Justice 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021

This course engages students with fundamental questions of justice in relation to data and computing in American society. Data collection, visualization, and analysis have been entangled in the struggle for racial and social justice because they can make injustice visible, imaginable, and thus actionable. Data has also been used to oppress minoritized communities and institutionalize, rationalize, and naturalize systems of racial violence. The course examines key sites of justice involving data (such as citizenship, policing, prisons, environment, and health). Along with critical social science tools, students gain introductory experience and do collaborative and creative projects with data science using real-world data.

Data and Justice: Read More [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Data and Justice: Read Less [-]

## DATA 6 Introduction to Computational Thinking with Data 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

An introduction to computational thinking and quantitative reasoning, preparing students for further coursework (especially Foundations of Data Science, Data 8). Emphasizes the use of computation to gain insight about quantitative problems. Uses data from various domains in the social sciences in order to develop an understanding of the societal implications of data science. Expressions, data types, collections, and tables in Python. Programming practices, abstraction, and iteration. The data science lifecycle. Visualizing univariate and bivariate data with bar charts, histograms, plots, and maps. Introduction to statistical concepts including averages and distributions, prediction, causality, probability, sampling, and inference.

Introduction to Computational Thinking with Data: [Read More](#) [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** C6 also includes quantitative reasoning concepts that aren't covered in Data 8. These include certain topics in: principles of data visualization; simulation of random processes; and understanding numerical functions through their graphs. This will help prepare students for computational and quantitative courses other than Data 8. C6 takes advantage of the complementarity of computing and quantitative reasoning to enliven abstract ideas and build students' confidence in their ability to solve real problems with quantitative tools. Students learn computer science concepts and immediately apply them to plot functions, visualize data, and simulate random events.

Foundations of Data Science (CS/Info/Stat C8, a.k.a. Data 8) is an increasingly popular class for entering students at Berkeley. Data 8 builds students' computing skills in the first month of the semester, and students rely on these skills as the course progresses. For some students, particularly those with little prior exposure to computing, developing these skills benefits from further time and practice. C6 is a rapid introduction to Python programming, visualization, and data analysis, which will prepare students for success in Data 8.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Appreciate the interdisciplinary nature of data science.

Create and use visualizations to understand univariate data and to identify associations or causal relationships in bivariate data.

Formulate questions about data and perform exploratory data analysis.

Perform basic computations in Python, and be able to work with tabular data.

Run and understand basic probabilistic simulations.

Understand the syntactic structure of Python code.

Use good practices in Python programming.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA 6 after completing DATA C8.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 4 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Yan, Hug, Harding

**Formerly known as:** Data Science, Undergraduate C6/Computer Science C6/Statistics C6

## DATA C8 Foundations of Data Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Summer 2023 8 Week Session, Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021, Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Fall 2020

Foundations of data science from three perspectives: inferential thinking, computational thinking, and real-world relevance. Given data arising from some real-world phenomenon, how does one analyze that data so as to understand that phenomenon? The course teaches critical concepts and skills in computer programming and statistical inference, in conjunction with hands-on analysis of real-world datasets, including economic data, document collections, geographical data, and social networks. It delves into social and legal issues surrounding data analysis, including issues of privacy and data ownership.

Foundations of Data Science: [Read More](#) [-]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** This course may be taken on its own, but students are encouraged to take it concurrently with a data science connector course (numbered 88 in a range of departments)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C8\COMPSCI C8\INFO C8\STAT C8 after completing COMPSCI 8, or DATA 8. A deficient grade in DATA C8\COMPSCI C8\INFO C8\STAT C8 may be removed by taking COMPSCI 8, COMPSCI 8, or DATA 8.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Computer Science C8/Statistics C8/Information C8

**Also listed as:** COMPSCI C8/INFO C8/STAT C8

Foundations of Data Science: [Read Less](#) [-]



## DATA 88 Data Science Connector 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Fall 2020

Designed to be taken in conjunction with the Foundations of Data Science (COMPSCI/INFO/STAT C8) course, each connector course will flesh out data science ideas in the context of one particular field.

Blending inferential thinking and computational thinking, the course relies on the increasing availability of datasets across a wide range of human endeavor, and students' natural interest in such data, to teach students to work actively with data in a field of their interest and to interpret and critique their analyses of data. Topics vary by field, and several topics will be offered each term.

Data Science Connector: Read More [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Discuss how to formulate and substantiate an argument with evidence

Explain a variety of analytic and visualization techniques

Explore approaches to effective communication

Explore the challenges with working with primary and secondary data

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Apply data analysis to evaluate everyday problems

Communicate effectively in written, spoken, and graphical form about specific issues

Interpret statistical results

Know how to locate and use primary data sources

Obtain and/or collect relevant data using specific qualitative and/or quantitative research methods

Understand how to use empirical evidence to evaluate an argument

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Instructors may require students to enroll concurrently or have completed Data 8 (COMPSCI/STAT/INFO C8)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Data Science Connector: Read Less [-]

## DATA 88E Economic Models 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022

This class aims to motivate and illustrate key concepts in economics through a series of exercises and examples that use Python Jupyter notebooks. The class covers concepts from introductory economics, microeconomic theory, econometrics, development economics, environmental economics and public economics. The course provides data science students a pathway to apply Python programming and data science concepts within the discipline of economics. The course will also give economics students a pathway to apply programming to reinforce fundamental concepts and to advance the level of study in upper division coursework and possible thesis work.

Economic Models: Read More [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Demonstrate how to construct understanding of concepts in economics by developing and coding examples

Illustrate topics in economics through coding applications

Motivate basics of econometrics from a data science perspective

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Programmatically create and interpret graphs of simple equations used in microeconomics

Reason about and solve simple equations used in microeconomics through coding

Understand basic concepts in economics

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** You must have taken Data C8 or be concurrently enrolled in Data C8 to take this course. That being said, we are able to make exceptions if you have prior programming or data science experience; please email the course staff if you have any questions. Prior economics knowledge may be helpful but is not necessary

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Economic Models: Read Less [-]

## DATA C88C Computational Structures in Data Science 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

Development of Computer Science topics appearing in Foundations of Data Science (C8); expands computational concepts and techniques of abstraction. Understanding the structures that underlie the programs, algorithms, and languages used in data science and elsewhere. Mastery of a particular programming language while studying general techniques for managing program complexity, e.g., functional, object-oriented, and declarative programming. Provides practical experience with composing larger systems through several significant programming projects.

Computational Structures in Data Science: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Develop a foundation of computer science concepts that arise in the context of data analytics, including algorithm, representation, interpretation, abstraction, sequencing, conditional, function, iteration, recursion, types, objects, and testing, and develop proficiency in the application of these concepts in the context of a modern programming language at a scale of whole programs on par with a traditional CS introduction course.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Students will be able to demonstrate a working knowledge of these concepts and a proficiency of programming based upon them sufficient to construct substantial stand-alone programs.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** This course is a Data Science connector course and may only be taken concurrently with or after COMPSCI C8/DATA C8/INFO C8/STAT C8. Students may take more than one Data Science connector (88) course if they wish, concurrent with or after having taken the C8 course

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C88C after completing COMPSCI 61A.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-2 hours of lecture, 2-2 hours of laboratory, and 0-1 hours of supplement per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 4-4 hours of lecture, 4-4 hours of laboratory, and 0-2 hours of supplement per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Ball, Culler

**Formerly known as:** Computer Science 88

**Also listed as:** COMPSCI C88C

Computational Structures in Data Science: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## DATA C88S Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2023 8 Week Session, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

In this connector course we will state precisely and prove results discovered while exploring data in Data C8. Topics include: probability, conditioning, and independence; random variables; distributions and joint distributions; expectation, variance, tail bounds; Central Limit Theorem; symmetries in random permutations; prior and posterior distributions; probabilistic models; bias-variance tradeoff; testing hypotheses; correlation and the regression model.

Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Prerequisite: one semester of calculus at the level of Math 16A, Math 10A, or Math 1A. Corequisite or Prerequisite: Foundations of Data Science (COMPSCI C8 / DATA C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C88S after completing STAT 134, STAT 140, STAT 135, or DATA C102.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 4 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics 88

**Also listed as:** STAT C88S

Probability and Mathematical Statistics in Data Science: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## DATA 94 Special Topics in Data Science 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021

Topics will vary semester to semester.

Special Topics in Data Science: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of lecture, 0-2 hours of discussion, and 0-2 hours of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 2-6 hours of lecture, 0-4 hours of discussion, and 0-4 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required, with common exam group.

Special Topics in Data Science: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## DATA C100 Principles & Techniques of Data Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Summer 2023 8 Week Session, Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Summer 2022 8 Week Session, Fall 2021, Fall 2020

In this course, students will explore the data science lifecycle, including question formulation, data collection and cleaning, exploratory data analysis and visualization, statistical inference and prediction, and decision-making. This class will focus on quantitative critical thinking and key principles and techniques needed to carry out this cycle.

These include languages for transforming, querying and analyzing data; algorithms for machine learning methods including regression, classification and clustering; principles behind creating informative data visualizations; statistical concepts of measurement error and prediction; and techniques for scalable data processing.

Principles & Techniques of Data Science: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** COMPSCI C8 / DATA C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8 with a C- or better, or Pass; and COMPSCI 61A, COMPSCI/DATA C88C, or ENGIN 7 with a C- or better, or Pass; Corequisite: MATH 54, 56 or EECS 16A (C- or better, or Pass, required if completed prior to Data C100)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C100\STAT C100\COMPSCI C100 after completing DATA 100. A deficient grade in DATA C100\STAT C100\COMPSCI C100 may be removed by taking DATA 100.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics C100/Computer Science C100

**Also listed as:** COMPSCI C100/STAT C100

Principles & Techniques of Data Science: Read Less [ - ]

## DATA 101 Data Engineering 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022

This course will cover the principles and practices of managing data at scale, with a focus on use cases in data analysis and machine learning. We will cover the entire life cycle of data management and science, ranging from data preparation to exploration, visualization and analysis, to machine learning and collaboration, with a focus on ensuring reliable, scalable operationalization.

Data Engineering: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** COMPSCI 61B or INFO 206B or equivalent courses in programming with a C- or better, or Pass; AND COMPSCI C100/ DATA C100/STAT C100 or COMPSCI 189 or INFO 251 or DATA 144 or equivalent upper-division course in data science with a C- or better, or Pass

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Hellerstein, Jain, Parameswaran

Data Engineering: Read Less [ - ]

## DATA C102 Data, Inference, and Decisions 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

This course develops the probabilistic foundations of inference in data science, and builds a comprehensive view of the modeling and decision-making life cycle in data science including its human, social, and ethical implications. Topics include: frequentist and Bayesian decision-making, permutation testing, false discovery rate, probabilistic interpretations of models, Bayesian hierarchical models, basics of experimental design, confidence intervals, causal inference, Thompson sampling, optimal control, Q-learning, differential privacy, clustering algorithms, recommendation systems and an introduction to machine learning tools including decision trees, neural networks and ensemble methods. Data, Inference, and Decisions: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 54 or 56 or 110 or Stat 89A or Physics 89 or both of EECS 16A and 16B with a C- or better, or Pass; Data/Stat/CompSci C100 with a C- or better, or Pass; and any of EECS 126, Data/Stat C140, Stat 134, IndEng 172, Math 106 with a C- or better, or Pass. Data/Stat C140 or EECS 126 are preferred

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C102 after completing STAT 102, or DATA 102. A deficient grade in DATA C102 may be removed by taking STAT 102, STAT 102, or DATA 102.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics 102

**Also listed as:** STAT C102

Data, Inference, and Decisions: Read Less [-]

## DATA C104 Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/History/STS 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2020, Spring 2020

This course teaches you to use the tools of applied historical thinking and Science, Technology, and Society (STS) to recognize, analyze, and shape the human contexts and ethics of data. It addresses key topics such as doing ethical data science amid shifting definitions of human subjects, consent, and privacy; the changing relationship between data, democracy, and law; the role of data analytics in how corporations and governments provide public goods such as health and security to citizens; sensors, machine learning and artificial intelligence and changing landscapes of labor, industry, and city life. It prepares you to engage as a knowledgeable and responsible citizen and professional in the varied arenas of our datafied world.

Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/History/STS: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C104\HISTORY C184D\STS C104D after completing DATA 104. A deficient grade in DATA C104\HISTORY C184D\STS C104D may be removed by taking DATA 104.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-3.5 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-3 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** History C184D/Science and Technology Studies C104D

**Also listed as:** HISTORY C184D/STS C104D

Human Contexts and Ethics of Data - DATA/History/STS: Read Less [-]



## DATA C131A Statistical Methods for Data Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

This course teaches a broad range of statistical methods that are used to solve data problems. Topics include group comparisons and ANOVA, standard parametric statistical models, multivariate data visualization, multiple linear regression, logistic regression and classification, regression trees and random forests. An important focus of the course is on statistical computing and reproducible statistical analysis. The course and lab include hands-on experience in analyzing real world data from the social, life, and physical sciences. The R statistical language is used. Statistical Methods for Data Science: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Statistics/Computer Science/Information C8 or Statistics 20; and Mathematics 1A, Mathematics 16A, or Mathematics 10A/10B. Strongly recommended corequisite: Statistics 33A or Statistics 133

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics 131A

**Also listed as:** STAT C131A

Statistical Methods for Data Science: Read Less [-]

## DATA C140 Probability for Data Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Fall 2021

An introduction to probability, emphasizing the combined use of mathematics and programming. Discrete and continuous families of distributions. Bounds and approximations. Transforms and convergence. Markov chains and Markov Chain Monte Carlo. Dependence, conditioning, Bayesian methods. Maximum likelihood, least squares prediction, the multivariate normal, and multiple regression. Random permutations, symmetry, and order statistics. Use of numerical computation, graphics, simulation, and computer algebra. Probability for Data Science: Read More [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Data/Stat C140 is a probability course for Data C8 graduates who have taken more mathematics and wish to go deeper into data science. The emphasis on simulation and the bootstrap in Data C8 gives students a concrete sense of randomness and sampling variability. Data/Stat C140 capitalizes on this, abstraction and computation complementing each other throughout. Topics in statistical theory are included to allow students to proceed to modeling and statistical learning classes without taking a further semester of mathematical statistics.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Understand the difference between math and simulation, and appreciate the power of both  
Use a variety of approaches to problem solving  
Work with probability concepts algebraically, numerically, and graphically

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** DATA/COMPSCI/INFO/STAT C8, or both STAT 20 and one of COMPSCI 61A or COMPSCI/DATA C88C with C- or better, or Pass; and one year of calculus at the level of MATH 1A-1B or higher, with C- or better, or Pass. Corequisite: MATH 54, MATH 56, EECS 16B, MATH 110 or equivalent linear algebra (C- or better, or Pass, required if completed prior to enrollment in Data/Stat C140)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for STAT C140 after completing STAT 134, or EECS 126. A deficient grade in STAT C140 may be removed by taking STAT 134.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture, 2-2 hours of discussion, and 0-1 hours of supplement per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics 140

**Also listed as:** STAT C140

Probability for Data Science: Read Less [-]

## DATA 144 Data Mining and Analytics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Fall 2022, Fall 2021

Data Mining and Analytics introduces students to practical fundamentals of data mining and emerging paradigms of data mining and machine learning with enough theory to aid intuition building. The course is project-oriented, with a project beginning in class every week. The in-class portion of the project is meant to be collaborative and a time for the instructor and GSIs to work closely with project groups to understand the objectives, help work through software logistics, and connect project work to lecture. Lectures will introduce theories, concepts, practical contexts, and algorithms. Students should expect to leave the class with hands-on, contemporary data mining skills they can confidently apply in research and industry.

Data Mining and Analytics: Read More [a]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Conduct manual feature engineering (from domain knowledge) vs. machine induced featurization (representation learning) Develop intuition in various machine learning classification algorithms (e.g. decision trees, feed-forward neural networks, recurrent neural networks, skip-grams) and clustering techniques (e.g. k-means, spectral) Foster critical thinking about real-world actionability from analytics Provide an overview of issues in research and practice that will affect the practice of data science in a variety of domains

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Develop capabilities in a range of data mining techniques

Gain the ability to solve problems in data mining research and practice Think critically about how to assess analytics

Use data mining and analytics in a domain of application

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Corequisite: Data/CompSci/Stat C100 (C- or better, or Pass, required if completed prior to Data 144)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA 144 after completing INFO 154. A deficient grade in DATA 144 may be removed by taking INFO 154.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**Instructor:** Pardos

Data Mining and Analytics: Read Less [-]

## DATA 188 Advanced Data Science Connector 2 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Designed to be taken concurrently with or after Principles and Techniques of Data Science (Data C100) or Probability for Data Science (Data C140) or both, each connector course consists of an intensive study of data science ideas in a particular field. Topics include the development of the theory of data science and the application of data science in a variety of domains. Topics vary by field, and more than one topic may be offered in a semester.

Advanced Data Science Connector: Read More [a]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Develop theoretical mastery in data science topics, address the challenges of gathering data and converting it to usable formats, develop skills in selecting appropriate data science methods, explore approaches to decision-making and effective communication.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Understand and apply theory in an area of data science, or follow the data science life cycle in a domain of application from question formulation to the use of advanced data science methods and the communication of results.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Prerequisites or corequisites may vary depending on topic. Consult the Schedule of Classes or department website for details

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternate method of final assessment during regularly scheduled final exam group (e.g., presentation, final project, etc.).

Advanced Data Science Connector: Read Less [-]

## DATA H195A Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar 2 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

The senior honors thesis seminar gives students an opportunity to experience firsthand what it means to do data science research. Over two semesters, students will learn to formulate a research problem, design a research strategy, collect evidence, and write up the findings and analysis. The first semester focuses primarily on the preparation and implementation of a research proposal, as well as data management strategies. During the second semester, we will emphasize analysis and writing. The final result will be a hybrid product with a 20-25 page research paper, with data visualizations and analysis tables, along with a documented data source, annotated code, well documented Github repository, and open science posting of the project.

Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar: Read More [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Assist students with project organization and management.

Convey approaches to effective writing and visual communication.  
Discuss how to formulate and substantiate an argument with evidence.  
Explain approaches to designing a research question and project.  
Explore a variety of analytic and visualization techniques and discuss their appropriateness to different research questions.  
Identify the challenges in data acquisition and management.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Communicate effectively in written, spoken, and graphical form.  
Develop an understanding of data availability, constraints, and ethics.  
Develop data management skills.  
Develop reproducible research and interpret results.  
Formulate a proposal for a research project.  
Learn how to develop a research question and project.  
Understand how to organize empirical work into a written document.  
Understand how to use empirical evidence to construct an argument.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** There are no specific prerequisites. Students must be accepted into the data science honors program in order to take this course. Students must complete H195A in order to enroll in H195B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar: Read Less [-]

## DATA H195B Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020

The senior honors thesis seminar gives students an opportunity to experience firsthand what it means to do data science research. Over two semesters, students will learn to formulate a research problem, design a research strategy, collect evidence, and write up the findings and analysis. The first semester focuses primarily on the preparation and implementation of a research proposal, as well as data management strategies. During the second semester, we will emphasize analysis and writing. The final result will be a hybrid product with a 20-25 page research paper, with data visualizations and analysis tables, along with a documented data source, annotated code, well documented Github repository, and open science posting of the project.

Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar: Read More [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** Assist students with project organization and management.

Convey approaches to effective writing and visual communication.  
Discuss how to formulate and substantiate an argument with evidence.  
Explain approaches to designing a research question and project.  
Explore a variety of analytic and visualization techniques and discuss their appropriateness to different research questions.  
Identify the challenges in data acquisition and management.

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Communicate effectively in written, spoken, and graphical form.  
Develop an understanding of data availability, constraints, and ethics.  
Develop data management skills.  
Develop reproducible research and interpret results.  
Formulate a proposal for a research project.  
Learn how to develop a research question and project.  
Understand how to organize empirical work into a written document.  
Understand how to use empirical evidence to construct an argument.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** There are no specific prerequisites. Students must be accepted into the data science honors program in order to take this course. Students must complete H195A in order to enroll in H195B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Data Science Honors Thesis Seminar: Read Less [-]

## DATA 197 Field Studies in Data Science 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019

Students take part in organized individual field sponsored programs with off-campus organizations or tutoring/mentoring relevant to specific aspects and applications of data science on or off campus. Note Summer CPT or OPT students: written report required. Course may not count toward major requirements but will be counted in the cumulative units toward graduation.

Field Studies in Data Science: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor (see department advisor). Upper-division standing

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with advisor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of fieldwork per week

8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of fieldwork per week

10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

Field Studies in Data Science: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## DATA 198 Directed Group Studies for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022

Written proposal must be approved by a faculty sponsor, who will serve as Instructor of Record. Seminars for the group study of selected topics, which will vary from semester to semester. Topics may be initiated by students.

Directed Group Studies for Advanced Undergraduates: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Instructors may require students to enroll concurrently or have completed Data 8 (COMPSCI/STAT/INFO C8). Upper-division standing and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Studies for Advanced Undergraduates: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## DATA 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Independent study and research by arrangement with faculty or staff. This course allows students to obtain course credit for participation in undergraduate research. Students may opt either to participate in a semester-long series of workshops which provide a guided research experience with project milestone assignments and regular feedback, or they may opt to work independently with supervision from one faculty research mentor.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: [Read More](#) [+]

### Objectives & Outcomes

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Develop and refine skills acquired in other courses in a hands-on, self-directed research project. Identify how to properly manage data and describe best practices in programming and analytics. Integrate feedback from an instructor into research on a regular basis. Learn how to structure and complete a research project working independently.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Instructors may require students to enroll concurrently or have completed Data 8 (COMPSCI/STAT/INFO C8). Upper-division standing and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-12 hours of independent study per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-30 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 5.5-22.5 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Alternative to final exam.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: [Read Less](#) [-]

## DATA 200S Principles and Techniques of Data Science 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023

Explores the data science lifecycle: question formulation, data collection and cleaning, exploratory, analysis, visualization, statistical inference, prediction, and decision-making. Focuses on quantitative critical thinking and key principles and techniques: languages for transforming, querying and analyzing data; algorithms for machine learning methods: regression, classification and clustering; principles of informative visualization; measurement error and prediction; and techniques for scalable data processing. Research term project.

Principles and Techniques of Data Science: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** DATA/COMPSCI/INFO/STAT C8; and COMPSCI 61A or COMPSCI/DATA C88C. Corequisites: MATH 54 or EECS 16A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA 201 after completing DATA C200, or DATA C100. A deficient grade in DATA 201 may be removed by taking DATA C200.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Principles and Techniques of Data Science: [Read Less](#) [-]



## DATA C200 Principles and Techniques of Data Science 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2023, Spring 2023, Fall 2022, Spring 2022, Spring 2021, Spring 2020

Explores the data science lifecycle: question formulation, data collection and cleaning, exploratory, analysis, visualization, statistical inference, prediction, and decision-making. Focuses on quantitative critical thinking and key principles and techniques: languages for transforming, querying and analyzing data; algorithms for machine learning methods: regression, classification and clustering; principles of informative visualization; measurement error and prediction; and techniques for scalable data processing. Research term project.

Principles and Techniques of Data Science: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** COMPSCI C8 / INFO C8 / STAT C8 or ENGIN 7; and either COMPSCI 61A or COMPSCI 88. Corequisites: MATH 54 or EECS 16A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for DATA C200\COMPSCI C200A\STAT C200C after completing DATA C100.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week

15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of discussion, and 1 hour of laboratory per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture, 2 hours of discussion, and 2 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** Statistics C200C/Computer Science C200A

**Also listed as:** COMPSCI C200A/STAT C200C

Principles and Techniques of Data Science: Read Less [-]

## DATA 298 Directed Group Studies for Graduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Not yet offered

DATA 298 provides credit for directed group study by graduate students working closely with an instructor who is a faculty member. Students are responsible for finding an instructor to supervise their work, and they will meet with that instructor weekly or bi-weekly. Faculty members must commit to supervising and evaluating the students' work and be available to meet regularly as required by the guidelines.

Directed Group Studies for Graduates: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Instructors may require students to enroll concurrently or have completed Data C8 (COMPSCI/STAT/INFO C8) or or Data C200 (COMPSCI C200A/STAT C200C). Graduate standing and consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Data Science, Undergraduate/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Directed Group Studies for Graduates: Read Less [-]