

# Mathematics

The Department of Mathematics offers both a PhD program in Mathematics and Applied Mathematics.

Students are admitted for specific degree programs: the PhD in Mathematics or PhD in Applied Mathematics. Requirements for the Mathematics and Applied Mathematics PhDs differ only in minor respects, and no distinction is made between the two in day-to-day matters. Graduate students typically take 5-6 years to complete the doctorate.

Continuing students wishing to transfer from one program to another should consult the graduate advisor in 910 Evans Hall. Transfers between the two PhD programs are fairly routine, but must be done prior to taking the qualifying examination. It is a formal policy of the department that an applicant to the PhD program who has previous graduate work in mathematics must present very strong evidence of capability for mathematical research.

Students seeking to transfer to the department's PhD programs from other campus programs, including the Group in Logic and the Methodology of Science, must formally apply and should consult the Vice Chair for Graduate Studies.

## Admission to the University

### Minimum Requirements for Admission

The following minimum requirements apply to all graduate programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor's degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A grade point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g., Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 90 on the iBT test, 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 on a 9-point scale (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Sufficient undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

### Applicants Who Already Hold a Graduate Degree

The Graduate Council views academic degrees not as vocational training certificates, but as evidence of broad training in research methods, independent study, and articulation of learning. Therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able to pursue new subject matter at an advanced level without the need to enroll in a related or similar graduate program.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master's or professional master's degree only if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master's degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master's degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master's degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.
2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master's degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may apply only to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

## Required Documents for Applications

1. **Transcripts:** Applicants may upload *unofficial* transcripts with your application for the departmental initial review. *If the applicant is admitted*, then *official* transcripts of all college-level work will be required. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) attended. If you have attended Berkeley, upload your unofficial transcript with your application for the departmental initial review. *If you are admitted*, an official transcript with evidence of degree conferral *will not* be required.
2. **Letters of recommendation:** Applicants may request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. **Evidence of English language proficiency:** All applicants from countries or political entities in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and Quebec (Canada). However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a US university may submit an official transcript from the US university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement:
  - courses in English as a Second Language,
  - courses conducted in a language other than English,
  - courses that will be completed after the application is submitted, and
  - courses of a non-academic nature.

If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests. Official TOEFL score reports must be sent directly from Educational Test Services (ETS). The institution code for Berkeley is 4833. Official IELTS score reports must be mailed directly to our office from the British Council. TOEFL and IELTS score reports are only valid for two years.

## Where to Apply

Visit the Berkeley Graduate Division application page (<http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/apply/>).

## Admission to the Program

Undergraduate students also often take one or more of the following introductory Mathematics graduate courses:

|           |  |   |
|-----------|--|---|
| MATH 202A | Introduction to Topology and Analysis        | 4 |
| MATH 202B | Introduction to Topology and Analysis        | 4 |
| MATH 214  | Differentiable Manifolds                     | 4 |
| MATH 225A | Metamathematics                              | 4 |
| MATH 225B | Metamathematics                              | 4 |
| MATH 228A | Numerical Solution of Differential Equations | 4 |
| MATH 228B | Numerical Solution of Differential Equations | 4 |
| MATH 250A | Groups, Rings, and Fields                    | 4 |
| MATH 250B | Commutative Algebra                          | 4 |

The Math Department admits new graduate students to the fall semester only. The Graduate Division's Online Application will be available in early September at: <http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/index.shtml> (<http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/index.shtml>). Please read the information on Graduate Division requirements and information required to complete the application.

Copies of official or unofficial transcripts may be uploaded to your application. Please do **not** mail original transcripts for the review process.

We require three letters of recommendation, which should be submitted online. Please do **not** mail letters of recommendation for the review process.

## A Note on the GRE Exams

We require **both** the General GRE and the Mathematics Subject GRE exams. To ensure that test scores arrive by the application deadline, we recommend that applicants take exams no later than October. The Educational Testing Service will send your scores to the institutions you specify when you take the exams. Additional information about the GRE exams, and how to register, can be obtained at <http://www.gre.org> (<http://www.gre.org/>)

## International Students

All applicants from countries in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This requirement applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, Israel, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and non-English-speaking countries in Africa.

If you have completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better in residence at a recognized U.S. institution, you do not need to take a standardized test. Instead, you must upload an unofficial transcript from the recognized U.S. institution.

To qualify for a TOEFL exemption you must:

- Have a basic degree from a recognized institution in a country where the official language is English.
- Have completed a basic or advanced degree at an institution, in the United States or abroad, where the language of instruction is English and the institution is accredited by one of the United States' regional accrediting\* agencies. (United States universities only)

- Have completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with a grade B or better at a regionally accredited\* institution within the United States.

\* Regionally accredited college or university means an institution of higher education accredited by one of the following regional accreditation associations in the United States:

- Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools
- New England Association of Schools and Colleges
- North Central Association of Colleges and Schools
- Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges
- Southern Association of Colleges and Schools
- Western Association of Schools and Colleges

There are two standardized tests you may take: the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), and the International English Language Testing System (IELTS).

We will only accept TOEFL tests administered by the Educational Testing Service (ETS) and sent to us directly by the TOEFL office. For Fall 2020 admission, tests taken before June 1, 2018 will not be accepted even if your score was reported to Berkeley. The institution code for Berkeley is 4833.

For purposes of admission, your most recent score must be at least 90 for the Internet-based test (IBT), and 570 for the paper-based format (PBT).

The IBT emphasizes integrated skills, so its format and scoring are different from the PBT version of the TOEFL. Please plan to take the TOEFL as soon as possible, regardless of the test's format, to avoid delays in the review of your application.

Students wishing to be appointed as teaching assistants in their first year should have a score of 26 on the speaking section of the iBT.

## International English Language Testing System (IELTS)

As an exception, you can submit scores from the Academic Modules of the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), which is jointly managed by the British Council, IDP:IELTS Australia, and the University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations.

You are responsible for providing us with an official Test Report Form (TRF) of your IELTS. Remember to order the TRF when you register to take the test.

For Fall 2020, tests taken before June 1, 2018 will not be accepted. Your most recent overall Band score must be at least 7 on a 9-point scale.

To register for the IELTS, consult the IELTS website to locate the office of the test center where you plan to take the test.

## Curriculum

### Prerequisites

The Department of Mathematics offers two PhD degrees, one in Mathematics and one in Applied Mathematics. Applicants for admission to either PhD program are expected to have preparation comparable to the undergraduate major at Berkeley in Mathematics or in Applied Mathematics. These majors consist of two full years of lower division work (covering calculus, linear algebra, differential equations, and multivariable calculus), followed by eight one-semester courses including

real analysis, complex analysis, abstract algebra, and linear algebra. These eight courses may include some mathematically based courses in other departments, like physics, engineering, computer science, or economics.

Applicants for admission are considered by the department's Graduate Admissions and M.O.C. Committees. The number of students that can be admitted each year is determined by the Graduate Division and by departmental resources. In making admissions decisions, the committee conducts a comprehensive review of applicants considering broader community impacts, academic performance in mathematics courses, level of mathematical preparation, letters of recommendation, and GRE scores.

### Degree Requirements

In outline, to qualify for the PhD in either Mathematics or Applied Mathematics, the candidate must meet the following requirements.

1. During the first year in the PhD program:
  - a. take at least four courses, two or more of which are graduate courses in mathematics;
  - b. and pass the six-hour written preliminary examination covering primarily undergraduate material. (The exam is given just before the beginning of each semester, and the student must pass it within their first three semesters.)
2. Pass a three-hour, oral qualifying examination emphasizing, but not exclusively restricted to, the area of specialization. The qualifying examination must be attempted *within two years* of entering the program.
3. Complete a seminar, giving a talk of at least one hour duration.
4. Write a dissertation embodying the results of original research and acceptable to a properly constituted dissertation committee.
5. Meet the University residence requirement of two years or four semesters.

The detailed regulations of the PhD program are as follows:

### Course Requirements

During the first year in the PhD program, the student must enroll in at least four courses. At least two of these must be graduate courses in mathematics. Exceptions can be granted by the student's graduate adviser.

### Preliminary Examination

The preliminary examination consists of six hours of written work given over a two-day period. Most of the examination covers material, mainly in analysis and algebra, and helps to identify gaps in preparation. The preliminary examination is offered twice a year—during the week before classes start in both the fall and spring semesters. A student may repeat the examination twice. A student who does not pass the preliminary examination within 13 months of the date of entry into the PhD program will not be permitted to remain in the program past the third semester. In exceptional cases, a fourth try may be granted upon appeal to committee omega.

### Qualifying Examination

To arrange for the qualifying examination, a student must first settle on an area of concentration, and a prospective dissertation supervisor, someone who agrees to supervise the dissertation if the examination is passed. With the aid of the prospective supervisor, the student forms an examination committee of four members. Committee members must be members of Berkeley's Academic Senate and the Chair must be a

faculty member in the Mathematics Department. The syllabus of the examination is to be worked out jointly by the committee and the student, but before final approval it is to be circulated to all faculty members of the appropriate sections. The qualifying examination must cover material falling in at least three subject areas and these must be listed on the application to take the examination. Moreover, the material covered must fall within more than one section of the department. Sample syllabi can be seen on the Qualifying Examination page on the department website.

The student must attempt the qualifying examination within twenty-five months of entering the PhD program. If a student does not pass on the first attempt, then, on the recommendation of the student's examining committee, and subject to the approval of the Graduate Division, the student may repeat the examination once. The examining committee must be the same, and the re-examination must be held within thirty months of the student's entrance into the PhD program.

For a student to pass the qualifying examination, at least one identified member of the subject area group must be willing to accept the candidate as a dissertation student, if asked. The student must obtain an official dissertation supervisor within one semester after passing the qualifying examination or leave the PhD program. For more detailed rules and advice concerning the qualifying examination, consult the graduate advisor in 910 Evans Hall.

## Eligibility

At this time, the MA in Mathematics is a simultaneous degree program only offered to students currently enrolled in a doctoral program at UC Berkeley. The doctoral student must be in good standing in their program and have a faculty adviser in the Mathematics Department who is supportive of the addition of the MA in Mathematics and agrees to supervise the MA work. Current doctoral students must apply during the regular admissions cycle for consideration for fall admission. The degree must be completed prior to or in tandem with the PhD degree. Interested students must inquire with the Mathematics Graduate Student Affairs Officer.

## Unit Requirements

**Plan I** requires at least 20 semester units of upper division and graduate courses and a thesis. At least 8 of these units must be in graduate courses (200 series). These 8 units are normally taken in the Department of Mathematics at Berkeley. In special cases, upon recommendation of the Graduate Adviser and approval of the Dean of the Graduate Division, some of the 8 graduate units may be taken in other departments.

**Plan II** requires at least 24 semester units of upper division and graduate courses, followed by a comprehensive final examination, the MA examination. At least 12 of these units must be in graduate courses (200 series). These 12 units are normally taken in the Department of Mathematics at Berkeley. In special cases, upon recommendation of the graduate advisor and approval of the dean of the Graduate Division, some of the 12 graduate units may be taken in other departments. All courses fulfilling the above unit requirements must have significant mathematical content. In general, MA students are encouraged to take some courses outside the Department of Mathematics. In many jobs, at least some acquaintance with statistics and computer science is essential; and, for some students, courses in such fields as engineering, biological or physical sciences, or economics are highly desirable.

A breadth requirement consisting of at least one course in each of three fields must be met by all students. Fields include algebra, analysis, geometry, foundations, history of mathematics, numerical analysis,

probability and statistics, computer science, and various other fields of applied mathematics. The last category specifically covers courses in a variety of departments, and the graduate adviser may allow more than one such course to count toward the breadth requirement. A depth requirement consisting of a coherent program of three courses all in one of the above fields, at least two of these courses being at the graduate level, must be met. Students interested in a field of applied mathematics are encouraged to take some of these courses outside the department.

## Curriculum

### Courses Required

Breadth Requirement:

Select one courses in three fields from the following:

algebra; analysis, geometry, foundations, history of mathematics, numerical analysis, probability and statistics, computer science, applied mathematics

Depth Requirement:

Select a coherent program of three courses all in one field from the following:

algebra; analysis, geometry, foundations, history of mathematics, numerical analysis, probability and statistics, computer science, applied mathematics

- Advancement to Candidacy
- Capstone/Thesis (Plan I)
- Capstone/Comprehensive Exam (Plan II)
- Capstone/Master's Project (Plan II)

## Mathematics

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]

### MATH 202A Introduction to Topology and Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Metric spaces and general topological spaces. Compactness and connectedness. Characterization of compact metric spaces. Theorems of Tychonoff, Urysohn, Tietze. Complete spaces and the Baire category theorem. Function spaces; Arzela-Ascoli and Stone-Weierstrass theorems. Partitions of unity. Locally compact spaces; one-point compactification. Introduction to measure and integration. Sigma algebras of sets. Measures and outer measures. Lebesgue measure on the line and  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Construction of the integral. Dominated convergence theorem.

Introduction to Topology and Analysis: Read More [+]

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 104

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Topology and Analysis: Read Less [-]

### MATH 202B Introduction to Topology and Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Measure and integration. Product measures and Fubini-type theorems. Signed measures; Hahn and Jordan decompositions. Radon-Nikodym theorem. Integration on the line and in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Differentiation of the integral. Hausdorff measures. Fourier transform. Introduction to linear topological spaces, Banach spaces and Hilbert spaces. Banach-Steinhaus theorem; closed graph theorem. Hahn-Banach theorem. Duality; the dual of LP. Measures on locally compact spaces; the dual of  $C(X)$ . Weak and weak-\* topologies; Banach-Alaoglu theorem. Convexity and the Krein-Milman theorem. Additional topics chosen may include compact operators, spectral theory of compact operators, and applications to integral equations.

Introduction to Topology and Analysis: Read More [+]

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 202A and 110

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Topology and Analysis: Read Less [-]

### MATH 204 Ordinary Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2014

Rigorous theory of ordinary differential equations. Fundamental existence theorems for initial and boundary value problems, variational equilibria, periodic coefficients and Floquet Theory, Green's functions, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, phase plane analysis, Poincaré-Bendixon Theorem, bifurcation, chaos.

Ordinary Differential Equations: Read More [+]

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 104

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Ordinary Differential Equations: Read Less [-]

## MATH 205 Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Fall 2018

Normal families. Riemann Mapping Theorem. Picard's theorem and related theorems. Multiple-valued analytic functions and Riemann surfaces. Further topics selected by the instructor may include: harmonic functions, elliptic and algebraic functions, boundary behavior of analytic functions and HP spaces, the Riemann zeta functions, prime number theorem.

Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 185

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 206 Banach Algebras and Spectral Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2018

Banach algebras. Spectrum of a Banach algebra element. Gelfand theory of commutative Banach algebras. Analytic functional calculus. Hilbert space operators.  $C^*$ -algebras of operators. Commutative  $C^*$ -algebras. Spectral theorem for bounded self-adjoint and normal operators (both forms: the spectral integral and the "multiplication operator" formulation). Riesz theory of compact operators. Hilbert-Schmidt operators. Fredholm operators. The Fredholm index. Selected additional topics. Banach Algebras and Spectral Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 202A-202B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Banach Algebras and Spectral Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 208 $C^*$ -algebras 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2019, Spring 2018

Basic theory of  $C^*$ -algebras. Positivity, spectrum, GNS construction. Group  $C^*$ -algebras and connection with group representations. Additional topics, for example,  $C^*$ -dynamical systems, K-theory.

$C^*$ -algebras: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 206

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

$C^*$ -algebras: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 209 Von Neumann Algebras 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2014, Spring 2012

Basic theory of von Neumann algebras. Density theorems, topologies and normal maps, traces, comparison of projections, type classification, examples of factors. Additional topics, for example, Tomita Takasaki theory, subfactors, group actions, and noncommutative probability.

Von Neumann Algebras: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 206

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Von Neumann Algebras: Read Less [\[-\]](#)



## MATH 212 Several Complex Variables 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2019, Spring 2016

Power series developments, domains of holomorphy, Hartogs' phenomenon, pseudo convexity and plurisubharmonicity. The remainder of the course may treat either sheaf cohomology and Stein manifolds, or the theory of analytic subvarieties and spaces.

Several Complex Variables: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 185 and 202A-202B or their equivalents

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Several Complex Variables: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 214 Differentiable Manifolds 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Fall 2018

Smooth manifolds and maps, tangent and normal bundles. Sard's theorem and transversality, Whitney embedding theorem. Morse functions, differential forms, Stokes' theorem, Frobenius theorem. Basic degree theory. Flows, Lie derivative, Lie groups and algebras. Additional topics selected by instructor.

Differentiable Manifolds: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 202A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Differentiable Manifolds: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 215A Algebraic Topology 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Fundamental group and covering spaces, simplicial and singular homology theory with applications, cohomology theory, duality theorem. Homotopy theory, fibrations, relations between homotopy and homology, obstruction theory, and topics from spectral sequences, cohomology operations, and characteristic classes. Sequence begins fall.

Algebraic Topology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 113 and point-set topology (e.g. 202A)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** 113C, 202A, and 214

Algebraic Topology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 215B Algebraic Topology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Fundamental group and covering spaces, simplicial and singular homology theory with applications, cohomology theory, duality theorem. Homotopy theory, fibrations, relations between homotopy and homology, obstruction theory, and topics from spectral sequences, cohomology operations, and characteristic classes. Sequence begins fall.

Algebraic Topology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 215A, 214 recommended (can be taken concurrently)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** 113C, 202A, and 214

Algebraic Topology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH C218A Probability Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2017

The course is designed as a sequence with Statistics C205B/ Mathematics C218B with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion.

Probability Theory: Read More [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C205A

Probability Theory: Read Less [-]

## MATH C218B Probability Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

The course is designed as a sequence with Statistics C205A/ Mathematics C218A with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion.

Probability Theory: Read More [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C205B

Probability Theory: Read Less [-]

## MATH 219 Dynamical Systems 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2018

Diffeomorphisms and flows on manifolds. Ergodic theory. Stable manifolds, generic properties, structural stability. Additional topics selected by the instructor.

Dynamical Systems: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Dynamical Systems: Read Less [-]

## MATH 220 Introduction to Probabilistic Methods in Mathematics and the Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2011, Spring 2010

Brownian motion, Langevin and Fokker-Planck equations, path integrals and Feynman diagrams, time series, an introduction to statistical mechanics, Monte Carlo methods, selected applications.

Introduction to Probabilistic Methods in Mathematics and the Sciences: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Some familiarity with differential equations and their applications

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Probabilistic Methods in Mathematics and the Sciences: Read Less [-]

## MATH 221 Advanced Matrix Computations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Spring 2018

Direct solution of linear systems, including large sparse systems: error bounds, iteration methods, least square approximation, eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices, nonlinear equations, and minimization of functions.

Advanced Matrix Computations: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Matrix Computations: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 222A Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

The theory of boundary value and initial value problems for partial differential equations, with emphasis on nonlinear equations. Laplace's equation, heat equation, wave equation, nonlinear first-order equations, conservation laws, Hamilton-Jacobi equations, Fourier transform, Sobolev spaces.

Partial Differential Equations: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 105 or 202A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Partial Differential Equations: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 222B Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

The theory of boundary value and initial value problems for partial differential equations, with emphasis on nonlinear equations. Second-order elliptic equations, parabolic and hyperbolic equations, calculus of variations methods, additional topics selected by instructor.

Partial Differential Equations: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 105 or 202A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Partial Differential Equations: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH C223A Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2016, Fall 2014

The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability.

Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Statistics C205A-C205B or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C206A

Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process: Read Less [\[-\]](#)



## MATH C223B Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability.

Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** STAT C206B

Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 224A Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2016

Introduction to the theory of distributions. Fourier and Laplace transforms. Partial differential equations. Green's function. Operator theory, with applications to eigenfunction expansions, perturbation theory and linear and non-linear waves. Sequence begins fall.

Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate status or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** 112 or 113C; 104A and 185, or 121A-121B-121C, or 120A-120B-120C.

Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 224B Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

Introduction to the theory of distributions. Fourier and Laplace transforms. Partial differential equations. Green's function. Operator theory, with applications to eigenfunction expansions, perturbation theory and linear and non-linear waves. Sequence begins fall.

Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate status or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 225A Metamathematics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Metamathematics of predicate logic. Completeness and compactness theorems. Interpolation theorem, definability, theory of models.

Metamathematics of number theory, recursive functions, applications to truth and provability. Undecidable theories. Sequence begins fall.

Metamathematics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 125A and (135 or 136)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Metamathematics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 225B Metamathematics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Metamathematics of predicate logic. Completeness and compactness theorems. Interpolation theorem, definability, theory of models.

Metamathematics of number theory, recursive functions, applications to truth and provability. Undecidable theories. Sequence begins fall.

Metamathematics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 125A and (135 or 136)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Metamathematics: Read Less [-]

## MATH 227A Theory of Recursive Functions 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2015, Fall 2013

Recursive and recursively enumerable sets of natural numbers; characterizations, significance, and classification. Relativization, degrees of unsolvability. The recursion theorem. Constructive ordinals, the hyperarithmetical and analytical hierarchies. Recursive objects of higher type. Sequence begins fall.

Theory of Recursive Functions: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 225B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 225C.

Theory of Recursive Functions: Read Less [-]

## MATH 228A Numerical Solution of Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Ordinary differential equations: Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods; stability theory, Richardson extrapolation, stiff equations, boundary value problems. Partial differential equations: stability, accuracy and convergence, Von Neumann and CFL conditions, finite difference solutions of hyperbolic and parabolic equations. Finite differences and finite element solution of elliptic equations.

Numerical Solution of Differential Equations: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 128A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 128A-128B.

Numerical Solution of Differential Equations: Read Less [-]

## MATH 228B Numerical Solution of Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Ordinary differential equations: Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods; stability theory, Richardson extrapolation, stiff equations, boundary value problems. Partial differential equations: stability, accuracy and convergence, Von Neumann and CFL conditions, finite difference solutions of hyperbolic and parabolic equations. Finite differences and finite element solution of elliptic equations.

Numerical Solution of Differential Equations: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 128A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 128A-128B.

Numerical Solution of Differential Equations: Read Less [-]

## MATH 229 Theory of Models 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

Syntactical characterization of classes closed under algebraic operations. Ultraproducts and ultralimits, saturated models. Methods for establishing decidability and completeness. Model theory of various languages richer than first-order.

Theory of Models: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 225B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Theory of Models: Read Less [-]

## MATH 235A Theory of Sets 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2014, Fall 2011

Axiomatic foundations. Operations on sets and relations. Images and set functions. Ordering, well-ordering, and well-founded relations; general principles of induction and recursion. Ranks of sets, ordinals and their arithmetic. Set-theoretical equivalence, similarity of relations; definitions by abstraction. Arithmetic of cardinals. Axiom of choice, equivalent forms, and consequences. Sequence begins fall.

Theory of Sets: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 125A and 135

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 125A and 135.

Theory of Sets: Read Less [-]

## MATH 236 Metamathematics of Set Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2014, Fall 2010

Various set theories: comparison of strength, transitive, and natural models, finite axiomatizability. Independence and consistency of axiom of choice, continuum hypothesis, etc. The measure problem and axioms of strong infinity.

Metamathematics of Set Theory: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 225B and 235A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Metamathematics of Set Theory: Read Less [-]

## MATH 239 Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2011, Fall 2008, Spring 2008

Introduction to algebraic statistics and probability, optimization, phylogenetic combinatorics, graphs and networks, polyhedral and metric geometry.

Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Statistics 134 or equivalent introductory probability theory course, or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences: Read Less [-]

## MATH C239 Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2013

Introduction to algebraic statistics and probability, optimization, phylogenetic combinatorics, graphs and networks, polyhedral and metric geometry.

Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** MCELLBI C244

Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 240 Riemannian Geometry 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

Riemannian metric and Levi-Civita connection, geodesics and completeness, curvature, first and second variations of arc length.

Additional topics such as the theorems of Myers, Synge, and Cartan-Hadamard, the second fundamental form, convexity and rigidity of hypersurfaces in Euclidean space, homogeneous manifolds, the Gauss-Bonnet theorem, and characteristic classes.

Riemannian Geometry: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Riemannian Geometry: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 241 Complex Manifolds 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Fall 2017

Riemann surfaces, divisors and line bundles on Riemann surfaces, sheaves and the Dolbeault theorem on Riemann surfaces, the classical Riemann-Roch theorem, theorem of Abel-Jacobi. Complex manifolds, Kahler metrics. Summary of Hodge theory, groups of line bundles, additional topics such as Kodaira's vanishing theorem, Lefschetz hyperplane theorem.

Complex Manifolds: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214 and 215A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Complex Manifolds: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 242 Symplectic Geometry 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2019

Basic topics: symplectic linear algebra, symplectic manifolds, Darboux theorem, cotangent bundles, variational problems and Legendre transform, hamiltonian systems, Lagrangian submanifolds, Poisson brackets, symmetry groups and momentum mappings, coadjoint orbits, Kahler manifolds.

Symplectic Geometry: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Symplectic Geometry: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH C243 Seq: Methods and Applications 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014

A graduate seminar class in which a group of students will closely examine recent computational methods in high-throughput sequencing followed by directly examining interesting biological applications thereof.

Seq: Methods and Applications: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing in Math, MCB, and Computational Biology; or consent of the instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Pachter

**Also listed as:** MCELLBI C243

Seq: Methods and Applications: Read Less [-]

## MATH 245A General Theory of Algebraic Structures 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Spring 2014

Structures defined by operations and/or relations, and their homomorphisms. Classes of structures determined by identities. Constructions such as free objects, objects presented by generators and relations, ultraproducts, direct limits. Applications of general results to groups, rings, lattices, etc. Course may emphasize study of congruence- and subalgebra-lattices, or category-theory and adjoint functors, or other aspects.

General Theory of Algebraic Structures: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 113

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

General Theory of Algebraic Structures: Read Less [-]

## MATH 249 Algebraic Combinatorics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Fall 2019

(I) Enumeration, generating functions and exponential structures, (II) Posets and lattices, (III) Geometric combinatorics, (IV) Symmetric functions, Young tableaux, and connections with representation theory. Further study of applications of the core material and/or additional topics, chosen by instructor.

Algebraic Combinatorics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Algebraic Combinatorics: Read Less [-]

## MATH 250A Groups, Rings, and Fields 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Group theory, including the Jordan-Holder theorem and the Sylow theorems. Basic theory of rings and their ideals. Unique factorization domains and principal ideal domains. Modules. Chain conditions. Fields, including fundamental theorem of Galois theory, theory of finite fields, and transcendence degree.

Groups, Rings, and Fields: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 114 or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Groups, Rings, and Fields: Read Less [-]



## MATH 250B Commutative Algebra 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Development of the main tools of commutative and homological algebra applicable to algebraic geometry, number theory and combinatorics.

Commutative Algebra: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Commutative Algebra: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 251 Ring Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2016, Spring 2013

Topics such as: Noetherian rings, rings with descending chain condition, theory of the radical, homological methods.

Ring Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Ring Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 252 Representation Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2015

Structure of finite dimensional algebras, applications to representations of finite groups, the classical linear groups.

Representation Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Representation Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 253 Homological Algebra 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Summer 2014 10 Week Session

Modules over a ring, homomorphisms and tensor products of modules, functors and derived functors, homological dimension of rings and modules.

Homological Algebra: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Homological Algebra: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 254A Number Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Valuations, units, and ideals in number fields, ramification theory, quadratic and cyclotomic fields, topics from class field theory, zeta-functions and L-series, distribution of primes, modular forms, quadratic forms, diophantine equations, P-adic analysis, and transcendental numbers. Sequence begins fall.

Number Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A for 254A; 254A for 254B

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit with instructor consent.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 250A.

Number Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 254B Number Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Valuations, units, and ideals in number fields, ramification theory, quadratic and cyclotomic fields, topics from class field theory, zeta-functions and L-series, distribution of primes, modular forms, quadratic forms, diophantine equations, P-adic analysis, and transcendental numbers. Sequence begins fall.

Number Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 254A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 250A.

Number Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 255 Algebraic Curves 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Fall 2014, Fall 2011

Elliptic curves. Algebraic curves, Riemann surfaces, and function fields. Singularities. Riemann-Roch theorem, Hurwitz's theorem, projective embeddings and the canonical curve. Zeta functions of curves over finite fields. Additional topics such as Jacobians or the Riemann hypothesis.

Algebraic Curves: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A-250B or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Algebraic Curves: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 256A Algebraic Geometry 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2019

Affine and projective algebraic varieties. Theory of schemes and morphisms of schemes. Smoothness and differentials in algebraic geometry. Coherent sheaves and their cohomology. Riemann-Roch theorem and selected applications. Sequence begins fall.

Algebraic Geometry: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A-250B for 256A; 256A for 256B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 250A.

Algebraic Geometry: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 256B Algebraic Geometry 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Affine and projective algebraic varieties. Theory of schemes and morphisms of schemes. Smoothness and differentials in algebraic geometry. Coherent sheaves and their cohomology. Riemann-Roch theorem and selected applications. Sequence begins fall.

Algebraic Geometry: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 256A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 250A.

Algebraic Geometry: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 257 Group Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2018, Spring 2014

Topics such as: generators and relations, infinite discrete groups, groups of Lie type, permutation groups, character theory, solvable groups, simple groups, transfer and cohomological methods.

Group Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Group Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 258 Harmonic Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Fall 2018

Basic properties of Fourier series, convergence and summability, conjugate functions, Hardy spaces, boundary behavior of analytic and harmonic functions. Additional topics at the discretion of the instructor.

Harmonic Analysis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 206 or a basic knowledge of real, complex, and linear analysis

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Harmonic Analysis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 261A Lie Groups 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Spring 2020

Lie groups and Lie algebras, fundamental theorems of Lie, general structure theory; compact, nilpotent, solvable, semi-simple Lie groups; classification theory and representation theory of semi-simple Lie algebras and Lie groups, further topics such as symmetric spaces, Lie transformation groups, etc., if time permits. In view of its simplicity and its wide range of applications, it is preferable to cover compact Lie groups and their representations in 261A. Sequence begins Fall.

Lie Groups: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 214.

Lie Groups: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 261B Lie Groups 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2017, Spring 2016

Lie groups and Lie algebras, fundamental theorems of Lie, general structure theory; compact, nilpotent, solvable, semi-simple Lie groups; classification theory and representation theory of semi-simple Lie algebras and Lie groups, further topics such as symmetric spaces, Lie transformation groups, etc., if time permits. In view of its simplicity and its wide range of applications, it is preferable to cover compact Lie groups and their representations in 261A. Sequence begins Fall.

Lie Groups: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 214

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** 214.

Lie Groups: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 270 Hot Topics Course in Mathematics 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Fall 2017

This course will give introductions to current research developments. Every semester we will pick a different topic and go through the relevant literature. Each student will be expected to give one presentation.

Hot Topics Course in Mathematics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Hot Topics Course in Mathematics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 272 Interdisciplinary Topics in Mathematics 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Interdisciplinary Topics in Mathematics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Interdisciplinary Topics in Mathematics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 273 Topics in Numerical Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2014

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Numerical Analysis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Numerical Analysis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 274 Topics in Algebra 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Spring 2020, Spring 2018

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Algebra: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Algebra: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 275 Topics in Applied Mathematics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2018, Spring 2017

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Applied Mathematics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Applied Mathematics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## MATH 276 Topics in Topology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2021, Fall 2017, Spring 2016

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Topology: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Topology: [Read Less](#) [-]

## MATH 277 Topics in Differential Geometry 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Fall 2020, Spring 2020

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Differential Geometry: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Differential Geometry: [Read Less](#) [-]

## MATH 278 Topics in Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Spring 2020

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Analysis: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Analysis: [Read Less](#) [-]



## MATH 279 Topics in Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2020

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Topics in Partial Differential Equations: Read More [a]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Partial Differential Equations: Read Less [-]

## MATH 290 Seminars 1 - 6 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2015, Fall 2014

Topics in foundations of mathematics, theory of numbers, numerical calculations, analysis, geometry, topology, algebra, and their applications, by means of lectures and informal conferences; work based largely on original memoirs.

Seminars: Read More [a]

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminars: Read Less [-]

## MATH 295 Individual Research 1 - 12 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Spring 2016, Fall 2015

Intended for candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Individual Research: Read More [a]

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

3 weeks - 5 hours of independent study per week

6 weeks - 2.5-30 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-60 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

Individual Research: Read Less [-]

## MATH N295 Individual Research 0.5 - 5 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2021 8 Week Session, Summer 2006 10 Week Session, Summer 2002 10 Week Session

Intended for candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Individual Research: Read More [a]

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

Individual Research: Read Less [-]

## MATH N297 General Academic Internship 0.5 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This is an independent study course designed to provide structure for graduate students engaging in summer internship opportunities. Requires a paper exploring how the theoretical constructs learned in academic courses were applied during the internship.

General Academic Internship: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 2.5 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

General Academic Internship: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 299 Reading Course for Graduate Students 1 - 6 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016

Investigation of special problems under the direction of members of the department.

Reading Course for Graduate Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate

**Grading:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

Reading Course for Graduate Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 301 Undergraduate Mathematics Instruction 1 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2018, Fall 2017

May be taken for one unit by special permission of instructor. Tutoring at the Student Learning Center or for the Professional Development Program.

Undergraduate Mathematics Instruction: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Permission of SLC instructor, as well as sophomore standing and at least a B average in two semesters of calculus. Apply at Student Learning Center

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit up to a total of 4 units.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 4 hours of tutorial per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only.

Undergraduate Mathematics Instruction: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 302 Teaching Workshop 1 Unit

Terms offered: Summer 2002 10 Week Session, Summer 2001 10 Week Session

Mandatory for all graduate student instructors teaching summer course for the first time in the Department. The course consists of practice teaching, alternatives to standard classroom methods, guided group and self-analysis, classroom visitations by senior faculty member.

Teaching Workshop: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Teaching Workshop: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 303 Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching of Mathematics 2 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015

Meeting with supervising faculty and with discussion sections. Experience in teaching under the supervision of Mathematics faculty.

Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching of Mathematics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 300, graduate standing and appointment as a Graduate Student Instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching of Mathematics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 375 Teaching Workshop 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2021, Spring 2021, Fall 2020

Mandatory for all graduate student instructors teaching for the first time in the Mathematics Department. The course consists of practice teaching, alternatives to standard classroom methods, guided group and self-analysis of videotapes, reciprocal classroom visitations, and an individual project.

Teaching Workshop: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 300, graduate standing and appointment as a Graduate Student Instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Formerly known as:** Mathematics 300

Teaching Workshop: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 600 Individual Study for Master's Students 1 - 6 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2006 10 Week Session, Fall 2005, Spring 2005  
Individual study for the comprehensive or language requirements in consultation with the field adviser.

Individual Study for Master's Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** For candidates for master's degree

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for master's degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-6 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 1.5-10 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Individual Study for Master's Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## MATH 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Fall 2016

Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required for candidates for the Ph.D. Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** For qualified graduate students

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Mathematics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)