

# Linguistics

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The Department of Linguistics takes a broad approach to the study of language. The department covers not only the standard core areas of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics, but also historical linguistics, field linguistics and language documentation, cognitive linguistics, psycholinguistics, and language in society. The Graduate Program trains students to do the kind of research that seeks to discover and provide explanations for general properties of linguistic form, meaning, and usage. The department has a strong commitment to language documentation as well as cutting edge theoretical training.

Berkeley's graduate program is a PhD program in which students earn an MA along the way.

## Admission to the University

### Minimum Requirements for Admission

The following minimum requirements apply to all graduate programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor's degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A grade point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g., Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 90 on the iBT test, 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 on a 9-point scale (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Sufficient undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

### Applicants Who Already Hold a Graduate Degree

The Graduate Council views academic degrees not as vocational training certificates, but as evidence of broad training in research methods, independent study, and articulation of learning. Therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able to pursue new subject matter at an advanced level without the need to enroll in a related or similar graduate program.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master's or professional master's degree only if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master's degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master's degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master's degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.

2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master's degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may apply only to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

## Required Documents for Applications

1. **Transcripts:** Applicants may upload *unofficial* transcripts with your application for the departmental initial review. *If the applicant is admitted*, then *official* transcripts of all college-level work will be required. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) attended. If you have attended Berkeley, upload your unofficial transcript with your application for the departmental initial review. *If you are admitted*, an official transcript with evidence of degree conferral *will not* be required.
2. **Letters of recommendation:** Applicants may request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. **Evidence of English language proficiency:** All applicants from countries or political entities in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and Quebec (Canada). However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a US university may submit an official transcript from the US university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement:
  - courses in English as a Second Language,
  - courses conducted in a language other than English,
  - courses that will be completed after the application is submitted, and
  - courses of a non-academic nature.

If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests. Official TOEFL score reports must be sent directly from Educational Test Services (ETS). The institution code for Berkeley is 4833. Official IELTS score reports must be mailed directly to our office from the British Council. TOEFL and IELTS score reports are only valid for two years.

## Where to Apply

Visit the Berkeley Graduate Division application page (<http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/apply>).

## Departmental Requirements

In addition to the general materials required by the University we ask that you include:

**Writing Sample:** A writing sample is required of all applicants. Ideally, this sample would be a research paper on a linguistic topic, but it should in any event demonstrate the applicant's competence in writing analytic expository prose. The writing sample is to be submitted/uploaded with your online application.

For detailed information as to what we are looking for please go to our website at Linguistics (<http://lx.berkeley.edu/grad/program>).

## MA Curriculum

LINGUIS 200	Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics	1
LINGUIS 211A	Advanced Phonology I	3
LINGUIS 220A	Advanced Syntax I	3
LINGUIS 230	Advanced Comparative and Historical Linguistics	3
Language & Cognition: Select one of the following:		3
LINGUIS 205	Advanced Cognitive Linguistics	3
LINGUIS 208	Advanced Psycholinguistics	3
LINGUIS 225	Construction Grammar: The Relationship Between Thought and Language	3
LINGUIS 242	Language, Cognition, and Communication	3
LINGUIS 243	Language, Computation, and Cognition	3
Language & Social Context: Select one of the following:		3-4
LINGUIS 123	Pragmatics	3
LINGUIS 150	Sociolinguistics	3
LINGUIS 245	Anthropological Linguistics	3
LINGUIS 250B	Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language Contact	3
LINGUIS 250C	Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language and Gender	3
LINGUIS 250D	Sociolinguistic Analysis: Conversation/Discourse Analysis	3
LINGUIS 250E	Sociolinguistic Analysis: Endangered Languages	3
LINGUIS 255	Introduction to Sociocultural Linguistics	3
Electives:		
LINGUIS 210	Advanced Phonetics	3
LINGUIS 211B	Advanced Phonology II	3
LINGUIS 215	Advanced Morphology	3
LINGUIS 220B	Advanced Syntax II	3
LINGUIS 221	Advanced Formal Semantics I	3
LINGUIS 222	Advanced Linguistic Typology	3
LINGUIS 234	Indo-European Linguistics	3
LINGUIS 270	Structure of a Particular Language	3
LINGUIS 290A	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Syntax	3
LINGUIS 290B	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Semantics	3
LINGUIS 290D	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Pragmatics	3
LINGUIS 290E	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Phonology	3
LINGUIS 290F	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Diachronic Linguistics	3
LINGUIS 290H	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Linguistic Reconstruction	3
LINGUIS 290L	Additional Seminar on Special Topics to Be Announced	3
LINGUIS 290M	Topics in Linguistic Theory: Psycholinguistics	3

## PhD Curriculum

LINGUIS 240A	Advanced Field Methods	4
LINGUIS 240B	Advanced Field Methods	4
LINGUIS C160	Quantitative Methods in Linguistics	4
LINGUIS 213	Advanced Experimental Phonetics	3
LINGUIS 243	Language, Computation, and Cognition	3
LINGUIS 201	Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics	2

## Linguistics

Expand all course descriptions [+]Collapse all course descriptions [-]

### LINGUIS 200 Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

Required of graduate students during first year in program. An introduction to linguistics as a profession, its history, subfields, and methodologies.

Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read More [+]

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read Less [-]

### LINGUIS 201 Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

The course is designed to help students become professional linguists by showing them how to write abstracts of papers, how to prepare papers for presentation at conferences, and how to prepare written versions of papers for submission as qualifying papers (and for journal publication), as well as to give students practical experience in the public presentation of their work.

Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read More [+]

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** M.A. requirements should be completed or instructor approval

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 201A Second-Year Proseminar in Linguistics 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014

The goal of the course is to help second-year graduate students navigate the graduate program and develop professional skills.

Second-Year Proseminar in Linguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Second-year standing (or equivalent) in the Linguistics graduate program

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Second-Year Proseminar in Linguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 201B Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014

The course is designed to help students become professional linguists by showing them how to write abstracts of papers, how to prepare papers for presentation at conferences, and how to prepare written versions of papers for submission as qualifying papers (and for journal publication), as well as to give students practical experience in the public presentation of their work.

Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** M.A. requirements should be completed or instructor approval

**Credit Restrictions:** Course must be taken at the beginning of graduate student's third year.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Formerly known as:** Linguistics 201

Advanced Graduate Proseminar in Linguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 205 Advanced Cognitive Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2018, Fall 2015

This will be an advanced course in cognitive linguistics. Among the topics covered will be cognitive bases for aspects of grammatical structure, cognitive constraints on language change and grammaticalization, and motivations for linguistic universals (i.e., constraints on variability).

Advanced Cognitive Linguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 105. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Cognitive Linguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 208 Advanced Psycholinguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2019, Fall 2016

This is a graduate-level introduction to psycholinguistics. This course provides an overview of key questions and research findings in psycholinguistics. Psycholinguistics focuses on the mechanisms underlying human language production and comprehension. Central to psycholinguistics is the formulation of conceptual and computational models of those mechanisms.

Advanced Psycholinguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing in Linguistics or consent of the instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Gahl, Johnson

Advanced Psycholinguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 210 Advanced Phonetics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2018, Spring 2014

A reading course focusing on theories of speech production, perception, and acoustics as they relate to phonetic and phonological patterns found in the languages of the world. Students write 5-8 "responses" to target articles, and the class as a whole reads background articles and books that place the target articles into their context.

Advanced Phonetics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 110. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Phonetics: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 211A Advanced Phonology I 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Fall 2018, Spring 2018

Introduction to phonological theory at the graduate level with an emphasis on cross-linguistic phonological patterns.

Advanced Phonology I: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 110. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Phonology I: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 211B Advanced Phonology II 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Spring 2019

Continuation of 211A focusing on topics of current interest in phonological theory.

Advanced Phonology II: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 211A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Phonology II: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 213 Advanced Experimental Phonetics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2016

The goal of this course is to provide graduate students with advanced practical training in experimental methods within phonetics. This is a rotating topics course. The specific techniques taught will depend on the instructor.

Advanced Experimental Phonetics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate student status or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Lin, Johnson

Advanced Experimental Phonetics: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 215 Advanced Morphology 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2015, Spring 2014

Examination of complex morphological systems. Issues in the theory of word morphology.

Advanced Morphology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 211A. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Morphology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 220A Advanced Syntax I 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

This course aims at developing a solid conceptual, analytical, and empirical foundation for doing research in syntax and semantics. The emphasis is on gaining familiarity with the central empirical phenomena, as well as core theoretical notions, methodology, and argumentation.

Advanced Syntax I: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Syntax I: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 220B Advanced Syntax II 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018

This course continues 220A with an in-depth examination of selected syntactic and semantic phenomena and the methods of their analysis. The phenomena investigated varies with each offering of the course.

Advanced Syntax II: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 220A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Syntax II: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 221 Advanced Formal Semantics I 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2016

This course is designed to introduce graduate students to the core principles and empirical issues addressed by formal semantics and to familiarize them with the analytical tools involved in conducting research in this domain. The focus of this class is truth-conditional aspects of meaning and the compositional interpretation of phrases and sentences. Students will develop skills in semantic analysis and argumentation by focusing on semantic questions that arise in the analysis of a range of different phenomena, including quantification, the semantics of definite/indefinite descriptions, and relative clauses.

Advanced Formal Semantics I: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Deal

Advanced Formal Semantics I: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 221B Advanced Formal Semantics II 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Students will continue to be introduced to various foundational issues and results in formal semantics. This course will provide a thorough introduction to intensionality as a phenomenon of natural language, as well as the core techniques and results of intensional (possible-world) semantics and the semantics of tense. In particular, we will examine in depth the semantics of sentential complements, the de re / de dicto distinction, modal auxiliaries, and tense and aspect morphemes. We will pay special attention to the ways that languages may vary with respect to these phenomena. Students will gain exposure to primary literature in the field of semantics through: key course readings, in-class presentations and final research project

Advanced Formal Semantics II: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 221 or permission of the instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Deal

Advanced Formal Semantics II: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 222 Advanced Linguistic Typology 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2014

This course is a graduate level introduction to linguistic typology that covers quantitative, formal, and functional approaches to the typology of morphosyntactic and phonological phenomena. Students will be introduced to: 1) influential frameworks and tools for typological research including implicational hierarchies, semantic maps, and combinatorial typologies; 2) the status of universals in typology and formal, functional, and diachronic explanations for universals; 3) key topics in typology, including word order correlations and sampling methodology, grammatical relations typology, areal typology, and phonological typology.

Advanced Linguistic Typology: Read More [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Jenks, Michael

Advanced Linguistic Typology: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 225 Construction Grammar: The Relationship Between Thought and Language 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015

Construction grammar arose in cognitive linguistics from phenomena showing how thought structures language and how language also structures thought, and from grammatical phenomena that could not be accounted for by transformational grammars. Over the past three decades two major theoretical approaches have evolved: One based on embodied cognition results, conceptual metaphor, and the neural modeling of brain mechanisms necessary to account for thought and language; and another theoretical approach that is disembodied, purely formal, and uses feature structures and head-driven grammars. The course will discuss these and other approaches.

Construction Grammar: The Relationship Between Thought and Language: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Either Linguistics C105, C106, or 205. Or permission of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Lakoff

Construction Grammar: The Relationship Between Thought and Language: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 230 Advanced Comparative and Historical Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2019, Spring 2018

The scholarly tradition of historical and comparative linguistics. Methods of reconstruction.

Advanced Comparative and Historical Linguistics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 110. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Comparative and Historical Linguistics: Read Less [-]

## LINGUIS 234 Indo-European Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2013, Spring 2012

A survey of Indo-European (IE) linguistics, intended for general linguists interested in learning about the most fully developed sub-area of historical linguistics and for language-area specialists interested in how specific language areas relate to IE as a whole. All areas of the field will be surveyed (phonology, morphology, syntax, lexical semantics, cultural reconstruction, and subgrouping and diversification), with special emphasis on issues of broad current research interest.

Indo-European Linguistics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** An introductory historical linguistics course or a good knowledge of an older Indo-European language

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Indo-European Linguistics: Read Less [-]



## LINGUIS 240A Advanced Field Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2018, Fall 2017

Training in elicitation and analysis of linguistic data in a simulated field setting. The same language is used throughout the year. Linguistics 240B is the continuation of 240A.

Advanced Field Methods: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 211A and Linguistics 220A. Graduate standing or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of session per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Field Methods: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 240B Advanced Field Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017

Training in elicitation and analysis of linguistic data in a simulated field setting. The same language is used throughout the year. Linguistics 240B is the continuation of 240A.

Advanced Field Methods: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Linguistics 240A

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of session per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Advanced Field Methods: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 242 Language, Cognition, and Communication 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015

This seminar provides an advanced introduction to the relation of language, cognition, and communication. We will explore universal aspects of cognition that underlie language and communication, as well as the effect of one's native language on cognition. We will do this by: (1) reading a mixture of classic and recent papers on these issues, (2) identifying interesting questions that are left open by the material covered, and (3) designing and conducting research to answer those questions.

Language, Cognition, and Communication: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** The course is open to graduate students in linguistics or one of the other cognitive sciences. Access for other students is by permission of instructor. No prior experience with this topic is required, but students will be expected to quickly engage the material at an advanced level

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Regier

Language, Cognition, and Communication: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 243 Language, Computation, and Cognition 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2018, Spring 2017

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Language, Computation, and Cognition: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Regier

**Formerly known as:** Linguistics 290R

Language, Computation, and Cognition: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 245 Anthropological Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2010

Graduate level survey of anthropological linguistics which seeks to understand the role of culture in linguistic meaning, language use, and the development of linguistic form and, conversely, the role of linguistic form and structure in social action and in cultural practices.

Anthropological Linguistics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Michael

Anthropological Linguistics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 250A Sociolinguistic Analysis: Variation 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2008, Fall 2000

This series of courses is designed to give graduate students in linguistics and related fields advanced training in current theories and methods in sociolinguistics. The five courses (Variation; Language Contact; Language and Gender; Conversation/Discourse Analysis; Endangered Languages) represent five major foci of current sociolinguistic interest. Students will be exposed to historical overviews, readings, discussions, and demonstrations of methods and will be expected to do original field research, the results of which are to be presented orally and in a 15- to 25-page research paper.

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Variation: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Bleaman

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Variation: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 250B Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language Contact 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Fall 2008

This series of courses is designed to give graduate students in linguistics and related fields advanced training in current theories and methods in sociolinguistics. The five courses (Variation; Language Contact; Language and Gender; Conversation/Discourse Analysis; Endangered Languages) represent five major foci of current sociolinguistic interest. Students will be exposed to historical overviews, readings, discussions, and demonstrations of methods and will be expected to do original field research, the results of which are to be presented orally and in a 15- to 25-page research paper.

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language Contact: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** R. Lakoff, Michael

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language Contact: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 250C Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language and Gender 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010, Spring 2009, Spring 2005

This series of courses is designed to give graduate students in linguistics and related fields advanced training in current theories and methods in sociolinguistics. The five courses (Variation; Language Contact; Language and Gender; Conversation/Discourse Analysis; Endangered Languages) represent five major foci of current sociolinguistic interest. Students will be exposed to historical overviews, readings, discussions, and demonstrations of methods and will be expected to do original field research, the results of which are to be presented orally and in a 15- to 25-page research paper.

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language and Gender: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** R. Lakoff, Michael

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Language and Gender: [Read Less](#) [-]



## LINGUIS 250D Sociolinguistic Analysis: Conversation/Discourse Analysis 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Fall 2009, Fall 2007

This series of courses is designed to give graduate students in linguistics and related fields advanced training in current theories and methods in sociolinguistics. The five courses (Variation; Language Contact; Language and Gender; Conversation/Discourse Analysis; Endangered Languages) represent five major foci of current sociolinguistic interest. Students will be exposed to historical overviews, readings, discussions, and demonstrations of methods and will be expected to do original field research, the results of which are to be presented orally and in a 15- to 25-page research paper.

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Conversation/Discourse Analysis: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** R. Lakoff, Michael

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Conversation/Discourse Analysis: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 250E Sociolinguistic Analysis: Endangered Languages 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2008

This series of courses is designed to give graduate students in linguistics and related fields advanced training in current theories and methods in sociolinguistics. The five courses (Variation; Language Contact; Language and Gender; Conversation/Discourse Analysis; Endangered Languages) represent five major foci of current sociolinguistic interest. Students will be exposed to historical overviews, readings, discussions, and demonstrations of methods and will be expected to do original field research, the results of which are to be presented orally and in a 15- to 25-page research paper.

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Endangered Languages: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** R. Lakoff, Michael

Sociolinguistic Analysis: Endangered Languages: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 251 Indigenous Language Revitalization: Contexts, Methods, Outcomes 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2019

This course provides consistent engagement with indigenous languages, speakers, and texts. It gives an overview of historical and social contexts that produce language endangerment and loss; definitions and debates over terms and methods associated with language revitalization; ethical and methodological issues in language revitalization work; practical skills in language documentation and linguistic analysis; and case studies and outcomes in language revitalization.

Indigenous Language Revitalization: Contexts, Methods, Outcomes:

[Read More](#) [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Indigenous Language Revitalization: Contexts, Methods, Outcomes:

[Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 255 Introduction to Sociocultural Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

This course is a graduate-level introduction to the major traditions that have contributed to understanding the relationship between linguistic structure and the social and cultural contexts in which it is embedded. The course focuses on the sociolinguistic variationist tradition and on ethnographic and semiotic approaches to language that emerge from linguistic anthropology, and examines the emerging coalition of these two traditions in the field of sociocultural linguistics.

Introduction to Sociocultural Linguistics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Michael

Introduction to Sociocultural Linguistics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## LINGUIS 270 Structure of a Particular Language 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2018, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

An analysis of the language structure of a particular language. The language investigated changes from year to year.

Structure of a Particular Language: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 211A and 220A

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of session per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Structure of a Particular Language: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290A Topics in Linguistic Theory: Syntax 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2013

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Syntax: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Syntax: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290B Topics in Linguistic Theory: Semantics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2015, Fall 2014

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Semantics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Semantics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290D Topics in Linguistic Theory: Pragmatics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2011

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Pragmatics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Pragmatics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290E Topics in Linguistic Theory: Phonology 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2019, Spring 2017, Fall 2015

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Phonology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Phonology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290F Topics in Linguistic Theory: Diachronic Linguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Fall 2012, Fall 2010

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Diachronic Linguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Diachronic Linguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290H Topics in Linguistic Theory: Linguistic Reconstruction 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Fall 1999, Fall 1998

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Linguistic Reconstruction: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Linguistic Reconstruction: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290L Additional Seminar on Special Topics to Be Announced 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2016

Seminar or special lecture courses on linguistic topics.

Additional Seminar on Special Topics to Be Announced: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Additional Seminar on Special Topics to Be Announced: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 290M Topics in Linguistic Theory: Psycholinguistics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2011, Fall 2010

Seminars or special lecture courses.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Psycholinguistics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in Linguistic Theory: Psycholinguistics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 297 Research Mentorship 1 - 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

Mentor undergraduates in research on projects in the subfields of linguistics, sponsored by a faculty member; written report required.

Research Mentorship: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-2 hours of fieldwork per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Research Mentorship: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 298 Special Group Study 2 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2019

Special Group Study: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** One full year of graduate study at Berkeley or consent of graduate adviser

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-8 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Special Group Study: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 299 Special Individual Study 2 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Fall 2012

Special Individual Study: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-8 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Special Individual Study: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 301 Teaching Practice and Instruction 2 or 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Spring 2014

Course may be repeated for credit, but credit for the instructional training portion is to be given only once for each individual course taught by a T.A. For graduate students currently serving as T.A.s in the Department's undergraduate courses. Two units of credit are given for the teaching experience each time a student serving as T.A. enrolls in this course; two more units are given for teaching instruction, this taking the form of weekly consultations between instructors and their T.A.s.

Teaching Practice and Instruction: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Teaching Practice and Instruction: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 375 Training for Linguistics Teaching Assistants 2 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

A teaching-methods "clinic" for first-time Linguistics GSI's. Sessions will deal with the presentation of linguistic concepts in each of the foundation courses, the creation of homework assignments and examination, policies and practices regarding correction of students' work, grading, and feedback.

Training for Linguistics Teaching Assistants: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 110, 120 and 130 or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Formerly known as:** Linguistics 302

Training for Linguistics Teaching Assistants: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 601 Individual Study for Master's Students 1 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Fall 2012

Individual study for the comprehensive or language requirements in consultation with the field adviser.

Individual Study for Master's Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for master's degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Individual Study for Master's Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Fall 2012

Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** One full year of graduate work at Berkeley or consent of graduate adviser

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit without restriction.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## LINGUIS 700 Colloquium 0.0 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2020, Fall 2019, Fall 2018

Colloquium lecture presentations by Berkeley faculty and students, and invited visitors, on topics in language and linguistics. Department students and faculty offer feedback, suggestions, and critiques on work in progress.

Colloquium: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of colloquium per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Linguistics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

**Formerly known as:** Linguistics 999

Colloquium: Read Less [\[-\]](#)