

# Information and Cybersecurity

The Master of Information and Cybersecurity (MICS) is a part-time professional degree program that provides the technical skills and contextual knowledge students need to assume leadership positions in private sector technology companies as well as government and military organizations. The interdisciplinary program offers students mastery of core technical skills and fluency in the business, political, and legal context for cybersecurity, as well as managing cyber risk in the service of strategic decision making. The core MICS curriculum includes cryptography, secure programming, systems security, and the ethical, legal, and economic framework of cybersecurity. In addition, students may select from a wide variety of electives covering topics such as privacy engineering, managing cyber risk, and usability security. MICS features a project-based approach to learning and encourages the pragmatic application of a variety of different tools and methods to solve complex problems.

Graduates of the program will be able to:

- Understand the defining challenges of cybersecurity
- Comprehend and implement cryptosystems
- Know the main causes of software vulnerabilities and the means to avoid and defend against them
- Apply security principles to analyze and determine the security of a system
- Define the technical, process, and policy capabilities an organization needs to deploy to mitigate cyber risks to acceptable levels

## Unit Requirements

The Master of Information and Cybersecurity is designed to be completed in 20 months. Students will complete 27 units of course work over five terms, taking two courses (6 units) per term for four terms and a one 3-unit capstone course in their final term. MICS classes are divided into foundation courses (9 units), a systems security requirement (3 units), advanced courses (12 units), and a synthetic capstone (3 units). Students will also complete an immersion at the UC Berkeley campus.

## Curriculum

### Foundation Courses

CYBER W200	Beyond the Code: Cybersecurity in Context	3
CYBER W202	Cryptography for Cyber and Network Security	3
CYBER W204	Software Security	3

### Systems Security Courses

CYBER W210	Network Security	3
CYBER W211	Operating System Security	3

### Advanced Courses

CYBER W215	Usable Privacy and Security	3
CYBER W220	Managing Cyber Risk	3
CYBER W233	Privacy Engineering	3

### Capstone Course

CYBER W295	Capstone	3
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## Immersion

As a Master of Information and Cybersecurity (MICS) student, the immersion is your opportunity to meet faculty and peers in person on the UC Berkeley campus. You will have the opportunity to gain on-the-ground perspectives from faculty and industry leaders, meet with cybersecurity professionals, and soak up more of the School of Information (I School) culture. Offered twice a year, each four- to five-day immersion will be custom crafted to deliver additional learning, networking, and community-building opportunities.

Please refer to the [cybersecurity@berkeley website \(https://cybersecurity.berkeley.edu/academics\)](https://cybersecurity.berkeley.edu/academics) for more information.

## Minimum Requirements for Admission

The following minimum requirements apply to all graduate programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor's degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A grade point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g., Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 90 on the iBT test, 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Sufficient undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

## Applicants Who Already Hold a Graduate Degree

The Graduate Council views academic degrees not as vocational training certificates, but as evidence of broad training in research methods, independent study, and articulation of learning. Therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able to pursue new subject matter at an advanced level without need to enroll in a related or similar graduate program.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master's or professional master's degree only if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master's degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master's degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master's degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.
2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master's degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may apply only to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

## Required Documents for Applications

1. **Transcripts:** Applicants may upload *unofficial* transcripts with your application for the departmental initial review. *If the applicant is admitted*, then *official* transcripts of all college-level work will be required. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) attended. If you have attended Berkeley, upload your unofficial transcript with your application for the departmental initial review. *If you are admitted*, an official transcript with evidence of degree conferral *will not* be required.
2. **Letters of recommendation:** Applicants may request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. **Evidence of English language proficiency:** All applicants from countries or political entities in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and Quebec (Canada). However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a US university may submit an official transcript from the US university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement:
  - courses in English as a Second Language,
  - courses conducted in a language other than English,
  - courses that will be completed after the application is submitted, and
  - courses of a non-academic nature.

If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests.

## Where to Apply

Visit the Berkeley Graduate Division application page (<http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/apply>).

Completed applications are given a comprehensive, holistic review. When we review applications, we take into consideration everything you have shared with us, including academic course work and performance, GRE/GMAT score, work experience, Statement of Purpose, and letters of recommendation. It is important that applicants demonstrate the academic aptitude to meet the demands of a rigorous graduate program.

To complete your application, you must submit the following:

- Online application
- Official transcripts from all educational institutions attended
- Official Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) score report
- Statement of Purpose and additional admissions statements
- Two professional letters of recommendation
- Current resume
- TOEFL Scores (if applicable)

- Application fee (\$105 for domestic applicants, or \$125 for international applicants)

For more information and application instructions, please visit the [cybersecurity@berkeley Admissions Overview](https://cybersecurity@berkeley.edu/admissions). (<https://cybersecurity.berkeley.edu/admissions>)

Expand all course descriptions [+] Collapse all course descriptions [-]

## CYBER W200 Beyond the Code: Cybersecurity in Context 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Summer 2019

This course explores the most important elements beyond technology that shape the playing field on which cybersecurity problems emerge and are managed. The course emphasizes how ethical, legal, and economic frameworks enable and constrain security technologies and policies. It introduces some of the most important macro-elements (such as national security considerations and interests of nation-states) and micro-elements (such as behavioral economic insights into how people understand and interact with security features). Specific topics include policymaking, business models, legal frameworks, national security considerations, ethical issues, standards making, and the roles of users, government, and industry.

Beyond the Code: Cybersecurity in Context: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Hoofnagle

Beyond the Code: Cybersecurity in Context: Read Less [-]

## CYBER W202 Cryptography for Cyber and Network Security 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Summer 2019

This course focuses on both mathematical and practical foundations of cryptography. The course discusses asymmetric and symmetric cryptography, Kerckhoff's Principle, chosen and known plaintext attacks, public key infrastructure, X.509, SSL/TLS (https), and authentication protocols. The course will include an in-depth discussion of many different cryptosystems including the RSA, Rabin, DES, AES, Elliptic Curve, and SHA family cryptosystems. This course also introduces advanced topics of applied cryptography, including a brief introduction to homomorphic encrypted computation and secure multi-party computation to protect sensitive data during arbitrary computation, cryptocurrency and its cryptographic building blocks, and quantum computing.

Cryptography for Cyber and Network Security: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Tygar

Cryptography for Cyber and Network Security: Read Less [-]

## CYBER W204 Software Security 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Summer 2019

The course presents the challenges, principles, mechanisms and tools to make software secure. We will discuss the main causes of vulnerabilities and the means to avoid and defend against them. The focus is on secure programming practice, including specifics for various languages, but also covering system-level defenses (architectural approaches and run-time enforcement). We will also apply software analysis and vulnerability detection tools in different scenarios.

Software Security: Read More [+]

### Objectives Outcomes

**Course Objectives:** \*Apply and manage secure coding practices throughout software project development

\*Gain a good comprehension of the landscape of software security vulnerabilities, with specifics for various programming languages and types of software applications

\*Gain the ability to analyze the security of a software system and convincingly advocate about the significance of vulnerabilities

\*Know representative tools for software security analysis and testing, use them in practice and understand their capabilities and limitations

\*Recognize insecure programming patterns and know how to replace them with secure alternatives

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Students will be able to apply and manage secure coding practices throughout software project development

Students will be able to recognize insecure programming patterns and know how to replace them with secure alternatives

Students will gain a good comprehension of the landscape of software security vulnerabilities, with specifics for various programming languages and types of software applications

Students will gain the ability to analyze the security of a software system and convincingly advocate about the significance of vulnerabilities

Students will know representative tools for software security analysis and testing, use them in practice and understand their capabilities and limitations

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** CYBER W202 must be taken prior to or concurrently with CYBER W204. Knowledge of at least one non-scripting programming language (e.g. C, C++, or Java); fundamental knowledge of information systems (review of operating systems notions). MICS students only

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Software Security: Read Less [-]

## CYBER W207 Applied Machine Learning for Cybersecurity 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Summer 2019

Machine learning is a rapidly growing field at the intersection of computer science and statistics concerned with finding patterns in data. It is responsible for tremendous advances in technology, from personalized product recommendations to speech recognition in cell phones. This course provides a broad introduction to the key ideas in machine learning, with a focus on applications and concepts relevant to cybersecurity. The emphasis will be on intuition and practical examples rather than theoretical results, though some experience with probability, statistics, and linear algebra will be important.

Applied Machine Learning for Cybersecurity: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Master of Information and Cybersecurity students only. Experience with probability and statistics. Intermediate competency in Python, C, or Java, and competency in Linux, GitHub, and relevant Python libraries; or permission of instructor. Linear algebra is recommended

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Gillick

Applied Machine Learning for Cybersecurity: Read Less [ - ]

## CYBER W210 Network Security 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019, Summer 2019

Introduction to networking and security as applied to networks. Exercises cover network programming in a language of the student's choice, understanding and analyzing packet traces using tools like Wireshark and MITMProxy, as well as applying security principles to analyze and determine network security. After this course, the student will have a fundamental understanding of networking, TLS and security as it applies to networked systems.

Network Security: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only. Basic understanding of internet network protocols

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Network Security: Read Less [ - ]

## CYBER W211 Operating System Security 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019

This survey of operating system security compares approaches to security taken among several modern operating systems. The course will teach how to conceptualize design issues, principles, and good practices in securing systems in today's increasingly diverse and complex computing ecosystem, which extends from things and personal devices to enterprises, with processing increasingly in the cloud. We will approach operating systems individually and then build on them so that students learn techniques for establishing trust across a set of interoperating systems.

Operating System Security: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** CYBER W200, CYBER W202, CYBER W204, and CYBER W210. Working knowledge of at least one object-oriented programming language and computer architecture (e.g. Intel x86-64bit). MICS students only

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Operating System Security: [Read Less](#) [-]

## CYBER W215 Usable Privacy and Security 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019

Security and privacy systems can be made more usable by designing them with the user in mind, from the ground up. In this course, you will learn many of the common pitfalls of designing usable privacy and security systems, techniques for designing more usable systems, and how to evaluate privacy and security systems for usability. Through this course, you will learn methods for designing software systems that are more secure because they minimize the potential for human error.

Usable Privacy and Security: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only. CYBER W200, CYBER W202

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Usable Privacy and Security: [Read Less](#) [-]

## CYBER W220 Managing Cyber Risk 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2019, Spring 2019

This course offers valuable perspective for both the non-technical business manager and the technical cybersecurity or IT manager. It is the vital connector between the technical world of threats, vulnerabilities, and exploits, and the business world of board-level objectives, enterprise risk management, and organizational leadership. Now more than ever, managers have a need and responsibility to understand cyber risk. Just as financial risks and other operational risks have to be effectively managed within an organization, cyber risk has to be managed. It spans far beyond information technology, with broad implications in the areas of organizational behavior, financial risk modeling, legal issues, and executive leadership.

Managing Cyber Risk: Read More [+]

### Objectives Outcomes

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Compare and employ approaches to cyber risk management and measurement.  
Develop a basic cybersecurity strategic plan and understand how it aligns with the core business value of the company.  
Navigate corporate structures to create a strong cyber security program and obtain senior leadership buy-in.  
Understand security product verticals, identify common use cases for those products, and define requirements for acquiring solutions relevant to a business use case.  
Understand the basic principles and best practices of responding to a cybersecurity incident

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Managing Cyber Risk: Read Less [-]

## CYBER W233 Privacy Engineering 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Summer 2019, Spring 2019

This course surveys privacy mechanisms applicable to systems engineering, with a particular focus on the inference threat arising due to advancements in artificial intelligence and machine learning. We will briefly discuss the history of privacy and compare two major examples of general legal frameworks for privacy from the United States and the European Union. We then survey three design frameworks of privacy that may be used to guide the design of privacy-aware information systems. Finally, we survey threat-specific technical privacy frameworks and discuss their applicability in different settings, including statistical privacy with randomized responses, anonymization techniques, semantic privacy models, and technical privacy mechanisms.

Privacy Engineering: Read More [+]

### Objectives Outcomes

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Students should be able to implement such privacy paradigms, and embed them in information systems during the design process and the implementation phase.  
Students should be familiar with the different technical paradigms of privacy that are applicable for systems engineering.  
Students should develop critical thinking about the strengths and weaknesses of the different privacy paradigms.  
Students should possess the ability to read literature in the field to stay updated about the state of the art.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only; or, permission of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Privacy Engineering: Read Less [-]

## CYBER W242 Government, National Security, and the Fifth Domain 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2019

A variety of actors exploit government and private networks, systems, and data. Perpetrators target these systems to engage in cybercrime, espionage, disinformation campaigns, disruption of essential services, destruction of critical infrastructure, and the deletion, theft, or alteration of data. The government, military, and private sector have various roles and responsibilities with regard to the protection of the cyber domain. In this course, students critically evaluate these roles and responsibilities, the manner in which government networks, systems, and data are secured, and the ability of national and international cybersecurity strategies and partnerships to provide effective and efficient protection of the fifth domain.

Government, National Security, and the Fifth Domain: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Objectives Outcomes

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Critically assess national and international cybersecurity strategies

Describe and evaluate national and international public-private partnerships.

Discuss the fifth domain and its protection within the context of national security.

Identify lessons learned and recommend ways to improve national and international approaches to cybersecurity.

Identify the roles and responsibilities of the military, government, and the private sector in cybersecurity.

Utilize an evidence-based approach to analyze the security of government networks and systems and privacy of retained data.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** MICS students only. CYBER W200, CYBER W202

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Government, National Security, and the Fifth Domain: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## CYBER W289 Public Interest Cybersecurity: The Citizen Clinic Practicum 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2019

This course provides students with real-world experience assisting politically vulnerable organizations and persons around the world to develop and implement sound cybersecurity practices. In the classroom, students study basic theories and practices of digital security, intricacies of protecting largely under-resourced organizations, and tools needed to manage risk in complex political, sociological, legal, and ethical contexts. In the clinic, students work in teams supervised by Clinic staff to provide direct cybersecurity assistance to civil society organizations. We emphasize pragmatic, workable solutions that take into account the unique needs of each partner organization.

Public Interest Cybersecurity: The Citizen Clinic Practicum: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Master of Information and Cybersecurity students only

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 6 hours of clinic and 3 hours of web-based lecture per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Weber

Public Interest Cybersecurity: The Citizen Clinic Practicum: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## CYBER W295 Capstone 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2020, Fall 2019

This capstone course will cement skills and knowledge learned throughout the Master of Information and Cybersecurity program: core cybersecurity technical skills, understanding of the societal factors that impact the cybersecurity domain and how cybersecurity issues impact humans, and professional skills such as problem-solving, communication, influencing, collaboration, and group management – to prepare students for success in the field. The centerpiece is a semester-long group project in which teams of students propose and select a complex cybersecurity issue and apply multi-faceted analysis and problem-solving to identify, assess, and manage risk and deliver impact.

Capstone: Read More [+]

### Objectives Outcomes

**Student Learning Outcomes:** Engage in a highly collaborative process of idea generation, information sharing, and feedback that replicates key aspects of managing cybersecurity in an organizational setting. Learn or reinforce communication, influencing, and management skills. Practice using multi-faceted problem-solving skills to address complex cybersecurity issues.

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** CYBER W200, CYBER W202, and CYBER W204. MICS students only. Must be taken in final term of the MICS program

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 1.5 hours of web-based lecture and 1.5 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 1.5 hours of web-based lecture and 1.5 hours of web-based discussion per week

**Online:** This is an online course.

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Capstone: Read Less [-]

## CYBER 298 Directed Group Study in Cybersecurity 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course provides an opportunity for graduate students to work on group projects in special topics in cybersecurity under the direction of an instructor. Students meet regularly with the instructor to scope the project, define final deliverables, identify relevant readings, identify content areas necessary to master in order to complete the project, and discuss progress.

Directed Group Study in Cybersecurity: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Master of Information and Cybersecurity students only; consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 2-5 hours of directed group study per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 2-5 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Directed Group Study in Cybersecurity: Read Less [-]

## CYBER 299 Individual Study in Cybersecurity 1 - 12 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course provides an opportunity for graduate students to work individually on special topics in cybersecurity under the direction of an instructor. Students meet regularly with the instructor to scope the project, define final deliverables, identify relevant readings, identify content areas necessary to master in order to complete the project, and discuss progress.

Individual Study in Cybersecurity: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Master of Information and Cybersecurity students only; consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes. Students may enroll in multiple sections of this course within the same semester.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 14 weeks - 2-13 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 14 weeks - 2-13 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Information and Cybersecurity/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Individual Study in Cybersecurity: [Read Less](#) [-]