

Sociology

Bachelor of Arts (BA)

Sociology is an exciting degree that allows its students to pursue a multiplicity of careers and interests. With access to world-renowned faculty and one of the best graduate programs in sociology, undergraduates have a unique opportunity to engage in a lively academic environment.

Students intending to major in sociology are advised to prepare themselves by taking background work in such other areas as history, philosophy, cultural anthropology, psychology, economics, and political science.

Declaring the Major

Students are eligible to declare if they have a 2.0 cumulative and major grade point average (GPA) with at least one course completed in the major, and they have completed (or are in progress to complete) the prerequisites. For information regarding the prerequisites, please see the Major Requirements tab on this page.

It is recommended that students officially declare as soon as they are ready to do so. They may declare any time during the year except for the first two weeks of course enrollment in the spring and fall semester.

Once the prerequisites are completed or are in progress, complete the necessary paperwork, and bring it to the sociology advising offices during drop-in advising hours. The process to declare takes 10-15 minutes. Students must submit the following when they declare:

1. The completed "Data Sheet for Sociology Majors," both sides completed before the appointment. This form is here (http://sociology.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/documents/student_services/undergrads/UCB_Sociology_DeclarationForm.pdf), and it is also available outside 424/426 Barrows Hall.
2. A copy of their transcript (unofficial is okay) if they took any of the prerequisites at another college or university.

Honors Program

Majors who enter their senior year with a 3.3 grade point average (GPA) overall and a 3.5 GPA in the major may apply to the honors program, after conferring with a major adviser. Students will be required to submit an acceptable thesis proposal as part of their application and are encouraged to take advanced methods courses, such as SOCIOL 105, SOCIOL 106, and SOCIOL 108 during their junior year in preparation for conducting research for their honors thesis. Students earn honors by maintaining the minimum GPA for honors and by successfully completing SOCIOL H190A-SOCIOL H190B, Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar.

Minor Program

There is no minor program in Sociology.

In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements, listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

General Guidelines

1. All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for graded credit, other than courses listed which are offered

on a basis only. Other exceptions to this requirement are noted as applicable.

2. Double majors can overlap two upper division courses between Sociology and their second major. Sociology majors who wish to complete a minor, can overlap one upper division course between Sociology and the minor. Any exceptions to this policy, will be made by department offering the minor. Pass/No Pass
3. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 must be maintained in both upper and lower division courses used to fulfill the major requirements.

For information regarding residence requirements and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab.

Lower Division Prerequisites

SOCIOL 1	Introduction to Sociology ¹	4
SOCIOL 5	Evaluation of Evidence	4

Select one of the following:

Introductory Statistics course (recommended) ^{2, 3}
Logic course ²

SOCIOL 7 The Power of Numbers: Quantitative Data in Social Sciences ²

- 1 If a student has taken two or more upper division sociology courses without completing SOCIOL 1 first, or has already taken SOCIOL 3AC, they should not take SOCIOL 1. Instead they are required to take an additional (third) survey course as a substitute for this prerequisite, to be completed sometime before graduation (see list of survey courses below). The three surveys must be taken from three different substantive areas, distinguished by distinct second digits (e.g., SOCIOL 110, SOCIOL 180E, and SOCIOL 120, but not SOCIOL 110, SOCIOL 180C, and SOCIOL 180E).
- 2 This course may be taken *Pass/No Pass* or for a letter grade.
- 3 A score of 4 or 5 on the AP Statistics Exam will also satisfy this requirement. Please bring a copy of your score report with you when you declare.

Upper Division Requirements

Sociology Theory

SOCIOL 101	Sociological Theory I	5
SOCIOL 102	Sociological Theory II	5

Sociology Survey

Select two courses from the following, in two different substantive areas (distinguished by different second digits in the course number)

SOCIOL 110 Organizations and Social Institutions

SOCIOL 120 Economy and Society

SOCIOL 130 Social Inequalities

SOCIOL 140 Politics and Social Change

SOCIOL 150 Social Psychology

SOCIOL 160 Sociology of Culture

SOCIOL 180C Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Culture

SOCIOL 180I Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Inequality

Sociology Electives

Select four upper division or graduate courses in Sociology, not already used to fulfill other major requirements ¹

Capstone Experience/Seminar ²

Select one of the following:

SOCIOL 190 Seminar and Research in Sociology ³

SOCIOL H190/Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar

SOCIOL H190/Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar Students need to apply and be accepted to the Sociology Honors program.<http://sociology.berkeley.edu/honors-opportunities>

- ¹ Additional survey courses and SOCIOL 190 seminars beyond those required can count as sociology electives. Independent study courses or courses outside of the department do not fulfill this requirement.
- ² Students should not necessarily wait until their last semester to take a seminar. It is recommended that students take it whenever they find a topic that interests them.
- ³ Students cannot enroll in SOCIOL 190 using Tele-BEARS during Phase I; there are special enrollment procedures for these courses. To enroll, students must complete the Sociology 190 Enrollment Form online, and add themselves to the waitlist on Tele-BEARS, during Phase II. For instructions, please click here (<http://sociology.berkeley.edu/major-requirements>). Graduating sociology majors who have not completed their seminar requirement are given priority for enrollment.

Undergraduate students in the College of Letters & Science must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those required by their major program.

For detailed lists of courses that fulfill college requirements, please review the College of Letters & Sciences (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2016-17/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science>) page in this Guide.

Entry Level Writing

All students who will enter the University of California as freshmen must demonstrate their command of the English language by fulfilling the Entry Level Writing requirement. Fulfillment of this requirement is also a prerequisite to enrollment in all reading and composition courses at UC Berkeley.

American History and American Institutions

The American History and Institutions requirements are based on the principle that a US resident graduated from an American university should have an understanding of the history and governmental institutions of the United States.

American Cultures

American Cultures is the one requirement that all undergraduate students at Cal need to take and pass in order to graduate. The requirement offers an exciting intellectual environment centered on the study of race, ethnicity and culture of the United States. AC courses offer students opportunities to be part of research-led, highly accomplished teaching environments, grappling with the complexity of American Culture.

Quantitative Reasoning

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement is designed to ensure that students graduate with basic understanding and competency in math, statistics, or computer science. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course.

Foreign Language

The Foreign Language requirement may be satisfied by demonstrating proficiency in reading comprehension, writing, and conversation in a foreign language equivalent to the second semester college level, either by passing an exam or by completing approved course work.

Reading and Composition

In order to provide a solid foundation in reading, writing and critical thinking the College requires two semesters of lower division work in composition in sequence. Students must complete a first-level reading and composition course by the end of their second semester and a second-level course by the end of their fourth semester.

Breadth Requirements

The undergraduate breadth requirements provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program. As the foundation of a liberal arts education, breadth courses give students a view into the intellectual life of the University while introducing them to a multitude of perspectives and approaches to research and scholarship. Engaging students in new disciplines and with peers from other majors, the breadth experience strengthens interdisciplinary connections and context that prepares Berkeley graduates to understand and solve the complex issues of their day.

Unit Requirements

- 120 total units, including at least 60 L&S units
- Of the 120 units, 36 must be upper division units
- Of the 36 upper division units, 6 must be taken in courses offered outside your major department

Residence Requirements

For units to be considered in "residence," you must be registered in courses on the Berkeley campus as a student in the College of Letters & Science. Most students automatically fulfill the residence requirement by attending classes here for four years. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless you go abroad for a semester or year or want to take courses at another institution or through UC Extension during your senior year. In these cases, you should make an appointment to meet an adviser to determine how you can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

Note: Courses taken through UC Extension do not count toward residence.

Senior Residence Requirement

After you become a senior (with 90 semester units earned toward your BA degree), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence in at least two semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units. Intercampus Visitor, EAP, and UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) units are excluded.

You may use a Berkeley Summer Session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence requirement, provided that you successfully complete 6 units of course work in the Summer Session and that you have been enrolled previously in the college.

Modified Senior Residence Requirement

Participants in the UC Education Abroad Program (EAP) or the UC Berkeley Washington Program (UCDC) may meet a Modified Senior Residence requirement by completing 24 (excluding EAP) of their final 60 semester units in residence. At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after you have completed 90 units.

Upper Division Residence Requirement

You must complete in residence a minimum of 18 units of upper division courses (excluding EAP units), 12 of which must satisfy the requirements for your major.

Each student's plan will vary, depending on interests and class offerings. Plan on consulting your Letters & Science adviser and your major adviser on a regular basis or at least once a semester, especially if you are interested in applying for graduate school, studying abroad, attending summer school, pursuing a minor or second major, or have any concerns or questions about your major classes or your degree progress.

Note: students must complete a minimum of 13 units per term to be considered full-time, with a total of 120 units needed to graduate.

For more detailed information regarding the courses listed below (e.g., elective information, GPA requirements, etc.), please see the Major Requirements tab.

First Year			
Fall	Units	Spring	Units
SOCIOL 1 (Social & Behavioral Sciences Breadth)	4 SOCIOL 5		4
Reading & Composition A	4 Reading & Composition B		4
L&S Breadth	4 L&S Breadth		4
Lower Division Elective	3 Lower Division Elective		3
	15		15
Second Year			
Fall	Units	Spring	Units
Statistics/Logic Requirement	4 Lower Division Elective		4
L&S Breadth	3 L&S Breadth		3
Lower Division Elective	4 SOCIOL Survey 1 of 2 ¹		4
Lower Division Elective	3 Lower Division Elective		3
	14		14
Third Year			
Fall	Units	Spring	Units
SOCIOL 101 (Philosophy & Values Breadth)	5 SOCIOL 102		5
Upper Division SOCIOL Survey 2 of 2 ¹	4 Upper Division SOCIOL Elective 1 of 4		4
L&S Breadth	4 Lower or Upper Division Elective		4

Lower or Upper Division Elective	3 Upper Division Elective Outside of Major Department	3
16		16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Units	Spring Units
Upper Division SOCIOL Elective 2 of 4 (American Cultures)	4 SOCIOL 190	4
Upper Division SOCIOL Elective 3 of 4	4 SOCIOL Elective 4 of 4	4
Lower or Upper Division Elective	4 Lower or Upper Division Elective	4
Lower or Upper Division Elective	3 Upper Division Elective Outside of Major Department	3
15		15

Total Units: 120

- ¹ Students are required to take two survey classes which can be any class that ends in 0, except 190 (e.g., 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180), regardless of any letters at the end or beginning.

Accelerated Program Plans

For students considering graduating in less than four years, it's important to acknowledge the reasons to undertake such a plan of study. While there are advantages to pursuing a three-year degree plan such as reducing financial burdens, they are not for everyone and do involve sacrifices; especially with respect to participating in co-curricular activities, depth of study, and summer internships, which typically lead to jobs upon graduation. All things considered, please see the tables for three and three and a half year degree options.

3.5 Year Plan (http://sociology.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/documents/PlanOfStudy/Sociology_3.5years.pdf)

3 Year Plan (http://sociology.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/documents/PlanOfStudy/Sociology_3years.pdf)

Learning Goals for the Major

1. Understand and apply key sociological concepts and social theories.
2. Understand and be able to employ key research methods and data used by social scientists.
3. Be prepared to use a sociological lens and skills in future endeavors, in the workplace, or community.
4. Formulate a well-organized argument supported by evidence.
5. Develop effective written communication skills.
6. Develop the ability to use critical thinking and research skills to evaluate and understand complex situations.
7. Achieve an understanding of professional, civic, and ethical responsibility.

Sociology

SOCIOL 1 Introduction to Sociology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Introduces students who are considering majoring in sociology to the basic topics, concepts, and principles of the study of society. This course is required for the major; 1 or any version of 3 is prerequisite for other sociology classes; students not considering a sociology major are directed to any version of 3 or 3AC.

Introduction to Sociology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology 1 after completing Sociology 3, 3A or 3AC.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-3 hours of lecture and 2-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Sociology: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL N1H Introduction to Sociology for Pre-Health Majors 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Summer 2016 8 Week Session

This course surveys the major theories, concepts, and substantive areas of sociology in ways that are specifically designed for undergraduate students pursuing careers in health and medicine as well as students who intend to major in sociology. In this course, the readings, lectures, and assignments have been chosen with the needs of pre--health students in mind, consisting of units on social relationships, cultures, institutions, stratification, inequalities, demographics, and social change.

Introduction to Sociology for Pre-Health Majors: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: It is open to all majors, and there are no prerequisites. This course is required for the major; 1 or any version of 3 is prerequisite for other sociology classes

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology 1 after completing Sociology 3, 3A or 3AC.

Hours & Format

Summer: 8 weeks - 6-8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Sociology for Pre-Health Majors: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL R1B Sociological Reading & Composition 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017

This course aims to; assist you in developing a clear, persuasive and personal prose style in English, to refine and build upon the close reading techniques you practiced in R1A and to equip you with the skills necessary for writing a research paper_a standard requirement of many upper-division (100-level) courses. Since our readings mostly cover social science, this course also introduces concepts useful for reading texts in these fields.

Sociological Reading & Composition: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC; or consent of instructor

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the second half of the Reading and Composition requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Sociological Reading & Composition: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 3AC Principles of Sociology: American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session
Comparing the experience of three out of five ethnic groups (e.g. African Americans, Asian Americans, Chicano/Latino, European Americans, and Native Americans) we shall examine historically how each people entered American society and built communities and transformed their cultures in the process. Students will be introduced to the sociological perspective, characteristic methods of research, and such key concepts as culture, community, class, race, social change, and social movements.

Principles of Sociology: American Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Credit Restrictions: Students will not receive credit for 3 or 3AC after taking 1. Deficiency in 3 or 3A may be removed by completing 3AC. No credit for 3AC after 3 or 3A.

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Principles of Sociology: American Cultures: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 5 Evaluation of Evidence 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session
A review of methodological problems in assessing data relating to social life. Topics to be covered include: posing a sociological problem, gaining access to data, measuring, establishing correlation and causal connection among data, and relating data to theoretical context.

Evaluation of Evidence: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture and 3.5 hours of discussion per week
10 weeks - 4.5 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Evaluation of Evidence: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 7 The Power of Numbers: Quantitative Data in Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session
This course will provide students with a set of skills to understand, evaluate, use, and produce quantitative data about the social world. It is intended specifically for social science majors, and focuses on social science questions. Students will learn to: produce basic graphs, find good-quality and relevant data on the web, manipulate data in a spreadsheet, including producing pivot tables, understand and calculate basic statistical measures of central tendency, variation, and correlation, understand and apply basic concepts of sampling and selection, and recognize an impossible statistic.

The Power of Numbers: Quantitative Data in Social Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Soc. 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week
8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Power of Numbers: Quantitative Data in Social Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015
Group studies of selected topics which vary over time.
Directed Group Study: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 2-7.5 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 98BC Berkeley Connect 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016
Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

Berkeley Connect: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of Instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-1 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Berkeley Connect: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 101 Sociological Theory I 5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

First half of a year-long course on the history of social thought as a source of present-day problems and hypotheses.

Sociological Theory I: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: 101A

Sociological Theory I: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 102 Sociological Theory II 5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Second half of a year-long course on the history of social thought as a source of present-day problems and hypotheses.

Sociological Theory II: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: 101B

Sociological Theory II: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 103 Advanced Study in Social Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2014

Course involves pursuing study in subfields of sociological theory. The course presumes a general background in social theory.

Advanced Study in Social Theory: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 101A-101B or 101 and 102

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 103 after taking 102 prior to Fall 2010.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: 102

Advanced Study in Social Theory: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 105 Research Design and Sociological Methods 5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Problems of research design, measurement, and data collection, processing, and analysis will be considered. Attention will be given to both qualitative and quantitative studies.

Research Design and Sociological Methods: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 5 or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Research Design and Sociological Methods: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 106 Quantitative Sociological Methods 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

This course will cover more technical issues in quantitative research methods, and will include, according to discretion of instructor, a practicum in data collection and/or analysis. Recommended for students interested in graduate work in sociology or research careers.

Quantitative Sociological Methods: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 5 or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Quantitative Sociological Methods: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 107 Participant-Observation 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017

This course will introduce you to the craft of doing participant-observation. Put simply, in this method we participate in, observe, and theorize about the social world we are studying. You will learn about the methodological challenges and riches of observing people in their social worlds. This kind of “deep hanging out” will allow you to observe, hear, and learn about things that are commonly neglected and missed in other methods — both quantitative and qualitative.

Participant-Observation: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 5 or consent of the instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-2 hours of seminar and 4-5 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Participant-Observation: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 108 Advanced Methods: In-depth Interviewing 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Scientists regularly gather data through observation. Sociologists can go a step further and ask the objects of their studies about their lives and thoughts. This upper-level course teaches students how to engage in scientific research using question-based data. It involves a mix of classroom and hands-on learning, culminating in an independent research paper.

Advanced Methods: In-depth Interviewing: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 5 (or equivalent but with consent of instructor)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Advanced Methods: In-depth Interviewing: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 110 Organizations and Social Institutions 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

This survey course studies administrative organizations and voluntary associations; major social institutions in industry, government, religion, and education.

Organizations and Social Institutions: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Organizations and Social Institutions: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 111 Sociology of the Family 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2015 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2013, Spring 2013

In this course, we trace the history of the American family from the 19th-century farm--in which work, medical care, and entertainment went on--to the smaller, more diverse, and subjectively defined family of the 21st century. We also explore ways in which the family acts as a "shock absorber" of many trends including immigration, the increasing social class divide, and especially the growing domination of the marketplace. Finally, we also explore the diversity of family forms associated with social class, ethnicity, and sexual orientation.

Sociology of the Family: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of the Family: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 111AC Sociology of the Family 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

In this course, we trace the history of the American family from the 19th-century farm--in which work, medical care, and entertainment went on--to the smaller, more diverse, and subjectively defined family of the 21st century. We also explore ways in which the family acts as a "shock absorber" of many trends including immigration, the increasing social class divide, and especially the growing domination of the marketplace. Finally, we also explore the diversity of family forms associated with social class, ethnicity, and sexual orientation.

Sociology of the Family: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, or 3AC, or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology 111AC after taking Sociology 111; a deficient grade in Sociology 111 may be removed by taking Sociology 111AC.

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Instructor: Kelsey

Sociology of the Family: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 111C Sociology of Childhood 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2011 10 Week Session, Summer 2011 8 Week Session

This course focuses on children and on varied contexts and experiences of growing up; it also highlights the social organization and meanings of age. It explores the idea of childhood as a social construction, including cross-cultural and historical variation in assumptions. Then it highlights the changing political economy and history of childhoods, including children's roles in consumption and production in the world. Lastly, it examines the intersecting dynamics of age, social class, racial ethnicity, gender and sexuality in growing up.

Sociology of Childhood: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Childhood: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 111P Families, Inequality and Social Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010

This course explores the relationships between changes in how Americans are experiencing family life, growing inequality in the U.S., and the social policy "solutions" aimed at families and children. While discussing these trends and changes and their social consequences, we will discuss government responses to these changes, how debates are framed, who debates, and how other industrialized countries consider these questions.

Families, Inequality and Social Policy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Families, Inequality and Social Policy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 112 Sociology of Religion 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Spring 1997

The course will locate the place of religious consciousness in human action and then survey comparatively and historically the role that religion has played in human society. Will include a general theory of the nature of religious experience, religious symbolism, and the basis of religious community.

Sociology of Religion: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Formerly known as: Sociology C112/Religious Studies C182

Sociology of Religion: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 113 Sociology of Education 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2014

The role of formal education in modern societies. Educational systems in relation to the religious, cultural, economic, and political forces shaping their character.

Sociology of Education: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Education: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 113AC Sociology of Education 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session, Spring 2017

The role of formal education in modern societies. Educational systems in relation to the religious, cultural, economic, and political forces shaping their character.

Sociology of Education: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Education: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 114 Sociology of Law 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

Selected legal rules, principles, and institutions treated from a sociological perspective. Influence of culture and social organization on law; role of law in social change; social aspects of the administration of justice; social knowledge and the law.

Sociology of Law: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3A or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 5.5-5.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Law: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 115B Biology, Genetics and Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014

The course will provide an overview of the intersections of biology, genetics and society in an examination of the past, present, and possible future effects of such intersections. In particular, the course addresses contemporary controversies, such as the search for the gay gene and the biology of human behavior, the biology of superiority, and the nature-nurture debate, in order to provide students a critical insight into biology's profound role in shaping our modern way of life.

Biology, Genetics and Society: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Biology, Genetics and Society: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 115G Global Health and Social Justice 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

This course examines the social forces that promote and sustain illness throughout the globe and contribute to illness outbreaks becoming epidemics and pandemics. Emphasizing the central roles of poverty and politics in shaping health risks, disparities within and across nations are explored. With the understanding that health is, at core, a social justice issue, this course reviews policies and programs that attempt to address health problems, some of which have helped to alleviate suffering and some of which have caused additional harm.

Global Health and Social Justice: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Global Health and Social Justice: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL C115 Sociology of Health and Medicine 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017

This course covers several topics, including distributive justice in health care, the organization and politics of the health system, the correlates of health (by race, sex, class, income), pandemics (e.g., AIDS, Avian Flu and other influenzas, etc.), and the experience of illness and interactions with doctors and the medical system.

Sociology of Health and Medicine: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology C115 after taking Sociology 155, Sociology C155/Public Health C155.
A deficient grade in Sociology 155 may be removed by taking Sociology C115/Public Health C155.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week
8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: PB HLTH C155

Sociology of Health and Medicine: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 116 Sociology of Work 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Fall 2015, Spring 2015

The labor force; social control within and of occupations and professions (professionalization, professional associations vs. labor unions, codes of ethics, legal controls); social structure of the workplace, work experience of the participants, relation of both to community and society.

Sociology of Work: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Work: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 117 Sport As a Social Institution 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Analysis of sport as social institution, its structure and functions; male-female role contrasts, race and sport; economics of sport; the roles of coach, athlete, fan--their interrelationships and complexities; current turmoil in sport and the ideological struggle which has emerged.

Sport As a Social Institution: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sport As a Social Institution: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 119S Organizational Strategy and Design: A Sociological Perspective 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

This course addresses organizational design strategy formulation and institutional analysis for a variety of organizational entities. The course features a focus on international issues, key debates in organizational design and their implications. By the end of the course, students will be expected to detect, diagnose, and recommend globally savvy solutions for many types of organizational design related issues.

Organizational Strategy and Design: A Sociological Perspective: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Course may NOT be repeated for credit. Students who took Soc. 119T in Fall '11, Fall '12 and Fall '13 will not receive credit for Sociol 119S.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Organizational Strategy and Design: A Sociological Perspective: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 120 Economy and Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session

This survey course focus on three major themes of the contemporary United States: government, resources, and cities. Stress on the importance of transition from the 1960's. Examination of how each sector is influenced by policy currents, economic trends, and social conflicts.

Economy and Society: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economy and Society: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 121 Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Social and Cultural Context 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This course will examine the social and cultural environment that enables or hinders the innovation process in business. The course starts by reviewing how companies can create and foster innovative cultures and organize for innovation, and reviews differences between countries in innovativeness. It continues by examining the factors which influence whether innovations are or are not adopted. It addresses some social and ethical issues of innovation, examines the social role and context of entrepreneurs, and closes with some case studies.

Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Social and Cultural Context: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Social and Cultural Context: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 124 Sociology of Poverty 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015

This course will explore the sociology of poverty. It will examine a number of theories on the causes of poverty, then turn to an examination of empirical studies concerning the trends and determinants of poverty, followed by an examination of the everyday life of those who live in the condition of poverty. This course will conclude with a look at social policy toward poverty. The course will focus primarily, although not exclusively, on poverty in the U.S. While there will be some readings concerning rural poverty, the course will have a decidedly urban focus.

Sociology of Poverty: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Introductory sociology or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Deficiency in 124AC cannot be removed by completing 124. No credit for 124 after 124AC.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Poverty: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL C126 Sex, Death, and Data 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Introduction to population issues and the field of demography, with emphasis on historical patterns of population growth and change during the industrial era. Topics covered include the demographic transition, resource issues, economic development, the environment, population control, family planning, birth control, family and gender, aging, intergenerational transfers, and international migration.

Sex, Death, and Data: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: DEMOG C126

Sex, Death, and Data: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 127 Development and Globalization 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016

A comparative analysis of socio-economic and political change, focusing on the poor countries of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Offers both a basic descriptive understanding of processes of change in these countries and an introduction to major theoretical perspectives on development and globalization.

Development and Globalization: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Development and Globalization: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 130 Social Inequalities 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Summer 2016 First 6 Week Session

This survey course studies recent trends in occupational stratification; social classes in local communities and the nation as related to interest organizations.

Social Inequalities: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 130 after taking 130AC; students cannot take 130 to remove a deficient grade in 130AC.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Inequalities: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 130AC Social Inequalities: American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016

This course explores the causes and consequences of inequality in the U.S. First, we will discuss theories and concepts scholars use to understand inequality. We then consider several institutions that sustain, reproduce and/or mitigate inequality in the U.S., such as education, labor markets, family structure, and the criminal justice system. Within each topic, we pay attention to the significance of race and ethnicity, social class, and gender.

Social Inequalities: American Cultures: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 130AC after taking 130; students will receive no credit for 130 after taking 130AC; a deficient grade in 130 may be removed by taking 130AC. A deficient grade in 130AC can only be removed by repeating the course.

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Inequalities: American Cultures: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 131 Race and Ethnic Relations: The United States Experience 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Course focuses on race and ethnic relations in the United States.

Examination of historical experiences, contemporary circumstances and future prospects of racial and ethnic populations with particular attention to trends in relations between the dominant society and the Afro-American, Native-American, Asian-American and Latino sub-cultures. Political and social consequences of racial and ethnic stratification are explored.

Race and Ethnic Relations: The United States Experience: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 131 after taking 131A or 131AC; a deficiency in 131A may be removed by taking 131.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Race and Ethnic Relations: The United States Experience: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 131AC Race and Ethnic Relations: U.S. American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017

Course focuses on race and ethnic relations in the United States.

Examination of historical experiences, contemporary circumstances, and future prospects of racial and ethnic populations with particular attention to trends in relations between the dominant society and the African American, Native American, Asian American, and Latino subcultures. Political and social consequences of racial and ethnic stratification are explored.

Race and Ethnic Relations: U.S. American Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 131AC after taking 131 or 131A. Deficiency in 131 or 131A may be removed by 131AC.

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Race and Ethnic Relations: U.S. American Cultures: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 131F Four Centuries of Racial Vision and Division in the U.S. 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course mixes sociological theory and social history to trace the workings of race as a principle of social vision and division. It proceeds through a focused inquiry into the making, functioning, and contradictions of four "peculiar institutions" that have operated to define, confine, and control African Americans in the history of the United States: slavery; the Jim Crow system of legal discrimination and segregation; the ghetto of the Northern metropolis; and the novel institutional mesh formed by the hyperghetto and the prison.

Four Centuries of Racial Vision and Division in the U.S.: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: No credit for 131F after taking 132.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Four Centuries of Racial Vision and Division in the U.S.: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 133 Sociology of Gender 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Historical and comparative theories of gender and gender relations. Exploration of key institutions such as family, state, and workplace through which students can understand the social, economic, and cultural factors that create gender and shape what it means to be a man or a woman. Consideration of feminist movements, in a global context, and of relationships of gender to social class, sexuality, age, race/ethnicity, and nationality.

Sociology of Gender: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Gender: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 135 Sexual Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

This course examines how sexual identities, communities, desires, and practices are socially, historically, and culturally constructed. We will look at how people reproduce dominant models of sexuality, as well as how a wide range of people—including lesbians, bisexuals, gay men, transgenderists, and self-described queers—contest the power that operates through dominant models of sexuality. Looking at empirical studies and theoretical texts, we will trace the paradigm shift from late 19th century sexology to early 20th century psychoanalysis, through a variety of approaches in the 1960's and 1970's to the feminist and queer theory of recent decades.

Sexual Cultures: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 5.5-5.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sexual Cultures: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 136 Urban Sociology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

The nature, causes, consequences of world urbanization; metropolitan areas; location and types of cities, social and demographic characteristics of urban populations.

Urban Sociology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 136 after taking 125 or 125AC. Deficiency in 125 may be removed by taking 136.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Urban Sociology: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 137AC Environmental Justice: Race, Class, Equity, and the Environment 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

Overview of the field of environmental justice, analyzing the implications of race, class, labor, and equity on environmental degradation and regulation. Environmental justice movements and struggles within poor and people of color communities in the U.S., including: African Americans, Latino Americans, and Native American Indians. Frameworks and methods for analyzing race, class, and labor. Cases of environmental injustice, community and government responses, and future strategies for achieving environmental and labor justice.

Environmental Justice: Race, Class, Equity, and the Environment: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: O'Rourke

Formerly known as: Sociology 128AC

Also listed as: ESPM 163AC

Environmental Justice: Race, Class, Equity, and the Environment: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 139 Selected Topics in Social Inequality 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Summer 2011 10 Week Session, Summer 2011 Second 6 Week Session

Specialized topics in Social Inequalities that are not regularly offered in the curriculum may occasionally be offered under this number. The focus of the course will vary depending on the instructor in charge. The survey course in Social Inequalities, 130, is recommended before taking this course.

Selected Topics in Social Inequality: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Selected Topics in Social Inequality: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 139F Selected Topics in Social Inequality: Social Problems of the Food Industry 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This course will explore the social construction and material effects of social problems in the food industry. We will begin with an examination of the social constructionist approach to social phenomena and will specifically explore how sociologists study social problems. We will then apply sociological theories to the study of various aspects of the food industry by examining the treatment and pay of workers, the impacts on health, governmental policies, and environmental issues.

Selected Topics in Social Inequality: Social Problems of the Food Industry: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor. The survey course in Social Inequalities, 130, is recommended before taking this course

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Selected Topics in Social Inequality: Social Problems of the Food Industry: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 140 Politics and Social Change 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

This survey course studies the relationship between society and politics through an analysis of the intersection of economic development, social relations, and the political sphere. Examines how class, race, ethnicity, and gender interact with political culture, ideology, and the state. The course also looks at diverse forms of political behavior, a key aspect of politics.

Politics and Social Change: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Politics and Social Change: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 141 Social Movements and Political Action 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2008, Summer 2007 Second 6 Week Session

Social movements, the formation and play of public opinion, and the behavior of interest groups.

Social Movements and Political Action: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Movements and Political Action: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 142 Sociology of War and Conflict 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2011, Fall 2010

Violent and peaceful procedures in the pursuit of national objectives; analysis of attempts to specify the causes of war.

Sociology of War and Conflict: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of War and Conflict: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 144 Ethnic Politics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Fall 1986

Examination of the role that ethnicity plays in influencing the political behavior of individuals as well as analysis of how the state in multi-ethnic countries interacts with ethnic groups.

Ethnic Politics: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: No credit for Sociology 144 after taking 144AC. Deficiency in 144AC cannot be removed by taking 144.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Ethnic Politics: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 145 Social Change 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017

Study of major changes in modern societies: the sources of these changes; the processes through which they spread; their meaning for individuals and institutions.

Social Change: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 145 after taking 145AC, 170, or 170AC.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 5.5-5.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Change: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 145AC Social Change: American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course will seek to explain the formation of modern United States society by inquiring into the processes of social change that have brought us to the present as well as created possibilities for the future. Race, nationalism, and ethnicity--and movements against racism and nationalism and for multiculturalism--are central dimensions of social change in the United States. The course will explore the processes of social change as they affect and are affected by different racial and ethnic groups in the United States.

Social Change: American Cultures: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, or 3AC

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 145AC after taking 145, 170, or 170AC. Deficiency in 145, 170, 170AC may be removed by taking 145AC.

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Change: American Cultures: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 145L Social Change in Latin America 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2014, Fall 2011

This course will introduce students to the origins and nature of social change in contemporary Latin America. A socio-historical approach will be used to describe the region's development, which will lay the groundwork for understanding the emergence in recent decades of movements promoting social change there. While focusing particularly on Latin America, the course will also provide the theoretical and analytical tools required to comprehend social change elsewhere in the Third World.

Social Change in Latin America: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Change in Latin America: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 146 Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2012, Fall 2010

The goal of this course is to introduce students to important academic and political debates around immigration, to discuss processes of immigration, integration and exclusion in different national and cultural contexts, and to look at how the question of immigration plays out in different social and political areas.

Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 146AC Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2014

The goal of this course is to introduce students to important academic and political debates around immigration, to discuss processes of immigration, integration and exclusion in different national and cultural contexts, and to look at how the question of immigration plays out in different social and political areas.

Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Contemporary Immigration in Global Perspective: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 148 Social Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

In this course, we will examine American policy responses to poverty and inequality and evaluate various theories. We will pay particular attention to the role of public opinion, interest groups, race and class relations, social movements, and the state in explaining the American social welfare provision.

Social Policy: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3AC, or 5

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Policy: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 150 Social Psychology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session

This survey course examines many theoretical approaches to social psychology. The approaches may include: symbolic interactionism, neo-behaviorism, psychodynamic analyses, cognitive theories, interpersonal processes and theories of exchange.

Social Psychology: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Psychology: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 151 Personality and Social Structure 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Fall 2012, Fall 2011

This course addresses how individual psyches are shaped by the wider society: how a person's locations in a culture, an historical era, and within a society affect how they think, what they feel, and how they express their personalities.

Personality and Social Structure: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Personality and Social Structure: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 152 Deviance and Social Control 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Summer 2013 10 Week Session, Summer 2013 Second 6 Week Session

A consideration of forms, causes, and controls of deviant behavior.

Deviance and Social Control: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Deviance and Social Control: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 160 Sociology of Culture 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session

This survey course studies human meaning systems, particularly as manifested in art, literature, music, and other media. It includes study of the production, reception, and aesthetic experience of cultural forms.

Sociology of Culture: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Sociology of Culture: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 163 Popular Culture 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This course examines various forms of popular culture including media, subcultures, art, and consumer culture. We will begin the course with an examination of the definition of popular culture and how cultural texts, artifacts, and behavior come to be seen as popular. Then we will focus on sociological theories that will guide our understanding of popular culture.

Popular Culture: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Popular Culture: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 165 Social Networks 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Fall 2008, Summer 2008 First 6 Week Session

A "social network" can be an association of people or of groups of people. It is usually for some kind of exchange, with the network serving as a forum or medium. It can be personal or impersonal. This course will study the relations linking persons, organizations, interest groups, states, etc., analyze the structure of these relations, and review how such structures constrain behavior, and channel social change.

Social Networks: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Social Networks: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 166 Society and Technology 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016

This course studies the interaction between society and technologies in a comparative and multicultural perspective. Some topics covered include the relationship between technology and human society; technology, culture and values; technology in the new global economy; development and inequality; electronic democracy; how technology has transformed work and employment; and the challenges of technological progress and the role that society plays in addressing these challenges.

Society and Technology: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7-7 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 5.5-5.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Society and Technology: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 167 Virtual Communities/Social Media 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 Second 6 Week Session, Summer 2016 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2015 First 6 Week Session

With the advent of virtual communities and online social networks, old questions about the meaning of human social behavior have taken on renewed significance. Using a variety of online social media simultaneously, and drawing upon theoretical literature in a variety of disciplines, this course delves into discourse about community across disciplines. This course will enable students to establish both theoretical and experiential foundations for making decisions and judgments regarding the relations between mediated communication and human community.

Virtual Communities/Social Media: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology 167 after completing Sociology C167/Information C167. A deficient grade in Sociology C167/Information C167 maybe removed by taking Sociology 167.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Virtual Communities/Social Media: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL C167 Virtual Communities/Social Media 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

With the advent of virtual communities and online social networks, old questions about the meaning of human social behavior have taken on renewed significance. Using a variety of online social media simultaneously, and drawing upon theoretical literature in a variety of disciplines, this course delves into discourse about community across disciplines. This course will enable students to establish both theoretical and experiential foundations for making decisions and judgments regarding the relations between mediated communication and human community.

Virtual Communities/Social Media: [Read More](#) [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: INFO C167

Virtual Communities/Social Media: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 169 Selected Topics in Sociology of Culture 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2011

Specialized topics in sociology of culture that are not regularly offered in the curriculum may occasionally be offered under this number. The focus of the course will vary depending on the instructor in charge. Possibilities include investigations of new media for cultural expression or social networking, cultures of care giving, and the meaning of consumption patterns. The survey course in sociology of culture, 160, is recommended before taking this course.

Selected Topics in Sociology of Culture: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Selected Topics in Sociology of Culture: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 169C Cross-Cultural Communications 3 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This course is designed to interrogate different aspects of cross-cultural communication and cultural differences: family life, social relationships, the workplace, government, education, gender, romance, and religion. Throughout exploring these topics, we will strive to engage in personal self-reflection, hands-on experience, and to understand the connections to larger social structures. The cornerstone of the course is being involved in a cultural subgroup that you are not familiar with in or around the East Bay (e.g. student group, church, volunteer organization, internship, etc.). You will be expected to join this co-culture regularly (weekly or biweekly) throughout the semester and write a final paper on the experience.

Cross-Cultural Communications: [Read More](#) [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Cross-Cultural Communications: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 169F Cultural Perspectives of Food 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2015, Fall 2014

The course will provide a broad overview of food as culture. The course begins with foundational writings on the cultural implications of food as consumption and social distinction, and the culture of a global food world. The course also examines how food is imbued with gender, race, class, ethnic and sexual meanings and the constitution and creation of identity.

Cultural Perspectives of Food: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Cultural Perspectives of Food: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 173 Contemporary Chinese Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017

An introduction to institutions, social groups, and values in contemporary Chinese society. Dynamics of social change in a revolutionary and post-revolutionary setting. Trends in the future development of Chinese society.

Contemporary Chinese Society: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for Sociology 173 after completing Sociology 183. Students may remove a deficient grade in Sociology 183 by taking Sociology 173.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Contemporary Chinese Society: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 179 Selected Topics in Area Studies 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016

Specialized topics in area studies in sociology that are not regularly offered in the curriculum may occasionally be offered under this number. The focus of the course will vary depending on the instructor in charge.

Selected Topics in Area Studies: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Selected Topics in Area Studies: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 180C Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Culture 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This survey course explores difference between the US and European countries in the cultural domain. It starts by discussing American Exceptionalism, focusing on 1) individualism versus collectivism, 2) liberal market ideology versus social democracy, and 3) religiously versus secularism. Subsequent topics are: differences in the mind and psyche, focusing on substance use and abuse, the role of self-fulfillment, and of therapy, as well as moral judgment and the visions of the good life, systems of classification and evaluation, family, abortion and sex, and the cultural integration of immigrants.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Culture: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1,3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 180C after taking 122.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Culture: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 180E Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Education 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Fall 2010

In this course we will focus first on relevant sociological theories of comparative education, and then apply these theories in their practical context by looking at social issues in education in the United States and selected European countries. Next we will discuss the impact of race, ethnicity, language, social class, and gender. Finally, we will consider sociological perspectives on contemporary education reform, school change, and alternative education.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Education: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, or 3AC; or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Education: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 180I Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Inequality 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

This survey course explores differences between modern societies through systematic comparisons of inequality in the U.S. and European countries. It analyzes central social changes, social problems and institutions in the societies, addressing gender inequality, immigration, and rising inequality.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Inequality: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive no credit for 180I after taking 122 prior to spring 2009 or 122A.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Inequality: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 180P Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Political Economy 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2011

This course introduces comparative political economy with focus on the US, European countries, and the international economic arena. We will compare and contrast different theories of comparative political economy. Then we will focus on the varied economic, political, and social impacts of the EU in comparison to the NAFTA. Lastly, we will focus on challenges of and possible solutions to economic developments.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Political Economy: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Comparative Perspectives on U.S. and European Societies: Political Economy: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 182 Elementary Forms of Racial Domination: International Perspectives 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2013

A broad survey of race and ethnic relations in a wide variety of nations and periods, with special attention to comparisons with the present and past patterns in the United States. Emphasis on: social, economic, political, institutional, social psychological, and demographic processes. Elementary Forms of Racial Domination: International Perspectives:

Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 5.5-5.5 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Elementary Forms of Racial Domination: International Perspectives: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL C184 Family and Household in Comparative Perspective 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Fall 2008, Spring 2005

How are families and households organized around the world? Which aspects of household and family vary, and which are constant? What are the relationships between household and family on the one hand and the political, economic, or broad social patterns on the other? This course examines all of these questions, taking historical and contemporary examples from Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Americas.

Family and Household in Comparative Perspective: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1, 3, 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: DEMOG C165

Family and Household in Comparative Perspective: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 185 Global Sociology 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2011

Global sociology seeks to transcend national boundaries, studying the world as a unit unto itself, populated by organizations, networks, and movements. Global sociology cannot be constructed by sociologists from a single country, but it must be a collaborative effort from different parts of the planet. We will study globalization through a sociological lens by asking distinguished sociologists from around the world to discuss such contemporary issues as immigration, terrorism, disasters, etc.

Global Sociology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Global Sociology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 186 American Society 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010

This course explores the ways that contemporary American society is different than other societies and different than American society in earlier periods.

American Society: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

American Society: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 189 Selected Topics in Comparative Perspectives 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Fall 2013, Spring 2013

Specialized topics in comparative perspectives in sociology that are not regularly offered in the curriculum may occasionally be offered under this number. The focus of the course will vary depending on the instructor in charge. One of the survey courses in comparative perspectives in sociology, 180C, 180E, 180I, or 180P, is recommended before taking this course.

Selected Topics in Comparative Perspectives: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Selected Topics in Comparative Perspectives: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 189G Comparative Perspectives in Sociology: The Global Elite 3 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

The course will cover both traditional and new elite theories, examine contemporary empirical evidence on the rise of the new global plutocracy, and think about the long-term implications of this phenomenon for inequality, culture, and society.

Comparative Perspectives in Sociology: The Global Elite: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Credit Restrictions: Course may NOT be repeated for credit. Students who took Soc. 189 in Spring 2013 will not receive credit for Soc. 189G.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3-4 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Comparative Perspectives in Sociology: The Global Elite: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL C189 Dutch Culture and Society: Amsterdam and Berkeley in the Sixties 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2008

This course will focus on the cultural aspects of protest- and youth cultures in two cities that were influential in the sixties: Amsterdam and Berkeley. Particular attention will be paid to how American popular culture was perceived in a European context. All readings and discussions in English.

Dutch Culture and Society: Amsterdam and Berkeley in the Sixties: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: DUTCH C170/HISTORY C194

Dutch Culture and Society: Amsterdam and Berkeley in the Sixties: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 190 Seminar and Research in Sociology 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session

Advanced study in sociology, with specific topics to be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Seminar and Research in Sociology: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 5 hours of seminar per week

8 weeks - 4 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Seminar and Research in Sociology: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 190AC Seminar and Research in Sociology: American Cultures 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Fall 2011

Advanced study in sociology, with specific topics that satisfy the American Cultures requirement, e.g., immigration, to be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Seminar and Research in Sociology: American Cultures: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC, or consent of instructor

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Seminar and Research in Sociology: American Cultures: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL H190A Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Intensive study of individual topic to provide background for honors thesis which is completed during the second semester of the sequence. Group and individual conferences.

Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Restricted to senior honors candidates with suitable preparation (see description of major)

Credit Restrictions: Credit and grade will be assigned only upon completion of the full sequence.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. This is part one of a year long series course. A provisional grade of IP (in progress) will be applied and later replaced with the final grade after completing part two of the series. Final exam not required.

Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL H190B Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar 5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Intensive study of individual topic to provide background for honors thesis which is completed during the second semester of the sequence. Group and individual conferences.

Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Restricted to senior honors candidates with suitable preparation (see description of major)

Credit Restrictions: Credit and grade will be assigned only upon completion of the full sequence.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series. Final exam not required.

Senior Honors Thesis and Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 193 Sociological Writing and Analysis 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

This course aims to introduce the structure, rules, and mechanics of formal academic writing in the discipline of sociology. The focus of the course will be on developing the abilities of reading, analyzing, comprehending, and then practicing the ways in which this type of formal, academic, sociological writing operates.

Sociological Writing and Analysis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC; or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

Sociological Writing and Analysis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL 194 Writing Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This seminar is for students who are interested in writing a longer research-based paper. It is designed to improve writing skills, with a focus on empirical sociological research. Students will be required to conduct, write, and present an original research project. The seminar will also have a set of substantive readings, which will help students with specific substantive interests focus their work. The readings will vary by year and instructor, and may cover topics such as immigration, ethnicity, and poverty.

Writing Research: Read More [\[+\]](#)

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1, 3, 3AC; or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of seminar per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of seminar per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Writing Research: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

SOCIOL C196A UCDC Core Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2012

This course is the UCDC letter-graded core seminar for 4 units that complements the P/NP credited internship course UGIS C196B. Core seminars are designed to enhance the experience of and provide an intellectual framework for the student's internship. UCDC core seminars are taught in sections that cover various tracks such as the Congress, media, bureaucratic organizations and the Executive Branch, international relations, public policy and general un-themed original research.

UCDC Core Seminar: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: C196B (must be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

Summer: 10 weeks - 4.5 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: GWS C196A/HISTART C196A/HISTORY C196A/MEDIAST C196A/POL SCI C196A/POLECON C196A/UGIS C196A

UCDC Core Seminar: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL C196B UCDC Internship 6.5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2012

This course provides a credited internship for all students enrolled in the UCDC and Cal in the Capital Programs. It must be taken in conjunction with the required academic core course C196A. C196B requires that students work 3-4 days per week as interns in settings selected to provide them with exposure to and experience in government, public policy, international affairs, media, the arts or other areas or relevance to their major fields of study.

UCDC Internship: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: C196A (must be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 20 hours of internship per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Also listed as: GWS C196B/HISTART C196B/HISTORY C196B/MEDIAST C196B/POL SCI C196B/POLECON C196B/UGIS C196B

UCDC Internship: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL C196W Special Field Research 10.5 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

Students work in selected internship programs approved in advance

by the faculty coordinator and for which written contracts have been established between the sponsoring organization and the student.

Students will be expected to produce two progress reports for their faculty coordinator during the course of the internship, as well as a final paper for the course consisting of at least 35 pages. Other restrictions apply; see faculty adviser.

Special Field Research: Read More [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for a maximum of 12 units. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 12 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 25 hours of internship per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of seminar and 60 hours of internship per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of seminar and 50 hours of internship per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Formerly known as: 196W

Also listed as: GWS C196W/HISTART C196W/HISTORY C196W/MEDIAST C196W/POL SCI C196W/POLECON C196W/UGIS C196W

Special Field Research: Read Less [-]

SOCIOL 197 Field Study in Sociology 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014

Supervised experience relevant to specific aspects of sociology in off-campus organizations. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required.

Field Study in Sociology: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of fieldwork per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1-4 hours of fieldwork per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Field Study in Sociology: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 198 Directed Group Study for Undergraduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Group studies of selected topics which vary over time.

Directed Group Study for Undergraduates: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or and consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study for Undergraduates: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 198BC Directed Group Study for Undergraduates--Berkeley Connect 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Berkeley Connect is a mentoring program, offered through various academic departments, that helps students build intellectual community. Over the course of a semester, enrolled students participate in regular small-group discussions facilitated by a graduate student mentor (following a faculty-directed curriculum), meet with their graduate student mentor for one-on-one academic advising, attend lectures and panel discussions featuring department faculty and alumni, and go on field trips to campus resources. Students are not required to be declared majors in order to participate.

Directed Group Study for Undergraduates--Berkeley Connect: [Read More](#) [+]

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1 hour of directed group study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study for Undergraduates--Berkeley Connect: [Read Less](#) [-]

SOCIOL 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Summer 2015 10 Week Session, Spring 2015

Enrollment restrictions apply; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: [Read More](#) [+]

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 1 or 3 or 3AC or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Sociology/Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: [Read Less](#) [-]