

# Economics (ECON)

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## Courses

### ECON 1 Introduction to Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session

A survey of economics designed to give an overview of the field.

Introduction to Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

#### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive 2 units of credit for 1 after taking Economics 3 or Environmental Economics and Policy 1; no credit after taking Economics 2.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 4 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Introduction to Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

### ECON 2 Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

The course provides a survey of economics principles and methods. It covers both microeconomics, the study of consumer choice, firm behavior, and market interaction, and macroeconomics, the study of economic growth, unemployment, and inflation. Special emphasis is placed on the application of economic tools to contemporary economic problems and policies. Economics 2 differs from Economics 1 in that it has an additional hour of lecture per week and can thus cover topics in greater depth. It is particularly appropriate for intended economics majors.

Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format: Read More [\[+\]](#)

#### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 2 after taking 1; 2 units after taking 3 or Environmental Economics and Policy 1.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Introduction to Economics--Lecture Format: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

### ECON C3 Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Spring 2017

Introduction to microeconomics with emphasis on resource, agricultural, and environmental issues.

Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

#### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 32

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive 2 units of credit for 1 after taking Economics 1.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** ENVECON C1

Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

### ECON 24 Freshman Seminar 1 Unit

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Spring 2008, Fall 2004

The Freshman Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small seminar setting. Freshman seminars are offered in all campus departments. Topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 freshman.

Freshman Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

#### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

#### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

#### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Freshman Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

Sophomore Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### Hours & Format

#### Fall and/or spring:

5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week  
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week  
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week  
8 weeks - 1.5-3.5 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

Sophomore Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 98 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014

Written proposal must be approved by Department Chair. Seminars for the group study of selected topics, which will vary from year to year. Topics may be initiated by students.

Directed Group Study: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 100A Economic Analysis--Micro 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
Resource allocation and price determination.

Economic Analysis--Micro: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2 or C3, or Environmental Economics and Policy 1, and Mathematics 1A or 16A, and Mathematics 1B or 16B, or equivalent

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 100A after taking 101A or Undergraduate Business Administration 101A. A deficient grade in Undergraduate Business Administration 101A may be repeated by taking 100A.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 1.5-4 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economic Analysis--Micro: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 100B Economic Analysis--Macro 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
A study of the factors which determine national income, employment, and price levels, with attention to the effects of monetary and fiscal policy.

Economic Analysis--Macro: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2, and Mathematics 1A or 16A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 100B after taking 101B or Undergraduate Business Administration 101B. A deficient grade in Undergraduate Business Administration 101B may be repeated by taking 100B.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 1.5-4 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Economic Analysis--Macro: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 101A Economic Theory--Micro 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Theory of resource allocation and price determination with an emphasis on microeconomic principles.

Economic Theory--Micro: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2, Mathematics 53 or equivalent or consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will not receive credit for 101A after taking 100A or Undergraduate Business Administration 101A. A deficient grade in Undergraduate Business Administration 101A may be repeated by taking 101A.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economic Theory--Micro: Read Less [-]

## ECON 101B Economic Theory--Macro 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

A study of theories of the determination of national income, employment, and price levels, with attention to the effects of monetary and fiscal policy.

Economic Theory--Macro: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2, and Mathematics 1A and 1B

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will not receive credit for 101B after taking 100B or Undergraduate Business Administration 101B. A deficient grade in Undergraduate Business Administration 101B may be repeated by taking 101B.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economic Theory--Macro: Read Less [-]

## ECON C102 Natural Resource Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Introduction to the economics of natural resources. Land and the concept of economic rent. Models of optimal depletion of nonrenewable resources and optimal use of renewable resources. Application to energy, forests, fisheries, water, and climate change. Resources, growth, and sustainability.

Natural Resource Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100, or Economics 100A or 100B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Sunding

**Also listed as:** ENVECON C102

Natural Resource Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON C103 Introduction to Mathematical Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

Selected topics illustrating the application of mathematics to economic theory. This course is intended for upper-division students in Mathematics, Statistics, the Physical Sciences, and Engineering, and for economics majors with adequate mathematical preparation. No economic background is required.

Introduction to Mathematical Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 53 and 54

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Formerly known as:** 103

**Also listed as:** MATH C103

Introduction to Mathematical Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 104 Advanced Microeconomic Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Spring 2012

This course explores some issues in advanced microeconomic theory, with special emphasis on game-theoretic models and the theory of choice under uncertainty. Specific applications will vary from year to year, but will generally include topics from information economics and models of strategic interaction.

Advanced Microeconomic Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 101A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Advanced Microeconomic Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 105 History of Economic Thought 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Fall 2016

A survey of the theories of major economists from Adam Smith to Keynes.

History of Economic Thought: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

History of Economic Thought: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON C110 Game Theory in the Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

A non-technical introduction to game theory. Basic principle, and models of interaction among players, with a strong emphasis on applications to political science, economics, and other social sciences.

Game Theory in the Social Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students receive no credit for PS C135/PEIS C135/ECON C110 after taking ECON 104. If PS C135/ECON C110/PS W135/ECON N110 is taken and with a passing grade, students can't take the other versions of the course for additional credit. If PS C135/ECON C110/PS W135/ECON N110 is taken and not passed, students can take the other versions to replace grade.

**Repeat rules:** PS C135/ECON C110, PS W135 and ECON N110 are similar in content. See Restriction Description.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** POL SCI C135

Game Theory in the Social Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON N110 Game Theory in the Social Sciences 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Summer 2016 8 Week Session

A non-technical introduction to game theory. Basic principle, and models of interaction among players, with a strong emphasis on applications to political science, economics, and other social sciences.

Game Theory in the Social Sciences: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics N110 after completing Economics 104, Political Science C135/Political Economy of Industrial Societies/Economics C110.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**Formerly known as:** 135

Game Theory in the Social Sciences: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 113 American Economic History 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

A survey of trends in the American economy; emphasis on factors explaining economic growth and on the changing distribution of the gains and losses associated with growth.

American Economic History: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2 or C3, or Environmental Economics C1

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

American Economic History: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON N113 American Economic History 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2010 8 Week Session, Summer 2009 10 Week Session, Summer 2009 8 Week Session

A survey of trends in the American economy; emphasis on factors explaining economic growth and on the changing distribution of the gains and losses associated with growth.

American Economic History: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

American Economic History: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON 115 The World Economy in the Twentieth Century 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

Development of the world economic system with particular reference to world-wide trading relationships. This course is equivalent to History 160; students will not receive credit for both courses.

The World Economy in the Twentieth Century: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 1 or 2

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

The World Economy in the Twentieth Century: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON 119 Psychology and Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Fall 2016

This course presents psychological and experimental economics research demonstrating departures from perfect rationality, self-interest, and other classical assumptions of economics and explores ways that these departures can be mathematically modeled and incorporated into mainstream positive and normative economics. The course will focus on the behavioral evidence itself, especially on specific formal assumptions that capture the findings in a way that can be incorporated into economics. The implications of these new assumptions for theoretical and empirical economics will be explored.

Psychology and Economics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Psychology and Economics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 121 Industrial Organization and Public Policy 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
The organization and structure of production in the U.S. economy. Determinants of market structure, business behavior, and economic performance. Implications for antitrust policy.  
Industrial Organization and Public Policy: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### **Summer:**

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-1.5 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Industrial Organization and Public Policy: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 122 Industrial Organization Seminar 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2012, Spring 2010, Spring 2009  
Seminar on problems in the field of industrial organization. Seminar paper is required.  
Industrial Organization Seminar: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 121 and/or consent of instructor

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Industrial Organization Seminar: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 123 Government Regulation of Industry 3 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Spring 2014, Spring 2013  
Problems of public policy in the field of industrial organization. Analysis of regulatory consequences with particular attention to economic performance.  
Government Regulation of Industry: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 121

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Government Regulation of Industry: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 124 Special Topics in Industrial Organization 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014  
Analysis of market structure, conduct and performance in selected industries. See course announcement for current topics.  
Special Topics in Industrial Organization: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 121

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Special Topics in Industrial Organization: [Read Less](#) [-]



## ECON C125 Environmental Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Spring 2017, Summer 2016

Theories of externalities and public goods applied to pollution and environmental policy. Trade-off between production and environmental amenities. Assessing nonmarket value of environmental amenities. Remediation and clean-up policies. Environment and development. Biodiversity management.

Environmental Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100, Mathematics 16A-16B, or Economics 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Zilberman

**Also listed as:** ENVECON C101

Environmental Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 131 Public Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This course focuses on the role of the government in the economy from a theoretical and empirical perspective. The aim of the course is to provide an understanding of the reasons for government intervention in the economy, analyzing the merits of possible government policies, and the response of economic agents to the government's actions. The course covers the analysis of tax policy, social insurance programs, public goods, environmental protection, and the interaction between different levels of government. Special emphasis is set on current government policy issues such as social security reform, income tax reform, and budget deficits.

Public Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2.5 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 5.5-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Public Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 132 Seminar in Public Sector Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

Enrollment will be limited. A seminar paper is required.

Seminar in Public Sector Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 131 and/or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Seminar in Public Sector Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 133 Global Inequality and Growth 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Spring 2017

This course provides an introduction to the analysis of economic inequalities and the interplay between inequality and economic growth. It focuses on three sets of core questions: 1) How does inequality evolve over the path of development? 2) What are the theories that can explain the degree of economic inequalities and its dynamic? 3) How do policies affect inequalities, and what types of policies can foster equitable growth? The course addresses these issues from a global and historical perspective: it comprehensively deals with the United States today, but also with inequality in China, India, Latin America, and Europe, as far back as 1700.

Global Inequality and Growth: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 1

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Zucman

Global Inequality and Growth: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 134 Macroeconomic Policy from the Great Depression to Today 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2013, Spring 2012

This course will analyze the macroeconomic challenges and policy responses in the United States over the past century. Among the key topics studied are the Great Depression and the New Deal; boom and bust monetary and fiscal policy in the early post-World War II period; the Volcker disinflation and the Great Moderation; and the 2008 financial crisis and the Great Recession.

Macroeconomic Policy from the Great Depression to Today: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100B or 101B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Romer

Macroeconomic Policy from the Great Depression to Today: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 136 Financial Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
Analysis of financial assets and institutions. The course emphasizes modern asset valuation theory and the role of financial intermediaries, and their regulation, in the financial system.

Financial Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A, and one semester of statistics

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for 136 after taking Undergraduate Business Administration 103. Students intending on majoring in Business should not take 136.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Financial Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)



## ECON N136 Financial Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2009 10 Week Session, Summer 2009 8 Week Session, Summer 2008 8 Week Session

Analysis of financial assets and institutions. The course emphasizes modern asset valuation theory and the role of financial intermediaries, and their regulation, in the financial system.

Financial Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A, and one semester of statistics

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Financial Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 137 Aggregate Economics Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2007, Spring 2006, Fall 2003

Enrollment will be limited. A seminar paper is required.

Aggregate Economics Seminar: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 136 and consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Aggregate Economics Seminar: Read Less [-]

## ECON 138 Financial and Behavioral Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This course is an advanced class in Financial Economics. Topics include moral hazard (principal-agent problems, free cash flow), asymmetric Information (security issuance, dividends), mergers and acquisitions (theory, managerial incentives), corporate governance (separation of ownership and control, internal capital markets, superstar CEOs), corporate fraud (earnings manipulations). This class emphasizes the economic underpinning of financial decision-making and is mathematically and technically demanding. You will be required to do some empirical homework using STATA.

Financial and Behavioral Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A, and Statistics 20, 21, or 25 or any upper division statistics course

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2.5 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 0-1.5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Financial and Behavioral Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 139 Intermediate Financial Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This is a 4-unit advanced undergraduate course designed for undergraduates in Economics, Statistics, Mathematics, and Industrial Engineering/Operations Research who are interested in financial economics and finance. This course will stress the link between financial economics and equilibrium theory. Less attention will be devoted to purely financial topics such as the valuation of derivatives. This course is intended as the segue between a first course in financial economics (at the undergraduate level) and graduate-level courses in financial economics and finance.

The idea is to introduce students to the full range of topics typically covered by a financial economics and/or discrete time asset pricing course at the doctoral level.

Intermediate Financial Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Students need a basic understanding of the principles of finance as well as microeconomic theory. Working knowledge of multi-variable calculus, linear algebra, and probability and statistics will be assumed. **Required courses:** Economics 100A/101A, Economics 136, or equivalent. **Recommended courses:** Math 53, Math 54, Statistics 20, or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4-4 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructors:** Bianchi, Anderson

Intermediate Financial Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 140 Economic Statistics and Econometrics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
Introduction to problems of observation, estimation, and hypothesis testing in economics. This course covers the linear regression model and its application to empirical problems in economics.

Economic Statistics and Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B or equivalent and Statistics 20, 21, 25, or 131A or equivalent

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will not receive credit for 140 after taking 141.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economic Statistics and Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 141 Econometric Analysis 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Introduction to problems of observation, estimation, and hypothesis testing in economics. This course covers the statistical theory for the linear regression model and its variants, with examples from empirical economics.

Econometric Analysis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B or equivalent; Statistics 20, 21, 25, or 131A, or equivalent; and Mathematics 53 and 54, or equivalent

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will not receive credit for 141 after taking 140.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1.5 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 3 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Econometric Analysis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON C142 Applied Econometrics and Public Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2014

This course focuses on the sensible application of econometric methods to empirical problems in economics and public policy analysis. It provides background on issues that arise when analyzing non-experimental social science data and a guide for tools that are useful for empirical research.

By the end of the course, students will have an understanding of the types of research designs that can lead to convincing analysis and be comfortable working with large scale data sets.

Applied Econometrics and Public Policy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 140 or 141 or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** POL SCI C131A/PUB POL C142

Applied Econometrics and Public Policy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 151 Labor Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Spring 2017, Summer 2016 8 Week Session

This course will analyze the economic forces that shape labor markets, institutions, and performance in the U.S., Japan, and at least one European country (usually Germany). Institutions examined include trade unions, legal regulations, and social conventions.

Labor Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A, or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Labor Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 152 Wage Theory and Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

This course focuses on theoretical and empirical analysis of wage and employment determination in the labor market. In addition, the role of public policy in affecting wage and employment outcomes in the U.S. labor market is examined. Topics include labor supply, labor demand, minimum wages, the economics of education and training, discrimination and the impact of antidiscrimination programs, changes in wage inequality over time, immigration, unions, unemployment, and poverty.

Wage Theory and Policy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Wage Theory and Policy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON N152 Wage Theory and Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

This course focuses on theoretical and empirical analysis of wage and employment determination in the labor market. In addition, the role of public policy in affecting wage and employment outcomes in the U.S. labor market is examined. Topics include labor supply, labor demand, minimum wages, the economics of education and training, discrimination and the impact of antidiscrimination programs, changes in wage inequality over time, immigration, unions, unemployment, and poverty.

Wage Theory and Policy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Wage Theory and Policy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 153 Labor Economics Seminar 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2006

Topics in labor economics. Seminar paper required.

Labor Economics Seminar: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 140 or 141, and 151 or 152 and consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Labor Economics Seminar: Read Less [-]

## ECON 154 Economics of Discrimination 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2014

Starting from Becker's classic book on the economics of discrimination, this course will focus on issues of difference and discrimination associated with race, gender, or nation of birth, focusing particularly on credit and housing markets, education, and health care. The course looks carefully at the ways in which econometrics is used to address questions of discrimination.

Economics of Discrimination: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 140 or 141

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Economics of Discrimination: Read Less [-]

## ECON 155 Urban Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Summer 2016 8 Week Session

Application of economic theory to urban problems. Topics covered include location theory, housing, transportation, and the fiscal problems of city government.

Urban Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Urban Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 155A Cities and Public Policy 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This is an advanced course considering the economic forces governing cities and a host of attendant public policy issues. Topics covered will include theory and evidence on sources of agglomeration economies and urban growth, housing markets, segregation, neighborhood effects, and place-based policies.

Cities and Public Policy: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Intermediate microeconomics (Economics 100A or Economics 101A) and econometrics (Economics 140 or Economics 141)

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics 155A after taking Economics 155.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Kline

Cities and Public Policy: Read Less [-]

## ECON 157 Health Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

An economic analysis of policies and institutions in the U.S. health care sector. Topics covered include the supply and demand for health services, conceptual and policy issues relating to the provision of health insurance, and economic analysis of efficient regulatory policies toward the health care sector.

Health Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Health Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 161 Economics of Transition: Eastern Europe 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2009

Economic behavior under socialism; socialism vs. capitalism. Transition challenges. Stylized facts of transition. Political economy of reform strategies. Liberalization and the macroeconomic environment. Privatization policies and enterprise restructuring. Legal reform, institutional change, and variation in economic performance across countries. Foreign trade and enlargement of the European Union to transition countries. The Washington consensus, transition, and the institutions of capitalism.

Economics of Transition: Eastern Europe: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economics of Transition: Eastern Europe: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 162 The Chinese Economy 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2015

The Chinese economy, its institutions, reform and transition to the market, and development.

The Chinese Economy: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 5.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

The Chinese Economy: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON C171 Economic Development 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

Problems of underdevelopment and poverty, policy issues, and development strategy.

Economic Development: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100, Economics 100A or 101A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** de Janvry

**Also listed as:** ENVECON C151

Economic Development: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON N171 Economic Development 4 Units**

Terms offered: Summer 2015 10 Week Session, Summer 2015 8 Week Session, Summer 2012 8 Week Session

Problems of underdevelopment and poverty, policy issues, and development strategy.

Economic Development: Read More [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A or Environmental Economics and Policy 100

### **Hours & Format**

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 0 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Economic Development: Read Less [-]

## **ECON 172 Case Studies in Economic Development 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2015

A detailed study of the problems of development in a selected geographical area in Asia or Africa or Latin America.

Case Studies in Economic Development: Read More [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 100A

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Case Studies in Economic Development: Read Less [-]

## **ECON 173 Economic Development Seminar 4 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2010, Fall 2009, Spring 2009

A seminar paper will be required.

Economic Development Seminar: Read More [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 171 or 172 and consent of instructor

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Economic Development Seminar: Read Less [-]

## **ECON 174 Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation 4 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Rather than simply describing the causes and symptoms of global poverty, this course will explore the variety of tools available for rigorously measuring the impact of development programs. Through weekly case studies of field research, the course will cover impact evaluation theory and methods. The course will culminate with a final project in which each student will design an impact evaluation of a policy or intervention.

Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation: Read More [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** At least one prior term of intermediate economics (i.e., 100A or 100B) and some prior coursework in statistics

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Miguel

Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation: Read Less [-]



## ECON C175 Economic Demography 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

A general introduction to economic demography, addressing the following kinds of questions: What are the economic consequences of immigration to the U.S.? Will industrial nations be able to afford the health and pension costs of the aging populations? How has the size of the baby boom affected its economic well being? Why has fertility been high in Third World countries? In industrial countries, why is marriage postponed, divorce high, fertility so low, and extramarital fertility rising? What are the economic and environmental consequences of rapid population growth? Economic Demography: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 1 or 2

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 7.5-7.5 hours of lecture and 0-2.5 hours of discussion per week  
8 weeks - 6-6 hours of lecture and 0-2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Lee

**Also listed as:** DEMOG C175

Economic Demography: Read Less [ - ]

## ECON N175 Economic Demography 3 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2013 10 Week Session, Summer 2013 8 Week Session

A general introduction to economic demography, addressing the following kinds of questions: What are the economic consequences of immigration to the U.S.? Will industrial nations be able to afford the health and pension costs of the aging populations? How has the size of the baby boom affected its economic well being? Why has fertility been high in Third World countries? In industrial countries, why is marriage postponed, divorce high, fertility so low, and extramarital fertility rising? What are the economic and environmental consequences of rapid population growth? Economic Demography: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 1 or 2

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics N175 after taking Economics C175/Demography C175; Economics 175/Demography 175. A deficient grade in Economics C175/Demography C175 may be removed by taking Economics N175.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Economic Demography: Read Less [ - ]

## ECON C181 International Trade 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

The theory of international trade and its applications to tariff protection. This course is equivalent to UGBA 118 (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/search/?P=UGBA%20118>); students will not receive credit for both courses.

International Trade: Read More [ + ]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 100A-100B or Economics 101A-101B

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics C181/Environmental Economics C181 after completing Economics 181 or N181. A deficient grade in Economics 181, or N181 may be removed by taking Economics C181/Environmental Economics and Policy C181.<BR/>

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** ENVECON C181

International Trade: Read Less [ - ]

## ECON N181 International Trade 4 Units

Terms offered: Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session, Summer 2016 10 Week Session, Summer 2016 First 6 Week Session

The theory of international trade and its applications to tariff protection.

International Trade: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 100A-100B or Economics 101A-101B

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics N181 after passing Economics 181 or Economics C181/Environmental Economics C181. A deficient grade in Economics 181, Economics C181/Environment Economics C181 may be removed by taking Economics N181.

### Hours & Format

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 10 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

International Trade: Read Less [-]

## ECON 182 International Monetary Economics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session, Fall 2016

The balance of payments, the determination of the trade balance and income under fixed and floating exchange rates, money and prices in open economies, the internationalization of financial markets and its implications, international macroeconomic interdependence, capital flows, and the determination of the exchange rate.

International Monetary Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

International Monetary Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 191 Topics in Economic Research 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This course discusses recent research and policy developments. The core objective is to expose students to different aspects of research in economics. A sequence of five different frontier research topics are studied in depth each semester. Each topic lasts three weeks, during which students will familiarize themselves with cutting-edge economic research and methodology. Students will then develop their own research ideas and write two medium-size research papers.

Topics in Economic Research: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 100B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Topics in Economic Research: Read Less [-]

## ECON H195A Senior Honors Thesis 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Preparation for writing a thesis, finding and organizing a topic, gathering data and getting started. H195A is not prerequisite to H195B.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors candidates only (students with major GPA of 3.50 or better or permission of instructor.)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read Less [-]

## ECON H195AS Senior Honors Thesis 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Preparation and writing of an honors thesis under the supervision of a member of the faculty. H195AS is not a prerequisite to H195BS.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors candidates only, with major GPA of 3.5 or better. Permission of undergraduate adviser

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam required.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON H195B Senior Honors Thesis 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Writing a thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. Applications and details through the departmental undergraduate office. H195A is not prerequisite to H195B.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors candidates only (students with major GPA of 3.50 or better or permission of undergraduate adviser)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON H195BS Senior Honors Thesis 1 - 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Preparation and writing of an honors thesis under the supervision of a member of the faculty.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors candidates only, with major GPA of 3.5 or better. Permission of undergraduate adviser

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Senior Honors Thesis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 196 Special Topics in Economics 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2011

Study in various fields of economics. Topics will vary from semester to semester and will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Special Topics in Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper division standing or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of lecture per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of lecture per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Special Topics in Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 197 Field Studies 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Summer 2017 10 Week Session, Summer 2017 8 Week Session

Written proposal must be approved by Department Chair. Supervised field studies in economics. Projects may be initiated by the students.

Field Studies: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Field Studies: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2016

Written proposal must be approved by Department Chair. Seminars for the group study of selected topics, which will vary from year to year.

Topics may be initiated by students.

Directed Group Study: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing and consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Directed Group Study: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 8 Week Session  
Written proposal must be approved by Department Chair. Enrollment is restricted.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Upper-division standing

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

#### Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

10 weeks - 1.5-6 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 201A Economic Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including theory of the firm and the consumer, game theory.

Economic Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 101A-101B, 204, Mathematics 53 and 54; or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Economic Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 201B Economic Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including agency theory and mechanism design, general equilibrium theory.

Economic Theory: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 101A-101B, 201A, 204, Mathematics 53 and 54; or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Economic Theory: Read Less [-]

## ECON 202A Macroeconomic Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including aggregation theory, national accounting and index problems, survey of major short-term models, implications of various expectations hypotheses, wage price determination, the role of money and financial assets, theories of consumption and investment, disequilibrium theory, dynamic systems, and international considerations.

Macroeconomic Theory: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B or equivalent. Mathematics 53 and 54 or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Macroeconomic Theory: Read Less [-]

## ECON 202B Macroeconomic Theory 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including aggregation theory, national accounting and index problems, survey of major short-term models, implications of various expectations hypotheses, wage price determination, the role of money and financial assets, theories of consumption and investment, disequilibrium theory, dynamic systems, and international considerations.

Macroeconomic Theory: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A-100B or 101A-101B or equivalent. Mathematics 50A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Macroeconomic Theory: Read Less [-]

## ECON 204 Mathematical Tools for Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Summer 2016 10 Week Session

The course provides a rigorous abstract treatment of the elements of real analysis and linear algebra central to current research in economics. The course develops in the students the ability to read mathematical proofs and to compose simple proofs on their own.

Mathematical Tools for Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Mathematics 53 and 54 or equivalent and consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 3 weeks - 10 hours of lecture and 5 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Mathematical Tools for Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 206 Mechanism Design and Agency Theory 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

This course will study the optimal design of mechanisms in the presence of incomplete information and imperfect observability. The course will begin with the "classic" principal-agent problem and will then develop its applications to the "implicit contracts" theory of agency and to the choice of government policies for regulated industries. The second half of the course will treat the design of auctions, regulation with costly or imperfect monitoring, mechanism design with limited contracts.

Mechanism Design and Agency Theory: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 201B and 209A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** 209B

Mechanism Design and Agency Theory: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 207A Mathematical Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2011, Fall 2010, Spring 2008

Mathematical analysis of economic theory. The problems treated involve as wide a range of mathematical techniques and of economic topics as possible, including theories of preference, utility, demand, personal probability, games and general equilibrium. Also listed as IDS 213A-213B and Math 213A-213B.

Mathematical Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 104 and 110 and Statistics 101

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Mathematical Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 207B Mathematical Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2011, Spring 2001

Mathematical analysis of economic theory. The problems treated involve as wide a range of mathematical techniques and of economic topics as possible, including theories of preference, utility, demand, personal probability, games and general equilibrium. Also listed as IDS 213A-213B and Math 213A-213B.

Mathematical Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Math 104 and 110 and Statistics 101

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Mathematical Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 208 Microeconomic Theory Seminar 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Microeconomic Theory Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Microeconomic Theory Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)



## ECON 209A Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2011

This course will study both pure game theory and its application to such problems as oligopoly pricing, non-cooperative bargaining, predatory pricing, and optimal auctions. The focus will be on game theory as a modelling process as opposed to a body of known results.

Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 209B Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games: II 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014

The course will cover basic topics not covered in 209A; will provide a more thorough treatment of topics covered in 209A; will cover a selection of advanced topics.

Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games: II: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 209A or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Theory and Application of Non-Cooperative Games: II: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 210A Introduction to Economic History 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Survey of some central themes in world economic history. Required of all Ph.D. candidates in economics.

Introduction to Economic History: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Introduction to Economic History: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 210B Topics in European Economic History 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

A survey of some central themes in European economic history.

Topics in European Economic History: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 210A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in European Economic History: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 210C Topics in American Economic History 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2012

A survey of some central themes in American economic history.

Topics in American Economic History: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 210A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Topics in American Economic History: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 211 Seminar in Economic History 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in Economic History: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Economic History: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 215A Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

Political Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 215A is a prerequisite to 215B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Roland

Political Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 215B Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

Political Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 215A is a prerequisite to 215B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Roland

Political Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON C215A Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2010, Fall 2009

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

Political Economics: Read More [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** POL SCI C237A

Political Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON C215B Political Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Prior to 2007

Tools of political economics: preferences and institutions, electoral competition, agency, partisan politics. Redistributive politics: general interest politics, special interest politics. Comparative politics: electoral rules, separation of powers, political regimes. Dynamic politics: fiscal policy, growth.

Political Economics: Read More [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** ECON C215A (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/search/?P=ECON%20C215A>) is a prerequisite to ECON C215B (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/search/?P=ECON%20C215B>), and POL SCI C237A (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/search/?P=POL%20SCI%20C237A>) is a prerequisite to POL SCI C237B (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/search/?P=POL%20SCI%20C237B>)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** POL SCI C237B

Political Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 217 Risk Seminar 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

This interdisciplinary seminar features seminar participants and guest speakers from academic institutions and financial services firms, presenting work on the analysis and management of risk in financial markets. Economics, statistics, finance, operations research, and other disciplines will be represented.

Risk Seminar: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor. Graduate standing

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Economics 217 after completing Statistics 278B.<BR/>

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructors:** Goldberg, Anderson

Risk Seminar: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON 218 Seminar in Psychology and Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

A graduate seminar in the field of behavioral economics.

Seminar in Psychology and Economics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructors:** Della Vigna, Koszegi, Rabin

Seminar in Psychology and Economics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON 219A Foundations of Psychology and Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016

This course presents psychological and experimental economics research demonstrating departures from perfect rationality, self-interest, and other classical assumptions of economics and explores ways that these departures can be mathematically modeled and incorporated into mainstream positive and normative economics. The course will focus on the behavioral evidence itself, especially on specific formal assumptions that capture the findings in a way that can be used by economists. Economic applications will be used for illustrative purposes, but the course will emphasize formal theory.

Foundations of Psychology and Economics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 201A-201B or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Foundations of Psychology and Economics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## ECON 219B Applications of Psychology and Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

This course will build off of the material presented in 219A. It will expand on the psychological and experimental economic research presented there, but will emphasize a range of economic applications and especially empirical research.

Applications of Psychology and Economics: [Read More](#) [+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 219A, 240A-240B or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Applications of Psychology and Economics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 220A Industrial Organization 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Market structure, conduct and performance in the unregulated sector of the American economy. Public policies related to the promotion or restriction of competition.

Industrial Organization: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 201A

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Industrial Organization: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON 220B Industrial Organization 3 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Continuation of 220A. The characteristics of regulated industries and the consequences of regulation for economic performance.

Industrial Organization: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 220A

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Industrial Organization: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON 220C Special Topics in Industrial Organization 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

See course announcement for current topics.

Special Topics in Industrial Organization: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 220A

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Special Topics in Industrial Organization: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON 221 Seminar in Industrial Organization: Regulation and Public Enterprise 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in Industrial Organization: Regulation and Public Enterprise:

Read More [\[+\]](#)

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Industrial Organization: Regulation and Public Enterprise:

Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON C222 Economics of Innovation 3 Units**

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015

Study of innovation, technical change, and intellectual property, including the industrial organization and performance of high-technology industries and firms; the use of economic, patent, and other bibliometric data for the analysis of technical change; legal and economic issues of intellectual property rights; science and technology policy; and the contributions of innovation and diffusion to economic growth. Methods of analysis are both theoretical and empirical, econometric and case study.

Economics of Innovation: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** PHDBA C279I

Economics of Innovation: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 224 Economics of Institutions 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2012

This course develops the proposition that institutions have pervasive ramifications for understanding economic organization. A comparative institutional approach is employed whereby the transaction is made the basic unit of analysis and alternative modes of organization are assessed with respect to their comparative contracting properties.

Economics of Institutions: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Economics of Institutions: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON C225 Workshop in Institutional Analysis 2 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

This seminar features current research of faculty, from UC Berkeley and elsewhere, and of advanced doctoral students who are investigating the efficacy of economic and non-economic forms of organization. An interdisciplinary perspective--combining aspects of law, economics, and organization--is maintained. Markets, hierarchies, hybrids, bureaus, and the supporting institutions of law and politics all come under scrutiny. The aspiration is to progressively build toward a new science of organization.

Workshop in Institutional Analysis: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Economics 100 or 101; Business Administration 110 or equivalent; or consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Also listed as:** PHDBA C270

Workshop in Institutional Analysis: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 230A Public Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

The economic and policy analysis of government expenditures, taxes, and intergovernmental fiscal relations. 230A is not a prerequisite for 230B.

Public Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Public Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 230B Public Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Government intervention changes opportunities and incentives for firms, families, individuals, service providers, and state and local government.

This course considers the incentive effects of government expenditure programs. The primary emphasis will be in the examination of the effect of social expenditure programs on individuals and families. Most of the papers will be empirical. The course will not contain an explicit section on methodology and econometric techniques; instead, relevant econometric techniques (e.g., discrete choice, duration analysis) will be discussed in the context of the empirical literature.

Public Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Public Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 230C Public Sector Microeconomics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2009, Spring 1999

The economic and policy analysis of government expenditures, taxes, and intergovernmental fiscal relations.

Public Sector Microeconomics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Public Sector Microeconomics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## **ECON 231 Seminar in Public Sector Economics 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017  
Seminar in Public Sector Economics: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Public Sector Economics: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 234A Macroeconomic Finance 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2012, Spring 2011, Fall 2009  
Introduction to macroeconomic finance. Course covers static portfolio choice, capital asset pricing model (CAPM), consumption based models, dynamic equilibrium asset pricing theories, and current issues in behavioral finance. Strong emphasis on household finance and risk-sharing. Course is both theoretical and empirical.  
Macroeconomic Finance: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Formerly known as:** 236D

Macroeconomic Finance: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 234C Financial Decision-Making in Firms 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015  
This course provides a theoretical and empirical treatment of the core topics in corporate finance including internal corporate investment; external corporate investment (mergers and acquisitions); capital structure and financial contracting; bankruptcy; corporate governance.  
Financial Decision-Making in Firms: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 240A-240B or equivalent

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Financial Decision-Making in Firms: [Read Less](#) [-]

## **ECON 235 Financial Economics Seminar 3 Units**

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017  
This course presents speakers who work on the boundary of economics and finance, on topics including asset pricing, behavioral finance, and corporate finance.  
Financial Economics Seminar: [Read More](#) [+]

### **Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### **Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Financial Economics Seminar: [Read Less](#) [-]



## ECON 236A Aggregate Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013

Macroeconomic models; theory and practice of aggregate economics; rational expectations models; finance theory integrated with macro.

Aggregate Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** For 236A: 201A-201B and 202A-202B. For 236B: 236A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Aggregate Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 236B Aggregate Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Macroeconomic models; theory and practice of aggregate economics; rational expectations models; finance theory integrated with macro.

Aggregate Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** For 236A: 201A-201B and 202A-202B. For 236B: 236A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Aggregate Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 237 Seminar in Advanced Macroeconomics and Money 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in Advanced Macroeconomics and Money: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Advanced Macroeconomics and Money: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 240A Econometrics 5 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including probability and statistical theory and the classical linear regression model.

Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 100A or 101A or equivalent; 100B or 101B or equivalent; Mathematics 53 and 54, or equivalent; Statistics 131A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Formerly known as: 240

Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 240B Econometrics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Basic preparation for the Ph.D. program including generalized least squares; instrumental variables estimation; generalized method of moments; time series analysis; and nonlinear models.

Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 240A or equivalent

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 241A Econometrics 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

Intended for students specializing in econometrics and others with strong mathematical backgrounds. Linear and nonlinear statistical models and their applications in economics. Special problems in analyzing data from non-controlled experiments.

Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Statistics 200A-200B or equivalent and a course in linear algebra. Recommended: Math 112

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 241B Econometrics 4 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Simultaneous equations and time-series models.

Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 241A

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 242 Seminar in Econometrics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 240A-240B

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 244 Applied Econometrics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Methods of applied econometrics, with emphasis on alternative modelling strategies and problems met in practice. Intended for doctoral students conducting empirical research.

Applied Econometrics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 240A-240B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Applied Econometrics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 250A Labor Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Analysis of labor market behavior.

Labor Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A is prerequisite to 250B. Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Labor Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 250B Labor Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014

Analysis of labor market behavior.

Labor Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250A is prerequisite to 250B. Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Labor Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 250C Labor Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2014, Spring 2013, Spring 2012

Analysis of labor market behavior.

Labor Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 250B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Labor Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 251 Seminar in Labor Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar for students at the doctoral dissertation level.

Seminar in Labor Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Labor Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 260A Comparative Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

New issues raised by transition for economics. Political economy of reform: speed, sequencing, reform design, political economy of privatization. Allocative changes: speed of sectoral reallocation, price liberalization, output fall and macroeconomic dynamics, law enforcement, dynamics of institutional change.

Comparative Economics: Read More [a+]

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 260A is prerequisite to 260B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Roland

Comparative Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 270B Development Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Problems of underdevelopment and poverty, policy issues and development strategies.

Development Economics: Read More [a+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Development Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON 270C Development Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015

Basic macro-policy planning with investment project analysis.

Development Economics: Read More [a+]

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Development Economics: Read Less [-]

## ECON C270A Microeconomics of Development 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

Theoretical and empirical analyses of poverty and inequality, household and community behavior, and contract and institutions in the context of developing countries.

Microeconomics of Development: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 4 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Also listed as:** A,RESEC C251

Microeconomics of Development: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 271 Seminar in Development Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in Development Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in Development Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 274 Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2013

Rather than simply describing the causes and symptoms of global poverty, this course will explore the variety of tools available for rigorously measuring the impact of development programs. Through weekly case studies of field research, the course will cover impact evaluation theory and methods. The course will culminate with a final project in which each student will design an impact evaluation of a policy or intervention.

Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** At least one prior term of intermediate economics (i.e., 100A or 100B) and some prior coursework in statistics

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Miguel

Global Poverty and Impact Evaluation: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON C275A Economic Demography 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2015, Spring 2014, Spring 2013

Economic consequences of demographic change in developing and developed countries including capital formation, labor markets, and intergenerational transfers. Economic determinants of fertility, mortality and migration.

Economic Demography: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

**Instructor:** Lee

**Also listed as:** DEMOG C275A

Economic Demography: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 280A International Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

The world economy as a general equilibrium system. The theory of international economics, trade policy.

International Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

International Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 280B International Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015

This course develops basic theoretical models for studying issues in open-economy macroeconomics. The current account and the trade balance, international capital market integration, developing country debt problems, the real exchange rate, fiscal policy in the open economy, and international policy coordination.

International Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 280A is not prerequisite to 280B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

International Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 280C International Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2015

This course is an empirical treatment of open-economy macroeconomics and finance. Topics include trade elasticities, the determination of the trade balance and income under fixed and floating exchange rates, purchasing power parity, devaluation in small open economies, quantifying the degree of international capital mobility, implications for the effectiveness of monetary and fiscal policy, international interdependence and coordination, models of exchange rate determination.

International Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 280B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

International Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 281 Seminar in International Trade and Finance 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Seminar in International Trade and Finance: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Seminar in International Trade and Finance: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 291 Departmental Seminar 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

A general interest seminar featuring speakers and topics of broad interest whose work will be important for all areas of economics.

Departmental Seminar: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** 201B, 202B

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1.5 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Departmental Seminar: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 295 Survey of Research in Economics 1 Unit

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Presentations by departmental faculty of new research directions in different subfields of economics.

Survey of Research in Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Survey of Research in Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 296 Special Topics in Economics 3 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2014, Spring 2013, Fall 2010  
Topics of different sections to be announced annually.  
Special Topics in Economics: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Letter grade.

Special Topics in Economics: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 298 Directed Group Study for Graduates 1 - 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017  
Seminars for the group of selected topics, which will vary from year to year.

Directed Group Study for Graduates: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Directed Group Study for Graduates: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 299 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 12 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017 First 6 Week Session

Open to candidates for the Ph.D. degree who have passed the qualifying examination and who are engaged in research for the thesis, and in special cases, with consent of the instructor in charge, to graduate students who desire to do special work in a particular field.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Summer:

6 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Supervised Independent Study and Research: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 301 GSI Practicum 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Course credit for experience gained in academic teaching through employment as a graduate student instructor.

GSI Practicum: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Appointment as graduate student instructor in department, consent of graduate advisor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** Olney

GSI Practicum: Read Less [\[-\]](#)



## ECON 375 GSI Pedagogy Workshop 4 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2016

Course credit for experience gained in academic teaching through employment as a graduate student instructor.

GSI Pedagogy Workshop: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Prerequisites:** Appointment as graduate student instructor in department, consent of graduate advisor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

**Instructor:** Olney

GSI Pedagogy Workshop: Read Less [\[-\]](#)

## ECON 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units

Terms offered: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017

Individual study in consultation with the major field advisor, intended to provide an opportunity for qualified graduate students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required of candidates for the Ph.D. A student will be permitted to accumulate a maximum of 16 units of 602.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read More [\[+\]](#)

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Economics/Graduate examination preparation

**Grading:** Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Individual Study for Doctoral Students: Read Less [\[-\]](#)