

# Japanese Language

## Bachelor of Arts (BA)

The Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures offers an undergraduate major in Japanese language. The course of study is designed to train students in the humanistic investigation of major East Asian traditions, through a curriculum that centers on the acquisition of the modern and classical forms of the language, the informed and engaged reading of a wide variety of East Asian texts in their historical and cultural contexts, and the development of effective writing skills and critical thinking. Students are introduced to the vast and variegated literary, artistic, philosophical, and cultural traditions of East Asia and their transformations in modernity. Course offerings situate the study of East Asia in a global context and expose students to a variety of disciplinary and comparative approaches.

The major provides training in speaking, reading, and writing the relevant modern languages as well as a basic familiarity with one or more of the language's earlier forms. Students complete the major by selecting from a broad range of courses in literature, popular culture, philosophy, and linguistics both in translation and in the original languages.

Students who major in the program have a variety of backgrounds and many students are double majors in a broad spectrum of other departments and programs including: Anthropology, Applied Mathematics, Architecture, Art History, Art Practice, Asian Studies, Business, Comparative Literature, Computer Science, Economics, English, Linguistics, Mass Communications, Molecular and Cell Biology, Political Economy, Political Science, Psychology, Rhetoric, and Theater Arts.

## Declaring the Major

Students interested in majoring in the program should consult with the staff undergraduate adviser regarding major requirements, transfer credits, and other academic concerns. Students are admitted to the major only after successful completion (with a grade of C or higher) of the prerequisites to the major; for information regarding the prerequisites, please see the Major Requirements tab on this page. Students are advised to begin preparation for the major as soon as possible in order to satisfy University, College, and Department requirements. All students should be familiar with the College requirements for graduation with a Bachelor of Arts degree, as explained in the "Earning your Degree," a bulletin available from the College of Letters and Science, 113 Campbell Hall. The bulletin is revised and reissued every year.

## Honors Program

A senior undergraduate student who has completed 12 units of upper division language courses in the Department, and who has a grade point average (GPA) of 3.5 in those courses and an overall GPA of 3.0 may apply for admission to the Honors program. If accepted, the student will enroll in an honors course (any H195 course) for two consecutive semesters leading to the completion of an honors thesis, which must be submitted at least two weeks before the end of the semester in which the student expects to graduate. While enrolled in the Honors program, the student will undertake independent advanced study under the guidance of the student's honors thesis adviser. Upon completion of the program, a faculty committee will determine the degree of honors to be awarded (honors, high honors, highest honors), taking into consideration both the quality of the thesis and overall performance in the program. Honors will

not be granted to a student who does not achieve a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.3 in all undergraduate work at the University by the time of graduation.

## Minor Program

The Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures offers an undergraduate minor in Japanese Language. To declare the minor, please visit 3414 Dwinelle Hall.

## Other Majors and Minors Offered by the Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures

Chinese Language (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2014-15/undergraduate/degree-programs/chinese-language>) (Major and Minor)  
Korean Language (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2014-15/undergraduate/degree-programs/korean-language>) (Minor only)

In addition to the University, campus, and college requirements, listed on the College Requirements tab, students must fulfill the below requirements specific to their major program.

## General Guidelines

1. All courses taken to fulfill the major requirements below must be taken for graded credit, other than courses listed which are offered on a *Pass/No Pass* basis only. Other exceptions to this requirement are noted as applicable.
2. No more than one upper-division course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's major and minor programs, with the exception of minors offered outside of the College of Letters and Science.
3. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 must be maintained in both upper- and lower-division courses used to fulfill the major requirements.

For information regarding residence requirements and unit requirements, please see the College Requirements tab.

Please note that students with previous language experience will be required to take the online placement exam.

## Lower-division Prerequisites

JAPAN 1A	Elementary Japanese	5
JAPAN 1B	Elementary Japanese	5
JAPAN 7A	Introduction to Premodern Japanese Literature and Culture <sup>1</sup>	4
or JAPAN 7B	Introduction to Modern Japanese Literature and Culture	

<sup>1</sup> Introduction to Chinese Literature must be taken at UC Berkeley.

## Lower-division Major Requirements (Minimum three courses, 12 units)

JAPAN 10A	Intermediate Japanese	5
JAPAN 10B	Intermediate Japanese	5

Select one of the following (whichever one not selected as a prerequisite)

JAPAN 7A	Introduction to Premodern Japanese Literature and Culture
or JAPAN 7B	Introduction to Modern Japanese Literature and Culture

## Upper-division Major Requirements (Minimum eight courses, 32 units)

JAPAN 100A	Advanced Japanese	5
JAPAN 100B	Advanced Japanese	5
JAPAN 120	Introduction to Classical Japanese	4
Select one of the following classical Japanese literature courses:		
JAPAN 130	Classical Japanese Poetry	
JAPAN 132	Premodern Japanese Diary (Nikki) Literature	
JAPAN 134	Course Not Available	
JAPAN 140	Heian Prose	
JAPAN 142	Course Not Available	
JAPAN 144	Edo Literature	
JAPAN 146	Japanese Historical Documents	
Select one modern Japanese literature course from the following:		
JAPAN 155	Modern Japanese Literature	
JAPAN 159	Contemporary Japanese Literature	
Select one EALC upper-division course, from courses numbered between EA LANG 100-189		4
Select two additional EALC electives, in consultation with the adviser		8

Students who have a strong interest in an area of study outside their major often decide to complete a minor program. These programs have set requirements and are noted officially on the transcript in the memoranda section, but they are not noted on diplomas.

## General Guidelines

1. All courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements below must be taken for graded credit.
2. A minimum of three of the upper-division courses taken to fulfill the minor requirements must be completed at UC Berkeley.
3. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 is required for courses used to fulfill the minor requirements.
4. Courses used to fulfill the minor requirements may be applied toward the Seven-Course Breadth Requirement, for Letters and Science students.
5. No more than one upper-division course may be used to simultaneously fulfill requirements for a student's major and minor programs.
6. All minor requirements must be completed prior to the last day of finals during the semester in which you plan to graduate. If you cannot finish all courses required for the minor by that time, please see a College of Letters and Science adviser.
7. All minor requirements must be completed within the unit ceiling. (For further information regarding the unit ceiling, please see the College Requirements tab.)

## Requirements

### Language Training <sup>1</sup>

JAPAN 10B	Intermediate Japanese (or equivalent)	5
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### Upper-division (5 courses, minimum 20 units) <sup>2, 3</sup>

Select three Japanese courses

Select two additional electives from Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Tibetan, and East Asian Languages courses <sup>4</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> Students with previous language experience will be required to take the online placement exam.
- <sup>2</sup> All courses require adviser approval.
- <sup>3</sup> One 7A or 7B course from the EALC department listings may be substituted for one of the five upper-division courses.
- <sup>4</sup> EAP course(s) may be used to satisfy one of the electives; however, not all EAP courses will be approved for the minor. Please check with the adviser in advance.

Undergraduate students in the College of Letters and Science must fulfill the following requirements in addition to those required by their major program.

For detailed lists of courses that fulfill college requirements, please see the College of Letters and Sciences (<http://guide.berkeley.edu/archive/2014-15/undergraduate/colleges-schools/letters-science>) page in this bulletin.

## Entry Level Writing

All students who will enter the University of California as freshmen must demonstrate their command of the English language by fulfilling the Entry Level Writing Requirement. Fulfillment of this requirement is also a prerequisite to enrollment in all reading and composition courses at UC Berkeley.

## American History and American Institutions

The American History and Institutions requirements are based on the principle that a U.S. resident graduated from an American university should have an understanding of the history and governmental institutions of the United States.

## American Cultures

American Cultures is the one requirement that all undergraduate students at Cal need to take and pass in order to graduate. The requirement offers an exciting intellectual environment centered on the study of race, ethnicity and culture of the United States. AC courses offer students opportunities to be part of research-led, highly accomplished teaching environments, grappling with the complexity of American Culture.

## Quantitative Reasoning

The Quantitative Reasoning requirement is designed to ensure that students graduate with basic understanding and competency in math, statistics, or computer science. The requirement may be satisfied by exam or by taking an approved course.

## Foreign Language

The Foreign Language requirement may be satisfied by demonstrating proficiency in reading comprehension, writing, and conversation in a foreign language equivalent to the second semester college level, either by passing an exam or by completing approved course work.

## Reading and Composition

In order to provide a solid foundation in reading, writing and critical thinking the College requires two semesters of lower division work in composition. Students must complete a first-level reading and composition course by the end of their second semester and a second-level course by the end of their fourth semester.

## Breadth Requirements

The undergraduate breadth requirements provide Berkeley students with a rich and varied educational experience outside of their major program. As the foundation of a liberal arts education, breadth courses give students a view into the intellectual life of the University while introducing them to a multitude of perspectives and approaches to research and scholarship. Engaging students in new disciplines and with peers from other majors, the breadth experience strengthens interdisciplinary connections and context that prepares Berkeley graduates to understand and solve the complex issues of their day.

## Unit Requirements

- 120 total units, including at least 60 L&S units
- Of the 120 units, 36 must be upper division units
- Of the 36 upper division units, 6 must be taken in courses offered outside your major department

## Residence Requirements

For units to be considered in "residence," you must be registered in courses on the Berkeley campus as a student in the College of Letters and Science. Most students automatically fulfill the residence requirement by attending classes here for four years. In general, there is no need to be concerned about this requirement, unless you go abroad for a semester or year or want to take courses at another institution or through University Extension during your senior year. In these cases, you should make an appointment to see an adviser to determine how you can meet the Senior Residence Requirement.

Note: Courses taken through UC Extension do not count toward residence.

## Senior Residence Requirement

After you become a senior (with 90 semester units earned toward your B.A. degree), you must complete at least 24 of the remaining 30 units in residence in at least two semesters. To count as residence, a semester must consist of at least 6 passed units. Intercampus Visitor, EAP, and UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) units are excluded.

You may use a Berkeley summer session to satisfy one semester of the Senior Residence Requirement, provided that you successfully complete 6 units of course work in the Summer Session and that you have been enrolled previously in the College.

## Modified Senior Residence Requirement

Participants in the UC Education Abroad Program (EAP) or the UC Berkeley-Washington Program (UCDC) may meet a Modified Senior Residence Requirement by completing 24 (excluding EAP) of their final 60 semester units in residence. At least 12 of these 24 units must be completed after you have completed 90 units.

## Upper Division Residence Requirement

You must complete in residence a minimum of 18 units of upper division courses (excluding EAP units), 12 of which must satisfy the requirements for your major.

## Japanese Language

JAPAN 1 Intensive Elementary Japanese 10 Units

This course is the equivalent of Japan 1A and Japan 1B offered in the regular academic year.

### Hours & Format

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 15 hours of lecture and 5 hours of laboratory per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

JAPAN 1A Elementary Japanese 5 Units

Japanese 1A is designed to develop basic Japanese language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Students will learn the Japanese writing system: hiragana, katakana and approximately 150 kanji. At the end of the course, students should be able to greet, invite, compare, and describe persons and things, activities, intentions, ability, experience, purposes, reasons, and wishes. Grades will be determined on the basis of attendance, quiz scores, homework and class participation.

### Rules & Requirements

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 1A after taking Japan 1.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

JAPAN 1AL Supplementary Work in Listening-Elementary 1 Unit  
Designed to supplement JAPAN 1A in order to facilitate students' listening proficiency. JAPAN 1AL will cover a variety of listening strategies.

### Hours & Format

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

### Additional Details

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 1AS Supplementary Work in Kanji 1 Unit**

This course designed to be taken concurrently with Japan 1A to help students improve overall kanji performance. The course will make the kanji learning process easier by providing exercises and background information about the relationships between characters and how they function.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 1B Elementary Japanese 5 Units**

Japanese 1B is designed to develop basic skills acquired in Japanese 1A further. Students will learn approximately 150 new kanji. At the end of the course students should be able to express regret, positive and negative requirements, chronological order of events, conditions, giving and receiving of objects and favors, and to ask and give advice. Grades will be determined on the basis of attendance, quiz scores, homework and class participation.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 1A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 1B after taking Japan 1.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 1BL Supplementary Work in Listening-Elementary 1 Unit**

Designed to supplement JAPAN 1B in order to facilitate students' listening proficiency. Students will apply the strategies learned in Japan 1AL in listening activities.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 1BS Supplementary Work in Kanji 1 Unit**

This course designed to be taken concurrently with Japan 1B to help students improve overall kanji performance. The course will make the kanji learning process easier by providing exercises and background information about the relationships between characters and how they function.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 7A Introduction to Premodern Japanese Literature and Culture 4 Units**

This course is an overview of Japanese literature and culture, 7th-through 18th-centuries. 7A begins with Japan's early myth-history and its first poetry anthology, which show the transition from a preliterate, communal society to a courtly culture. Noblewomen's diaries, poetry anthologies, and selections from the Tale of Genji offer a window into that culture. We examine how oral culture and high literary art mix in Kamakura period tales and explore representations of heroism in military chronicles and medieval Noh drama. After considering the linked verse of late medieval times, we read vernacular literature from the urban culture of the Edo period. No previous course work in Japanese literature, history, or language is expected.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 7B Introduction to Modern Japanese Literature and Culture 4 Units**

An introduction to Japanese literature in translation in a two-semester sequence. 7B provides a survey of important works of 19th- and 20th-century Japanese fiction, poetry, and cultural criticism. The course will explore the manner in which writers responded to the challenges of industrialization, internationalization, and war. Topics include the shifting notions of tradition and modernity, the impact of Westernization on the constructions of the self and gender, writers and the wartime state, literature of the atomic bomb, and postmodern fantasies and aesthetics. All readings are in English translation. Techniques of critical reading and writing will be introduced as an integral part of the course.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 10 Intensive Intermediate Japanese 10 Units**

This course is the equivalent of Japan 10A and Japan 10B offered in the regular academic year.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 1 or Japan 1B

**Hours & Format**

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 15 hours of lecture and 5 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10A Intermediate Japanese 5 Units**

The goal of this course is for the students to understand the language and culture required to communicate effectively in Japanese. Some of the cultural aspects covered are; geography, speech style, technology, sports, food, and religion. Through the final project, students will learn how to discuss social issues and their potential solutions. In order to achieve these goals, students will learn how to integrate the basic linguistics knowledge they acquired in J1, as well as study new structures and vocabulary. An increasing amount of reading and writing, including approximately 200 new kanji, will also be required.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 1 or Japan 1B

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 10A after taking Japan 10.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10AG Supplementary Work in Grammar - Intermediate 1 Unit**

This supplementary course is designed for students who are concurrently enrolled in Japan 10A to enable their acquisition of a better understanding of Japanese grammar in general and clause linkage in particular.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10AS Supplementary Work in Kanji - Intermediate 1 Unit**

This supplementary course is designed for students who are concurrently enrolled in Japan 10A to acquire a better understanding of kanji writing system and to improve overall kanji performance.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10B Intermediate Japanese 5 Units**

The goal of this course is for the students to understand the more advanced language and culture required to communicate effectively in Japanese. Some of the cultural aspects covered are; pop-culture, traditional arts, education, convenient stores, haiku, and history. Through the final project, students will learn how to introduce their own cultures and their influences. In order to achieve these goals, students will learn how to integrate the basic structures and vocabulary they acquired in the previous semesters, as well as study new linguistic expressions. An increasing amount of more advanced reading and writing, including approximately 200 new kanji, will also be required.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 10A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 10B after taking Japan 10 or Japan 10X.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10BG Supplementary Work in Grammar - Intermediate 1 Unit**

This supplementary course is designed for students who are concurrently enrolled in Japan 10B to enable their acquisition of a better understanding of Japanese grammar in general and clause linkage in particular.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10BS Supplementary Work in Kanji-Intermediate 1 Unit**

This supplementary course is designed for students who are concurrently enrolled in Japan 10B to acquire a better understanding of kanji writing system and to improve overall kanji performance.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 10X Intermediate Japanese for Heritage Learners 5 Units**

This course is designed specifically for heritage learners who possess high fluency in casual spoken Japanese but little reading and writing abilities. It introduces formal speech styles, reinforces grammatical accuracy, and improves reading and writing competencies through materials derived from various textual genres. Students will acquire the amounts of vocabulary, grammar, and kanji equivalent to those of Japan 10A and Japan 10B.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 10X after taking Japan 10 or Japan 10A.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 24 Freshman Seminar 1 Unit**

The Freshman Seminar Program has been designed to provide new students with the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member in a small-seminar setting. Freshman seminars are offered in all campus departments, and topics vary from department to department and semester to semester.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format****Fall and/or spring:**

8 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

15 weeks - 1 hour of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.



**JAPAN 84 Sophomore Seminar 1 or 2 Units**

Sophomore seminars are small interactive courses offered by faculty members in departments all across the campus. Sophomore seminars offer opportunity for close, regular intellectual contact between faculty members and students in the crucial second year. The topics vary from department to department and semester to semester. Enrollment limited to 15 sophomores.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** At discretion of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format****Fall and/or spring:**

5 weeks - 3-6 hours of seminar per week  
10 weeks - 1.5-3 hours of seminar per week  
15 weeks - 1-2 hours of seminar per week

**Summer:**

6 weeks - 2.5-5 hours of seminar per week  
8 weeks - 2-4 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 98 Directed Group Study for Lower Division Students 1 - 4 Units**  
Small group instruction in topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Lower division standing, 3.5 GPA

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

**Summer:**

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of directed group study per week  
8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of directed group study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 99 Independent Study for Lower Division Students 1 - 4 Units**  
Independent study in topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Lower division standing, 3.5 GPA

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0-0 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 100 Intensive Advanced Japanese 10 Units**

This course is the equivalent of Japan 100A and Japan 100B offered in the regular academic year.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 10 or Japan 10B

**Hours & Format**

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 15 hours of lecture and 5 hours of laboratory per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 100A Advanced Japanese 5 Units**

This course will develop further context-specific skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing. It concentrates on students using acquired grammar and vocabulary with more confidence in order to express functional meanings, while increasing overall linguistic competence. Students will learn approximately 200 new Kanji. There will be a group or individual project. Course materials include the textbook supplemented by newspapers, magazine articles, short stories, and video clips which will provide insight into Japanese culture and society.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 10 or Japan 10B

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 100A after taking Japan 100 or Japan 100X.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 100B Advanced Japanese 5 Units**

This course aims to develop further context-specific skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing. It concentrates on students using acquired grammar and vocabulary with more confidence in order to express functional meanings, while increasing overall linguistic competence. Students will learn approximately 200 new Kanji. There will be a group or individual project. Course materials include the textbook supplemented by newspapers, magazine articles, short stories, essays, and video clips which will provide insight into Japanese culture and society.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 100A

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 100B after taking Japan 100 or Japan 100X.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 100S Japanese for Sinologists 4 Units**

Students will be trained to read, analyze, and translate modern Japanese scholarship on Chinese subjects. A major purpose of the course is to prepare students to take reading examinations in Japanese. The areas of scholarship to be covered are: politics, popular culture, religion, sociology and history as well as areas suggested by students who are actively engaged in research projects. Two readings in selected areas will be assigned, one by the instructor and the second by a student participant.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing; JAPAN 10B and CHINESE 100B or equivalents

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 100X Advanced Japanese for Heritage Learners 5 Units**

This course helps heritage learners of Japanese who have completed 10X to develop further their linguistic and cultural competencies. More sophisticated linguistic forms are introduced and reinforced while dealing with various socio-cultural topics. Close reading knowledge and skills, formal and informal registers, and different genres of Japanese reading and writing are practiced. The materials covered are equivalent to those of 100A-100B.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 10X

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive no credit for Japan 100X after taking Japan 100B.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 5 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 101 Fourth-Year Readings: Social Sciences 4 Units**

Students develop their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills further to think critically, to express their points of view, and to understand Japanese culture and society in depth. The readings are mainly articles on current social issues from Japanese newspapers, magazines, and professional books as sources of discussions. Students are required to write short essays on topics related to the reading materials.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 100, JAPAN 100B, or Japan 100X; or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.



**JAPAN 102 Fourth-Year Readings: Japanese Culture 4 Units**

This course provides students an opportunity to develop their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills in order to express their opinions in argumentative discourse. Students read and discuss a variety of Japanese texts to deepen their understanding of Japanese society and people and to improve their intercultural communicative competence.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 100, JAPAN 100B, or Japan 100X; or consent of instructor

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 103 Fourth-Year Readings: Japanese Literature 4 Units**

This course provides students an opportunity to develop their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills, thereby enabling them to express their points of view and to engage in argumentative discourse. In addition to Japanese literature, readings include academic essays and other texts, which provide a variety of writing styles and serve as sources for classroom discussion. Also, Japanese films are used for various activities in order to broaden students' cultural awareness and knowledge of Japanese society.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 100, JAPAN 100B, or Japan 100X; or consent of instructor

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 104 Fourth-Year Readings: Japanese History 4 Units**

Students develop their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills further while examining Japanese historical figures, events, background, stories, etc. Students read a variety of texts and watch videos related to Japanese history as sources for discussions to deepen their understanding of Japanese society, culture, and people from historical perspectives. Students conduct individual research on a topic in Japanese history, and write a short research paper.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 100, Japanese 100B, or Japanese 100X; or consent of instructor

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**JAPAN 111 Fifth-Year Readings: Reading and Analysis of Advanced Japanese Texts 4 Units**

This course is designed for students who have studied Japanese for at least four years (540 hours). It aims to develop further their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills enabling them to utilize Japanese materials for research and job-related purposes, to present orally the results of their researches, and/or to pursue college-level courses taught in Japanese. Although much of class time will be devoted to reading- and writing-oriented activities, students are expected to participate actively in oral presentations, discussions, and debates in class.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Two courses chosen from Japanese 101, Japanese 102, Japanese 103, or Japanese 104

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 112 Fifth-Year Readings: Japanese for Research and Professional Use 4 Units**

This course is designed for students who have studied Japanese for at least four years (540 hours). It aims to develop further their reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills with special emphasis on essay and research paper writing on topics relevant not only to the student's interest but also to the student's major or intended career. Part of this written work will become the material on which the student will give an end-of-the-term oral presentation. Students are expected to fully prepare for and dynamically participate in the discussions and debates that occur in class.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Two courses chosen from Japanese 101, Japanese 102, Japanese 103, or Japanese 104

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN C115 Japanese Buddhism 4 Units**

A critical survey of the main themes in the history of Japanese Buddhism as they are treated in modern scholarship. The course covers the transmission of Buddhism from China and Korea to Japan; the subsequent evolution in Japan of the Tendai, Shingon, Pure Land, Nichiren, and Zen schools of Buddhism; the organization and function of Buddhist institutions (monastic and lay) in Japanese society; the interaction between Buddhism and other modes of religious belief and practice prevalent in Japan, notably those that go under the headings of "Shinto" and "folk religion."

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** BUDDSTD C115

**JAPAN 116 Introduction to the Religions of Japan 4 Units**

An introductory look at the culture, values, and history of religious traditions in Japan, covering the Japanese sense of the world physically and culturally, its native religious culture called Shinto, the imported continental traditions of Buddhism, Taoism, and Confucianism, the arrival and impact of Christianity in the 16th century and the New Religions of the 19th and 20th centuries. Focus will be on how the internal structure of Buddhist and Confucian values were negotiated with long-established views of mankind and society in Japan, how Japan has been changed by these foreign notions of the individual's place in the world, particularly Buddhism, and why many see contemporary Japan as a post-religious society.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Blum

**JAPAN 120 Introduction to Classical Japanese 4 Units**

An introduction to classical Japanese (bungo), the premodern vernacular, which was used as Japan's literary language until well into the 20th century and remains essential for a thorough grounding in Japanese literature and culture.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 10 or Japanese 10B

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 130 Classical Japanese Poetry 4 Units**

An introduction to the critical analysis and translation of traditional Japanese poetry, a genre that reaches from early declarative work redolent of an even earlier oral tradition to medieval and Early Modern verses evoking exquisitely differentiated emotional states via complex rhetoric and literary allusion. Topics may include examples of Japan's earliest poetry in Man'yōshū, Heian courtly verse in Kokinshū, lines from Shinkokinshū with its medieval mystery and depth, linked verse (renga), and the haikai of Bashō and his circle.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 132 Premodern Japanese Diary (Nikki) Literature 4 Units**

The tradition of Japanese self-reflective literature, composed by both men and women, is long and rich. Topics for this course include highly personal memoirs by court women and poetic travel diaries.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 140 Heian Prose 4 Units**

The course focuses on select masterpieces from the Japanese narrative tradition, including Murasaki Shikibu's *The Tale of Genji* (Genji monogatari) and Sei Shonagon's *The Pillow Book* (Makura no soshi).

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN C141 Introductory Readings in Japanese Buddhist Texts 4 Units**

This course is an introduction to the study of medieval Buddhist literature written in Classical Japanese in its wabun (aka bungo) and kanbun forms (including kakikudashi). The class will read samples from a variety of genres, including material written in China that are read in an idiosyncratic way in Japan. Reading materials will include Chinese translations of Sanskrit and Central Asian Buddhist scriptures, scriptural commentaries written in China and Korea, Japanese subcommentaries on influential Chinese and Korean commentaries, philosophical treatises, hagiography, apologetics, histories, doctrinal letters, preaching texts, and setsuwa literature. This course is intended for students who already have some facility in literary Japanese.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120. One semester of classical Japanese. Prior background in Buddhist history and thought is helpful, but not required

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**Instructor:** Blum

**Also listed as:** BUDDSTD C141

**JAPAN 144 Edo Literature 4 Units**

Critical reading and translation of important literary texts from the Edo period, including poetic diaries, merchant fiction, and (joruri) drama.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 146 Japanese Historical Documents 4 Units**

Writings in the Japanese vernacular constitute only one part of the total premodern Japanese written corpus. Until the 20th century, the preferred medium for most historical texts and male diaries was Sino-Japanese (kanbun). Familiarity with the grammar of this extraordinarily rich tradition is therefore essential for all students of premodern Japanese disciplines

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 120

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 155 Modern Japanese Literature 4 Units**

This course is an introduction to Japanese modernism through the reading and discussion of representative short stories, poetry, and criticism of the Taisho and early Showa periods. We will examine the aesthetic bases of modernist writing and confront the challenge posed by their use of poetic language. The question of literary form and the relationship between poetry and prose in the works will receive special attention.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 100A (may be taken concurrently)

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 159 Contemporary Japanese Literature 4 Units**

This course examines the historical production and reception of key Japanese literary and film texts; how issues of gender, ethnicity, social roles, and national identity specific to each text address changing economic and social conditions in postwar Japan.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 100A (may be taken concurrently)

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 160 Introduction to Japanese Linguistics: Grammar 4 Units**

This course deals with issues of the structure of the Japanese language and how they have been treated in the field of linguistics. It focuses on phonetics/phonology, morphology, writing systems, dialects, lexicon, and syntax/semantics, historical changes, and genetic origins. Students are required to have intermediate knowledge of Japanese. No previous linguistics training is required.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 10, JAPAN 10B or Japan 10X

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Hasegawa

**JAPAN 161 Introduction to Japanese Linguistics: Usage 4 Units**

This course deals with issues of the usage of the Japanese language and how they have been treated in the field of linguistics. It concentrates on pragmatics, modality/evidentiality, deixis, speech varieties (politeness, gender, written vs. spoken), conversation management, and rhetorical structure. Students are required to have intermediate knowledge of Japanese. No previous linguistics training is required.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** JAPAN 10, JAPAN 10B, or Japan 10X

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Hasegawa

**JAPAN 163 Translation: Theory and Practice 4 Units**

An overview of the concepts of theoretical, contrastive, and practical linguistics which form the basis for work in translation between Japanese and English through hands-on experience. Topics include translatability, various kinds of meaning, analysis of the text, process of translating, translation techniques, and theoretical background.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Japanese 100, Japanese 100B, or Japanese 100X; or equivalent

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Hasegawa

**JAPAN 170 Classical Japanese Literature in Translation 4 Units**

This course surveys Japanese poetry and/or prose written predominantly in or before the Heian Period (794-1185). Topics will vary.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 173 Modern Japanese Literature in Translation 4 Units**

This course surveys modern Japanese fiction and poetry in the first half of the 20th century. Topics will vary.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN C176 Archaeology and Japanese Identities 4 Units**

Course explores stereotypical images of traditional Japanese culture and people through archaeological analysis. Particular emphasis will be placed on changing lifeways of past residents of the Japanese islands, including commoners, samurai, and nobles. Consideration will be given to the implications of these archaeological studies for our understanding of Japanese identities.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Also listed as:** ANTHRO C125B

**JAPAN 177 Urami: Rancor and Revenge in Japanese Literature 4 Units**

Urami (rancor, resentment) has an enduring presence in Japanese literature. Figures overburdened with urami become demons, vengeful ghosts, or other transformed, dangerous, scheming characters. They appear in many different genre and eras. The course's topic enables discussion on concepts important for understanding Japanese literary works such as hyper-attentiveness to shifting social status, the role of groupness in targeting victims, the imperatives of shame, secrets, the circumscribed agency of women, and the reach of Buddhist teachings into behavioral norms. For those interested in comparative literature, the course offers an opportunity to take a measure of what Japanese narratives offer as legitimate causes of rancor and revenge.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** Wallace

**JAPAN 180 Ghosts and the Modern Literary Imagination 4 Units**

The course examines the complex meanings of the ghost in modern Japanese literature and culture. Tracing the representations of the supernatural in drama, fiction, ethnography, and the visual arts, we explore how ghosts provide the basis for remarkable flights of imaginative speculation and literary experimentation. Topics include: storytelling and the loss of cultural identity, horror and its conversion into aesthetic pleasure, fantasy, and the transformation of the commonplace. We will consider historical, visual, anthropological, and literary approaches to the supernatural and raise cultural and philosophical questions crucial to an understanding of the figure and its role in the greater transformation of modern Japan (18th century to the present).

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 181 Mediating Disaster: Fukushima, Before and After 4 Units**

The course considers the different literary, social and ethical formations that arise or are destroyed in disaster. It explores how Japanese literature and media, before and after 3:11, attempt to translate the unrepresentable, and in so doing, to create a new type of literacy about 1) trauma and the temporality of disaster, 2) precarity, community and the public sphere and 3) sustainability and ecological scale. The course will pay particular attention to a range of works that explicitly or obliquely reframe iconic or popular representations of disasters in cinema, literature and other media, taking into account of the readiness with which certain cultural forms lend themselves to vistas of disaster.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Alternative to final exam.

**JAPAN 185 Introduction to Japanese Cinema 4 Units**

This course will offer a survey of Japanese cinema from its earliest days to contemporary anime (animated film). Providing the basic tools for analyzing film language, the course begins by analyzing the interactions between early Japanese film and early Hollywood. We then consider the development of Japanese film, discussing style and structures of connotation, figurative meaning and political critique, the uses of the historical past and ideology, and the roles of youth culture and views of the family. We consider the place of important individual directors. We also discuss current critical debates about broader trends in Japanese film and culture, as they illuminate the construction and ruptures in notions of Japanese identity.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**JAPAN 188 Japanese Visual Culture: Introduction to Anime 4 Units**

This course is an introduction to Japanese animation, or anime, from its earliest forms (in relationship to manga) to recent digital culture, art, and games. We will analyze and study mainly animated feature films and read the critical work they inspired. We will address such issues as cultural memory and apocalyptic imagination, robots and the post-human, cities, nature, and the transnational; gender, shojo, and the aesthetics of "cute," as well as consider specific issues in the theoretical understanding of anime within technology and media theory.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 3.5 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

**Instructor:** O'Neill

**JAPAN 189 Topics in Japanese Film 4 Units**

Selected topics in the study of Japanese film.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 3-3 hours of lecture and 2-3 hours of discussion per week

**Summer:** 6 weeks - 8-8 hours of lecture and 4-6 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN H195A Honors Course 2 - 5 Units**

Directed independent study and preparation of senior honors thesis. Limited to senior honors candidates in East Asian Languages (for description of Honors Program, see Index).

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors standing in East Asian Languages, 3.5 GPA in major, 3.3 overall

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-5 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 3-7.5 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN H195B Honors Course 2 - 5 Units**

Directed independent study and preparation of senior honors thesis. Limited to senior honors candidates in East Asian Languages (for description of Honors Program, see Index).

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Senior honors standing in East Asian Languages, 3.5 major GPA, 3.3 overall

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 2-5 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:** 10 weeks - 3-7.5 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. This is part two of a year long series course. Upon completion, the final grade will be applied to both parts of the series. Final exam not required.

**JAPAN 198 Directed Group Study 1 - 4 Units**

Small group instruction in topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 1-4 hours of directed group study per week

**Summer:**

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of directed group study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of directed group study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.



**JAPAN 199 Independent Study 1 - 4 Units**

Independent study in topics not covered by regularly scheduled courses.

**Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Hours & Format**

**Fall and/or spring:** 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Summer:**

6 weeks - 2.5-10 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-7.5 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Japanese/Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.