

Applied Mathematics

The Department of Mathematics offers a PhD in Applied Mathematics.

Students are admitted for specific degree programs: the M.A. in Mathematics, Ph.D. in Mathematics, or Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics. Requirements for the Mathematics and Applied Mathematics Ph.D.s differ only in minor respects, and no distinction is made between the two in day-to-day matters.

Continuing students wishing to transfer from one program to another should consult the Graduate Assistant in 910 Evans. Transfers between the two Ph.D. programs and from the Ph.D. program to the M.A. program are fairly routine but should be done prior to taking the qualifying exam. Applications to transfer from the M.A. to the Ph.D. program are reviewed carefully. It is a formal policy of the Department that an applicant to the Ph.D. program who has previous graduate work in mathematics - including our own M.A. program - must present very strong evidence of capability for mathematical research.

While M.A. degrees are awarded, in recent years few M.A. students have been admitted from outside the university. A small number of pre-Ph.D. students have been admitted. These are promising candidates whose preparation is not yet sufficient for Ph.D. study, and who are initially admitted for the M.A. degrees. The progress of pre-Ph.D. students is reviewed late in the Spring semester. Those deemed prepared are eligible to advance to the Ph.D. program, by completing a routine Petition to Change Program, obtainable from the Graduate Assistant. Completion of the requirements for the M.A. is not required.

Students seeking to transfer to the Mathematics M.A. or Ph.D. programs from other campus programs, including the Group in Logic and the Methodology of Science, must formally apply and should consult the Graduate Vice Chair.

Admission to the University

Uniform minimum requirements for admission

The following minimum requirements apply to all programs and will be verified by the Graduate Division:

1. A bachelor's degree or recognized equivalent from an accredited institution;
2. A minimum grade-point average of B or better (3.0);
3. If the applicant comes from a country or political entity (e.g. Quebec) where English is not the official language, adequate proficiency in English to do graduate work, as evidenced by a TOEFL score of at least 570 on the paper-and-pencil test, 230 on the computer-based test, 90 on the iBT test, or an IELTS Band score of at least 7 (note that individual programs may set higher levels for any of these); and
4. Enough undergraduate training to do graduate work in the given field.

Applicants who already hold a graduate degree

The Graduate Council views academic degrees as evidence of broad research training, not as vocational training certificates; therefore, applicants who already have academic graduate degrees should be able

to take up new subject matter on a serious level without undertaking a graduate program, unless the fields are completely dissimilar.

Programs may consider students for an additional academic master's or professional master's degree if the additional degree is in a distinctly different field.

Applicants admitted to a doctoral program that requires a master's degree to be earned at Berkeley as a prerequisite (even though the applicant already has a master's degree from another institution in the same or a closely allied field of study) will be permitted to undertake the second master's degree, despite the overlap in field.

The Graduate Division will admit students for a second doctoral degree only if they meet the following guidelines:

1. Applicants with doctoral degrees may be admitted for an additional doctoral degree only if that degree program is in a general area of knowledge distinctly different from the field in which they earned their original degree. For example, a physics PhD could be admitted to a doctoral degree program in music or history; however, a student with a doctoral degree in mathematics would not be permitted to add a PhD in statistics.
2. Applicants who hold the PhD degree may be admitted to a professional doctorate or professional master's degree program if there is no duplication of training involved.

Applicants may only apply to one single degree program or one concurrent degree program per admission cycle.

Any applicant who was previously registered at Berkeley as a graduate student, no matter how briefly, must apply for readmission, not admission, even if the new application is to a different program.

Required documents for admissions applications

1. **Transcripts:** Upload unofficial transcripts with the application for the departmental initial review. Official transcripts of all college-level work will be required **if admitted**. Official transcripts must be in sealed envelopes as issued by the school(s) you have attended. Request a current transcript from every post-secondary school that you have attended, including community colleges, summer sessions, and extension programs. If you have attended Berkeley, upload unofficial transcript with the application for the departmental initial review. Official transcript with evidence of degree conferral **will not** be required if admitted.
2. **Letters of recommendation:** Applicants can request online letters of recommendation through the online application system. Hard copies of recommendation letters must be sent directly to the program, not the Graduate Division.
3. **Evidence of English language proficiency:** All applicants from countries in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This requirement applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Burma, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, and most European countries. However, applicants who, at the time of application, have already completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better at a U.S. university may submit an official transcript from the U.S. university to fulfill this requirement. The following courses will not fulfill this requirement: 1) courses in English as a Second Language, 2) courses conducted in a language other than English, 3) courses that will be completed

after the application is submitted, and 4) courses of a non-academic nature. If applicants have previously been denied admission to Berkeley on the basis of their English language proficiency, they must submit new test scores that meet the current minimum from one of the standardized tests.

Admission to the Program

Students preparing for the PhD in mathematics are strongly advised to acquire a reading knowledge of one foreign language from among French, German, and Russian.

Undergraduate students also often take one or more of the following introductory Mathematics graduate courses:

MATH 202A	Introduction to Topology and Analysis	4
MATH 202B	Introduction to Topology and Analysis	4
MATH 214	Differentiable Manifolds	4
MATH 225A	Metamathematics	4
MATH 225B	Metamathematics	4
MATH 228A	Numerical Solution of Differential Equations	4
MATH 228B	Numerical Solution of Differential Equations	4
MATH 250A	Groups, Rings, and Fields	4
MATH 250B	Multilinear Algebra and Further Topics	4

The Math Department admits new graduate students to the Fall Semester only. The Graduate Division's Online Application will be available in early September at: <http://grad.berkeley.edu/admissions/index.shtml>. Please read the information on Graduate Division requirements and information required to complete the application.

Copies of **official** transcripts should be uploaded to your application. Please do **not** mail original transcripts for the review process.

We require three letters of recommendation, which should be submitted online. If your letter writers prefer to submit paper letters, please have the letters sent to:

- Graduate Assistant
- University of California
- Department of Mathematics
- 910 Evans Hall
- Berkeley, CA 94720-3840

A Note on the GRE Exams

We require both the General GRE and the Mathematics Subject GRE exams. You should take both tests no later than November. The Educational Testing Service will send your scores to the institutions you specify when you take the exams. Our departmental code is 0703. Additional information about the GRE exams, and how to register, can be obtained on the web at <http://www.gre.org>

International Students

All applicants from countries in which the official language is not English are required to submit official evidence of English language proficiency. This requirement applies to applicants from Bangladesh, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Latin America, the Middle East, Israel, the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia, most European countries, and non-English-speaking countries in Africa.

If you have completed at least one year of full-time academic course work with grades of B or better in residence at a U.S. university, you do not

need to take a standardized test. Instead, you must submit an official transcript from the U.S. university.

We will only accept TOEFL tests administered by the Educational Testing Service and sent to us directly by the TOEFL office. Tests taken before June 2012 will not be accepted, even if your score was reported to Berkeley. The institution code for Berkeley is 4833. You may submit a photocopy of the Examinee's Score Report for review purposes only, but this is not a substitute for an official score report.

For purposes of admission, your most recent score must be at least 68 for the Internet-based test (iBT). Students wishing to be appointed as teaching assistants in their first year should have a score of 26 on the speaking section of the iBT.

Curriculum

MATH Electives per specialized study list in Year One (4 courses required), including:

Seminar requiring a presentation of one hour or longer

Applied Mathematics

MATH 202A Introduction to Topology and Analysis 4 Units
Metric spaces and general topological spaces. Compactness and connectedness. Characterization of compact metric spaces. Theorems of Tychonoff, Urysohn, Tietze. Complete spaces and the Baire category theorem. Function spaces; Arzela-Ascoli and Stone-Weierstrass theorems. Partitions of unity. Locally compact spaces; one-point compactification. Introduction to measure and integration. Sigma algebras of sets. Measures and outer measures. Lebesgue measure on the line and \mathbb{R}^n . Construction of the integral. Dominated convergence theorem.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 202B Introduction to Topology and Analysis 4 Units
 Measure and integration. Product measures and Fubini-type theorems. Signed measures; Hahn and Jordan decompositions. Radon-Nikodym theorem. Integration on the line and in \mathbb{R}^n . Differentiation of the integral. Hausdorff measures. Fourier transform. Introduction to linear topological spaces, Banach spaces and Hilbert spaces. Banach-Steinhaus theorem; closed graph theorem. Hahn-Banach theorem. Duality; the dual of LP. Measures on locally compact spaces; the dual of $C(X)$. Weak and weak-* topologies; Banach-Alaoglu theorem. Convexity and the Krein-Milman theorem. Additional topics chosen may include compact operators, spectral theory of compact operators, and applications to integral equations.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 202A and 110

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 203 Asymptotic Analysis in Applied Mathematics 4 Units
 Asymptotic methods for differential equations, with emphasis upon many physical examples. Topics will include matched asymptotic expansions, Laplace's method, stationary phase, boundary layers, multiple scales, WKB approximations, asymptotic Lagrangians, bifurcation theory.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 204 Ordinary Differential Equations 4 Units
 Rigorous theory of ordinary differential equations. Fundamental existence theorems for initial and boundary value problems, variational equilibria, periodic coefficients and Floquet Theory, Green's functions, eigenvalue problems, Sturm-Liouville theory, phase plane analysis, Poincare-Bendixon Theorem, bifurcation, chaos.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 104

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 205 Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable 4 Units
 Normal families. Riemann Mapping Theorem. Picard's theorem and related theorems. Multiple-valued analytic functions and Riemann surfaces. Further topics selected by the instructor may include: harmonic functions, elliptic and algebraic functions, boundary behavior of analytic functions and HP spaces, the Riemann zeta functions, prime number theorem.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 185

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 206 Banach Algebras and Spectral Theory 4 Units
 Banach algebras. Spectrum of a Banach algebra element. Gelfand theory of commutative Banach algebras. Analytic functional calculus. Hilbert space operators. C^* -algebras of operators. Commutative C^* -algebras. Spectral theorem for bounded self-adjoint and normal operators (both forms: the spectral integral and the "multiplication operator" formulation). Riesz theory of compact operators. Hilbert-Schmidt operators. Fredholm operators. The Fredholm index. Selected additional topics.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 202A-202B

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 208 C^* -algebras 4 Units
 Basic theory of C^* -algebras. Positivity, spectrum, GNS construction. Group C^* -algebras and connection with group representations. Additional topics, for example, C^* -dynamical systems, K-theory.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 206

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 209 Von Neumann Algebras 4 Units

Basic theory of von Neumann algebras. Density theorems, topologies and normal maps, traces, comparison of projections, type classification, examples of factors. Additional topics, for example, Tomita Takasaki theory, subfactors, group actions, and noncommutative probability.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 206

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 212 Several Complex Variables 4 Units

Power series developments, domains of holomorphy, Hartogs' phenomenon, pseudo convexity and plurisubharmonicity. The remainder of the course may treat either sheaf cohomology and Stein manifolds, or the theory of analytic subvarieties and spaces.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 185 and 202A-202B or their equivalents

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 214 Differentiable Manifolds 4 Units

Smooth manifolds and maps, tangent and normal bundles. Sard's theorem and transversality, Whitney embedding theorem. Morse functions, differential forms, Stokes' theorem, Frobenius theorem. Basic degree theory. Flows, Lie derivative, Lie groups and algebras. Additional topics selected by instructor.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 202A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 215A Algebraic Topology 4 Units

Fundamental group and covering spaces, simplicial and singular homology theory with applications, cohomology theory, duality theorem. Homotopy theory, fibrations, relations between homotopy and homology, obstruction theory, and topics from spectral sequences, cohomology operations, and characteristic classes. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 113 and point-set topology (e.g. 202A)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: 113C, 202A, and 214

MATH 215B Algebraic Topology 4 Units

Fundamental group and covering spaces, simplicial and singular homology theory with applications, cohomology theory, duality theorem. Homotopy theory, fibrations, relations between homotopy and homology, obstruction theory, and topics from spectral sequences, cohomology operations, and characteristic classes. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 215A, 214 recommended (can be taken concurrently)

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: 113C, 202A, and 214

MATH C218A Probability Theory 4 Units

The course is designed as a sequence with Statistics C205B/ Mathematics C218B with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: STAT C205A

MATH C218B Probability Theory 4 Units

The course is designed as a sequence with with Statistics C205A/ Mathematics C218A with the following combined syllabus. Measure theory concepts needed for probability. Expectation, distributions. Laws of large numbers and central limit theorems for independent random variables. Characteristic function methods. Conditional expectations, martingales and martingale convergence theorems. Markov chains. Stationary processes. Brownian motion.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: STAT C205B

MATH 219 Dynamical Systems 4 Units

Diffeomorphisms and flows on manifolds. Ergodic theory. Stable manifolds, generic properties, structural stability. Additional topics selected by the instructor.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 220 Introduction to Probabilistic Methods in Mathematics and the Sciences 4 Units

Brownian motion, Langevin and Fokker-Planck equations, path integrals and Feynman diagrams, time series, an introduction to statistical mechanics, Monte Carlo methods, selected applications.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Some familiarity with differential equations and their applications

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 221 Advanced Matrix Computations 4 Units

Direct solution of linear systems, including large sparse systems: error bounds, iteration methods, least square approximation, eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices, nonlinear equations, and minimization of functions.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 222A Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

The theory of boundary value and initial value problems for partial differential equations, with emphasis on nonlinear equations. Laplace's equation, heat equation, wave equation, nonlinear first-order equations, conservation laws, Hamilton-Jacobi equations, Fourier transform, Sobolev spaces.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 105 or 202A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 222B Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

The theory of boundary value and initial value problems for partial differential equations, with emphasis on nonlinear equations. Second-order elliptic equations, parabolic and hyperbolic equations, calculus of variations methods, additional topics selected by instructor.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 105 or 202A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH C223A Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Process 3 Units

The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Statistics C205A-C205B or consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with a different instructor. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: STAT C206A

MATH C223B Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes 3 Units

The topics of this course change each semester, and multiple sections may be offered. Advanced topics in probability offered according to students demand and faculty availability.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit with a different instructor. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: STAT C206B

MATH 224A Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences 4 Units
Introduction to the theory of distributions. Fourier and Laplace transforms. Partial differential equations. Green's function. Operator theory, with applications to eigenfunction expansions, perturbation theory and linear and non-linear waves. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate status or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructors: 112 or 113C; 104A and 185, or 121A-121B-121C, or 120A-120B-120C.

MATH 224B Mathematical Methods for the Physical Sciences 4 Units
Introduction to the theory of distributions. Fourier and Laplace transforms. Partial differential equations. Green's function. Operator theory, with applications to eigenfunction expansions, perturbation theory and linear and non-linear waves. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate status or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 225A Metamathematics 4 Units

Metamathematics of predicate logic. Completeness and compactness theorems. Interpolation theorem, definability, theory of models. Metamathematics of number theory, recursive functions, applications to truth and provability. Undecidable theories. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 125B and 135

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 125B and 135.

MATH 225B Metamathematics 4 Units

Metamathematics of predicate logic. Completeness and compactness theorems. Interpolation theorem, definability, theory of models. Metamathematics of number theory, recursive functions, applications to truth and provability. Undecidable theories. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 125B and 135

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 125B and 135.

MATH 227A Theory of Recursive Functions 4 Units

Recursive and recursively enumerable sets of natural numbers; characterizations, significance, and classification. Relativization, degrees of unsolvability. The recursion theorem. Constructive ordinals, the hyperarithmetical and analytical hierarchies. Recursive objects of higher type. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Mathematics
225B

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 225C.

MATH 228A Numerical Solution of Differential Equations 4 Units

Ordinary differential equations: Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods; stability theory, Richardson extrapolation, stiff equations, boundary value problems. Partial differential equations: stability, accuracy and convergence, Von Neumann and CFL conditions, finite difference solutions of hyperbolic and parabolic equations. Finite differences and finite element solution of elliptic equations.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 128A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 128A-128B.

MATH 228B Numerical Solution of Differential Equations 4 Units

Ordinary differential equations: Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods; stability theory, Richardson extrapolation, stiff equations, boundary value problems. Partial differential equations: stability, accuracy and convergence, Von Neumann and CFL conditions, finite difference solutions of hyperbolic and parabolic equations. Finite differences and finite element solution of elliptic equations.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 128A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 128A-128B.

MATH 229 Theory of Models 4 Units

Syntactical characterization of classes closed under algebraic operations. Ultraproducts and ultralimits, saturated models. Methods for establishing decidability and completeness. Model theory of various languages richer than first-order.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 225B

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 235A Theory of Sets 4 Units

Axiomatic foundations. Operations on sets and relations. Images and set functions. Ordering, well-ordering, and well-founded relations; general principles of induction and recursion. Ranks of sets, ordinals and their arithmetic. Set-theoretical equivalence, similarity of relations; definitions by abstraction. Arithmetic of cardinals. Axiom of choice, equivalent forms, and consequences. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 125A and 135

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 125A and 135.

MATH 236 Metamathematics of Set Theory 4 Units

Various set theories: comparison of strength, transitive, and natural models, finite axiomatizability. Independence and consistency of axiom of choice, continuum hypothesis, etc. The measure problem and axioms of strong infinity.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 225B and 235A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 239 Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences 4 Units
Introduction to algebraic statistics and probability, optimization, phylogenetic combinatorics, graphs and networks, polyhedral and metric geometry.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Statistics 134 or equivalent introductory probability theory course, or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH C239 Discrete Mathematics for the Life Sciences 4 Units
Introduction to algebraic statistics and probability, optimization, phylogenetic combinatorics, graphs and networks, polyhedral and metric geometry.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Also listed as: MCELLBI C244

MATH 240 Riemannian Geometry 4 Units
Riemannian metric and Levi-Civita connection, geodesics and completeness, curvature, first and second variations of arc length. Additional topics such as the theorems of Myers, Synge, and Cartan-Hadamard, the second fundamental form, convexity and rigidity of hypersurfaces in Euclidean space, homogeneous manifolds, the Gauss-Bonnet theorem, and characteristic classes.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 241 Complex Manifolds 4 Units
Riemann surfaces, divisors and line bundles on Riemann surfaces, sheaves and the Dolbeault theorem on Riemann surfaces, the classical Riemann-Roch theorem, theorem of Abel-Jacobi. Complex manifolds, Kahler metrics. Summary of Hodge theory, groups of line bundles, additional topics such as Kodaira's vanishing theorem, Lefschetz hyperplane theorem.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214 and 215A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 242 Symplectic Geometry 4 Units
Basic topics: symplectic linear algebra, symplectic manifolds, Darboux theorem, cotangent bundles, variational problems and Legendre transform, hamiltonian systems, Lagrangian submanifolds, Poisson brackets, symmetry groups and momentum mappings, coadjoint orbits, Kahler manifolds.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH C243 Seq: Methods and Applications 3 Units
A graduate seminar class in which a group of students will closely examine recent computational methods in high-throughput sequencing followed by directly examining interesting biological applications thereof.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Graduate standing in Math, MCB, and Computational Biology; or consent of the instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: Pachter

Also listed as: MCELLBI C243

MATH 245A General Theory of Algebraic Structures 4 Units
Structures defined by operations and/or relations, and their homomorphisms. Classes of structures determined by identities. Constructions such as free objects, objects presented by generators and relations, ultraproducts, direct limits. Applications of general results to groups, rings, lattices, etc. Course may emphasize study of congruence- and subalgebra-lattices, or category-theory and adjoint functors, or other aspects.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: MATH 113

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 249 Algebraic Combinatorics 4 Units
(I) Enumeration, generating functions and exponential structures, (II) Posets and lattices, (III) Geometric combinatorics, (IV) Symmetric functions, Young tableaux, and connections with representation theory. Further study of applications of the core material and/or additional topics, chosen by instructor.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 250A Groups, Rings, and Fields 4 Units
Group theory, including the Jordan-Holder theorem and the Sylow theorems. Basic theory of rings and their ideals. Unique factorization domains and principal ideal domains. Modules. Chain conditions. Fields, including fundamental theorem of Galois theory, theory of finite fields, and transcendence degree.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 114 or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 250B Multilinear Algebra and Further Topics 4 Units
Tensor algebras and exterior algebras, with application to linear transformations. Commutative ideal theory, localization. Elementary specialization and valuation theory. Related topics in algebra.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 251 Ring Theory 4 Units
Topics such as: Noetherian rings, rings with descending chain condition, theory of the radical, homological methods.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 252 Representation Theory 4 Units
Structure of finite dimensional algebras, applications to representations of finite groups, the classical linear groups.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 253 Homological Algebra 4 Units

Modules over a ring, homomorphisms and tensor products of modules, functors and derived functors, homological dimension of rings and modules.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 254A Number Theory 4 Units

Valuations, units, and ideals in number fields, ramification theory, quadratic and cyclotomic fields, topics from class field theory, zeta-functions and L-series, distribution of primes, modular forms, quadratic forms, diophantine equations, P-adic analysis, and transcendental numbers. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A for 254A; 254A for 254B

Repeat rules: 254B may be repeated with consent of instructor. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 250A.

MATH 254B Number Theory 4 Units

Valuations, units, and ideals in number fields, ramification theory, quadratic and cyclotomic fields, topics from class field theory, zeta-functions and L-series, distribution of primes, modular forms, quadratic forms, diophantine equations, P-adic analysis, and transcendental numbers. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 254A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 250A.

MATH 255 Algebraic Curves 4 Units

Elliptic curves. Algebraic curves, Riemann surfaces, and function fields. Singularities. Riemann-Roch theorem, Hurwitz's theorem, projective embeddings and the canonical curve. Zeta functions of curves over finite fields. Additional topics such as Jacobians or the Riemann hypothesis.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A-250B or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 256A Algebraic Geometry 4 Units

Affine and projective algebraic varieties. Theory of schemes and morphisms of schemes. Smoothness and differentials in algebraic geometry. Coherent sheaves and their cohomology. Riemann-Roch theorem and selected applications. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A-250B for 256A; 256A for 256B

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 250A.

MATH 256B Algebraic Geometry 4 Units

Affine and projective algebraic varieties. Theory of schemes and morphisms of schemes. Smoothness and differentials in algebraic geometry. Coherent sheaves and their cohomology. Riemann-Roch theorem and selected applications. Sequence begins fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 256A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 250A.

MATH 257 Group Theory 4 Units

Topics such as: generators and relations, infinite discrete groups, groups of Lie type, permutation groups, character theory, solvable groups, simple groups, transfer and cohomological methods.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 250A

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 258 Harmonic Analysis 4 Units

Basic properties of Fourier series, convergence and summability, conjugate functions, Hardy spaces, boundary behavior of analytic and harmonic functions. Additional topics at the discretion of the instructor.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 206 or a basic knowledge of real, complex, and linear analysis

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 261A Lie Groups 4 Units

Lie groups and Lie algebras, fundamental theorems of Lie, general structure theory; compact, nilpotent, solvable, semi-simple Lie groups; classification theory and representation theory of semi-simple Lie algebras and Lie groups, further topics such as symmetric spaces, Lie transformation groups, etc., if time permits. In view of its simplicity and its wide range of applications, it is preferable to cover compact Lie groups and their representations in 261A. Sequence begins Fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 214.

MATH 261B Lie Groups 4 Units

Lie groups and Lie algebras, fundamental theorems of Lie, general structure theory; compact, nilpotent, solvable, semi-simple Lie groups; classification theory and representation theory of semi-simple Lie algebras and Lie groups, further topics such as symmetric spaces, Lie transformation groups, etc., if time permits. In view of its simplicity and its wide range of applications, it is preferable to cover compact Lie groups and their representations in 261A. Sequence begins Fall.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

Instructor: 214.

MATH 265 Differential Topology 4 Units

Approximations, degrees of maps, vector bundles, tubular neighborhoods. Introduction to Morse theory, handlebodies, cobordism, surgery. Additional topics selected by instructor from: characteristic classes, classification of manifolds, immersions, embeddings, singularities of maps.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 214 plus 215A or some familiarity with algebraic topology

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 270 Hot Topics Course in Mathematics 2 Units

This course will give introductions to current research developments. Every semester we will pick a different topic and go through the relevant literature. Each student will be expected to give one presentation.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit as topic varies. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1.5 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

MATH 274 Topics in Algebra 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 275 Topics in Applied Mathematics 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 276 Topics in Topology 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 277 Topics in Differential Geometry 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 278 Topics in Analysis 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 279 Topics in Partial Differential Equations 4 Units

Advanced topics chosen by the instructor. The content of this course changes, as in the case of seminars.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 290 Seminars 1 - 6 Units

Topics in foundations of mathematics, theory of numbers, numerical calculations, analysis, geometry, topology, algebra, and their applications, by means of lectures and informal conferences; work based largely on original memoirs.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of seminar per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: Letter grade.

MATH 295 Individual Research 1 - 12 Units
Intended for candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-12 hours of independent study per week

Summer:

3 weeks - 5 hours of independent study per week

6 weeks - 2.5-30 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1.5-60 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

MATH 299 Reading Course for Graduate Students 1 - 6 Units
Investigation of special problems under the direction of members of the department.

Rules & Requirements

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 1-5 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate

Grading: The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered.

MATH 301 Undergraduate Mathematics Instruction 1 - 2 Units

May be taken for one unit by special permission of instructor. Tutoring at the Student Learning Center or for the Professional Development Program.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: Permission of SLC instructor, as well as sophomore standing and at least a B average in two semesters of calculus. Apply at Student Learning Center

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated once for credit. Course may be repeated for a maximum of 4 units.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of seminar and 4 hours of tutorial per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

Grading: Offered for pass/not pass grade only.

MATH 302 Teaching Workshop 1 Unit

Mandatory for all graduate student instructors teaching summer course for the first time in the Department. The course consists of practice teaching, alternatives to standard classroom methods, guided group and self-analysis, classroom visitations by senior faculty member.

Hours & Format

Summer: 8 weeks - 1 hour of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

MATH 303 Professional Preparation: Supervised Teaching of Mathematics 2 - 4 Units

Meeting with supervising faculty and with discussion sections. Experience in teaching under the supervision of Mathematics faculty.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 300, graduate standing and appointment as a Graduate Student Instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated four times for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2-4 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

MATH 375 Teaching Workshop 4 Units

Mandatory for all graduate student instructors teaching for the first time in the Mathematics Department. The course consists of practice teaching, alternatives to standard classroom methods, guided group and self-analysis of videotapes, reciprocal classroom visitations, and an individual project.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 300, graduate standing and appointment as a Graduate Student Instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Professional course for teachers or prospective teachers

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

Formerly known as: Mathematics 300

MATH 600 Individual Study for Master's Students 1 - 6 Units

Individual study for the comprehensive or language requirements in consultation with the field adviser.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: For candidates for master's degree

Credit Restrictions: Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for master's degree.

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-6 hours of independent study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1.5-10 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate examination preparation

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.

MATH 602 Individual Study for Doctoral Students 1 - 8 Units

Individual study in consultation with the major field adviser intended to provide an opportunity for qualified students to prepare themselves for the various examinations required for candidates for the Ph.D. Course does not satisfy unit or residence requirements for doctoral degree.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: For qualified graduate students

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-8 hours of independent study per week

Additional Details

Subject/Course Level: Mathematics/Graduate examination preparation

Grading: Offered for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grade only.