# Environmental Economics and Policy (ENVECON)

# Courses

ENVECON C1 Introduction to Environmental Economics and Policy 4 Units

Introduction to microeconomics with emphasis on resource, agricultural, and environmental issues.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Mathematics 32

Credit Restrictions: Students will receive 2 units of credit for 1 after

taking Economics 1.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Also listed as: ECON C3

ENVECON 39D Freshman/Sophomore Seminar 1.5 - 4 Units Freshman and sophomore seminars offer lower division students the opportunity to explore an intellectual topic with a faculty member and a group of peers in a small-seminar setting. These seminars are offered in all campus departments; topics vary from department to department and from semester to semester.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Priority given to freshmen and sophomores

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1.5-4 hours of seminar per week

**Additional Details** 

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** The grading option will be decided by the instructor when the class is offered. Final exam required.

ENVECON 100 Microeconomic Theory with Application to Natural Resources 4 Units

Covers the basic microeconomic tools for further study of natural resource problems. Theory of consumption, production, theory of the firm, industrial organization, general equilibrium, public goods and externalities. Applications to agriculture and natural resources.

**Rules & Requirements** 

**Prerequisites:** C1 or Economics 1 or C3 and Mathematics 16A or consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Students will receive 2 units of credit for Environmental Economics 100 after completing Economics 100A, Economics 101A, or Undergraduate Business Administration 110.

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

## **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Ligon and Rausser

ENVECON C101 Environmental Economics 4 Units
Theories of externalities and public goods applied to pollution and
environmental policy. Trade-off between production and environmental
amenities. Assessing nonmarket value of environmental amenities.
Remediation and clean-up policies. Environment and development.
Biodiversity management.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100, Mathematics 16A-16B, or Economics 100A or 101A

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Zilberman

Also listed as: ECON C125

**ENVECON C102 Natural Resource Economics 4 Units** Introduction to the economics of natural resources. Land and the concept of economic rent. Models of optimal depletion of nonrenewable resources and optimal use of renewable resources. Application to energy, forests, fisheries, water, and climate change. Resources, growth, and sustainability.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100, or Economics 100A or 100B

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Sunding

ENVECON C115 Modeling and Management of Biological Resources 4

Models of population growth, chaos, life tables, and Leslie matrix theory. Harvesting and exploitation theory. Methods for analyzing population interactions, predation, competition. Fisheries, forest stands, and insect pest management. Genetic aspects of population management. Mathematical theory based on simple difference and ordinary differential equations. Use of simulation packages on microcomputers (previous experience with computers not required).

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: A course that includes differential and integral calculus

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 2 hours of

laboratory per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Getz

Also listed as: ESPM C104

**ENVECON C118 Introductory Applied Econometrics 4 Units** Formulation of a research hypothesis and definition of an empirical strategy. Regression analysis with cross-sectional and time-series data; econometric methods for the analysis of qualitative information; hypothesis testing. The techniques of statistical and econometric analysis are developed through applications to a set of case studies and real data in the fields of environmental, resource, and international development economics. Students learn the use of a statistical software for economic data analysis.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Sadoulet

Also listed as: IAS C118

ENVECON 131 Globalization and the Natural Environment 3 Units An examination of the environmental effects of globalization. How has increased international trade, the integration of factor markets, and the adoption of international agreements affected the environment? Case studies include the environmental impact of GATT/WTO and NAFTA. Multi-disciplinary approach examines the actual laws and institutions and the economic theories of globalization, in addition to the empirical evidence of globalization's environmental effects.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Intermediate micro-economic theory or consent of

instructor

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Karp

ENVECON 140AC Economics of Race, Agriculture, and the Environment 3 Units

This course examines whether and how economic processes explain shifting formations of race and differential experiences among racial groups in U.S. agricultural and environmental systems. It approaches economic processes as organizing dynamics of racial differentiation and integration, and uses comparative experience among different racial and ethnic groups as sources of evidence against which economic theories of differentiation and integration can be tested.

## **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** 1, or one lower division course in a social science, or consent of instructor

Requirements this course satisfies: Satisfies the American Cultures requirement

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

#### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Romm

ENVECON 142 Industrial Organization with Applications to Agriculture and Natural Resources 4 Units

Organization and performance of agricultural and resource markets. Conduct of firms within those markets, such as price competition, product differentiation, predatory pricing, vertical integration, dealer networks and advertising. The role of public policy in the markets. Case studies include oil cartel OPEC, agricultural cooperatives, vertical integration of food processors and franchising of fast-food chains. Discussion sections cover empirical applications of theory presented during lectures for current environmental and agricultural policies.

# **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Environmental Economics and Policy 100 or Economics 100A or 101A

# **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

# **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Villas-Boas

ENVECON 143 Economics of Innovation and Intellectual Property 3 Units This course addresses the economics of research and incentives for innovation including intellectual property rights. Topics include the standard modern economics of invention; modern intellectual property rights; innovation examples from agriculture, energy, pharmaceuticals, software, and electronics; the roles of the public and private sectors; innovation and market structure; the needs of the poor; and global intellectual property negotiations.

## **Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: 100 or Economics 100A or 101A

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Wright

ENVECON 145 Health and Environmental Economic Policy 3 Units This course introduces students to key issues and findings in the field of health and environmental economics. The first half of the course focuses on the theoreticl and statistical frameworks used to analyze instances of market failure in the provision of health and environmental goods. The second half focuses on policy-relevant empirical findings in the field.

#### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Intermediate microeconomics, 100, Economics 100 or 101A, and some statistics

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

#### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Anderson

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ENVECON 147 Regulation of Energy and the Environment 4 Units This is an applied economics course on government regulation of energy with an emphasis on policies that seek to mitigate the impact of energy production and consumption on the environment. The course is designed to help students make connections between economic concepts and real world regulatory policy questions and issues.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Intermediate microeconomic theory and calculus

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Fowlie

ENVECON C151 Economic Development 4 Units Problems of underdevelopment and poverty, policy issues, and development strategy.

Rules & Requirements

Prerequisites: 100, Economics 100A or 101A

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 8 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: de Janvry

Also listed as: ECON C171

ENVECON 152 Advanced Topics in Development and International Trade 3 Units

This course discusses recent efforts to understand behavior and institutions in village economies, with particular attention paid to the importance of risk. Economic analysis of savings, consumption, insurance, production, trade, welfare distribution and institutions of villages in developing countries. Roughly equal parts of theory, evidence, and policy.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100 or Economics 100A

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Magruder

ENVECON 153 Population, Environment, and Development 3 Units This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to the complex interactions between population, environmental change, and economic development, including the leading theories for understanding these interactions. The origins and history of current debates are discussed as well as some of the major issues stemming from these debates, such as immigration, international trade, family planning policies and concerns over the global commons. Specific natural resources and services like fresh water, food supply, and forest cover are analyzed as case studies. Policy options for sustainable development are discussed.

**Rules & Requirements** 

**Prerequisites:** Intermediate microeconomic theory or consent of instructor

Hours & Format

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENVECON 154 Economics of Poverty and Technology 3 Units Introduction to the economic framework underlying the use of technology to address rural poverty in developing countries. Analyzes the path of technology development from innovation and design to the adoption and use of technology in rural economies. Focuses on technologies related to agricultural production, processing, market access, value chains, and climate change.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Intermediate microeconomics

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Boettiger

ENVECON 161 Advanced Topics in Environmental and Resource

**Economics 4 Units** 

The roots of environmental and resource economics. Theories of land and resource rent. Models of optimal use of renewable and nonrenewable resources with applications to energy and timber. Balancing environmental and extractive values. Resources, growth, and sustainability. Special topic: the problem of global climate change.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100 or Economics 100A or Economics 101A; 101

recommended

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

**ENVECON 162 Economics of Water Resources 3 Units** 

Urban demand for water; water supply and economic growth; water utility economics; irrigation demand; large water projects; economic impacts of surface water law and institutions; economics of salinity and drainage; economics of groundwater management.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100 or Economics 100A or 101A; 101 recommended

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENVECON C175 The Economics of Climate Change 4 Units
The course will start with a brief introduction and evaluation of the
scientific aspects behind climate change. Economic models will be
developed to analyze the impacts of climate change and provide and
critique existing and proposed policy tools. Specific topics studied are
impacts on water resources and agriculture, economic evaluation of
impacts, optimal control of greenhouse gases, benefit cost analysis,
international treaty formation, discounting, uncertainty, irreversibility, and
extreme events.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 106, 107, Economics 1, or equivalent

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of

discussion per week

Summer: 6 weeks - 7.5 hours of lecture and 2.5 hours of discussion per

week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructors: Aufhammer, Fisher

Also listed as: IAS C175

ENVECON C180 Ecological Economics in Historical Context 3 Units Economists through history have explored economic and environmental interactions, physical limits to growth, what constitutes the good life, and how economic justice can be assured. Yet economists continue to use measures and models that simplify these issues and promote bad outcomes. Ecological economics responds to this tension between the desire for simplicity and the multiple perspectives needed to understand complexity in order to move toward sustainable, fulfilling, just economies.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 1 hour of discussion per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Norgaard

Also listed as: ENE, RES C180

**ENVECON C181 International Trade 4 Units** 

The theory of international trade and its applications to tariff protection. This course is equivalent to UGBA 118; students will not receive credit for

both courses.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: 100A-100B or 101A-101B

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 0-1 hours of

discussion per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 6 hours of lecture and 2 hours of discussion per

week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

ENVECON C183 Forest Ecosystem Management 4 Units Introduces students to concepts and quantitative tools needed for the sustainable management of multi-use forest ecosystems. Topics covered include: estimation of ecological, economic, and social values: construction of dynamic forest models, methods for optimal decision-making, and development of forest management plans. Application to current issues in temperate and tropical forest management are discussed. Quantitative, analytical, and communication skills are emphasized. Oral presentation required.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 3 hours of lecture and 3 hours of

laboratory per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam required.

Instructor: Potts

Also listed as: ESPM C183

**ENVECON 195 Senior Thesis 4 Units** 

Writing of a thesis under the direction of member(s) of the faculty. Subject

must be approved by faculty sponsor.

**Rules & Requirements** 

Prerequisites: Senior standing in Environmental Economics and Policy

and consent of instructor

Repeat rules: Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be

repeated for credit when topic changes.

**Hours & Format** 

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Summer:

6 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

8 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

**Additional Details** 

Subject/Course Level: Environmental Economics and Policy/

Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

#### **ENVECON 196 Senior Research Seminar 4 Units**

This course is intended as a capstone experience for undergraduates in the major coordinated by one faculty member with participation by others. Following presentations by faculty on researchable topics in their areas of expertise, students will develop ideas for a research paper and discuss in subsequent seminar sessions. Approximately the last five weeks of the semester will be devoted to student presentations of papers either already completed or in progress, and discussion by seminar participants and faculty.

# **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Student must be a senior with at least a 3.6 GPA in the Environmental Economics and Policy major

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 2 hours of seminar per week

#### **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

Instructor: Fisher

ENVECON H196 Honors Research 4 Units

Supervised independent honors research specific to aspects of environmental economics and policy, followed by a oral presentation and a written report.

#### **Rules & Requirements**

**Prerequisites:** Upper division standing. Eligibility restrictions related to GPA and unit accumulation. Open only to Environmental Economics and Policy majors in the College of Natural Resources

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 4 hours of independent study per week

# **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

Grading/Final exam status: Letter grade. Final exam not required.

ENVECON 197 Field Study in Environmental Economics and Policy 1 - 3 Units

Supervised experience in off-campus organizations relevant to specific aspects of environmental economics and policy. Regular individual meetings with faculty sponsor and written reports required.

# **Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

#### **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1-3 hours of independent study per week

## **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

ENVECON 198 Directed Group Studies for Advanced Undergraduates 1 - 3 Units

Group study of selected topic or topics in Environmental Economics and Policy.

# **Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

# **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 1-3 hours of directed group study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1.5-5.5 hours of directed group study per week

## **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.

ENVECON 199 Supervised Independent Study and Research 1 - 4 Units Enrollment restrictions apply. Open to qualified upper division students wishing to pursue special study and directed research under the direction of a member of the staff.

# **Rules & Requirements**

Prerequisites: Upper division standing and consent of instructor

**Credit Restrictions:** Enrollment is restricted; see the Introduction to Courses and Curricula section of this catalog.

**Repeat rules:** Course may be repeated for credit. Course may be repeated for credit when topic changes.

## **Hours & Format**

Fall and/or spring: 15 weeks - 0 hours of independent study per week

Summer: 8 weeks - 1-4 hours of independent study per week

# **Additional Details**

**Subject/Course Level:** Environmental Economics and Policy/ Undergraduate

**Grading/Final exam status:** Offered for pass/not pass grade only. Final exam not required.